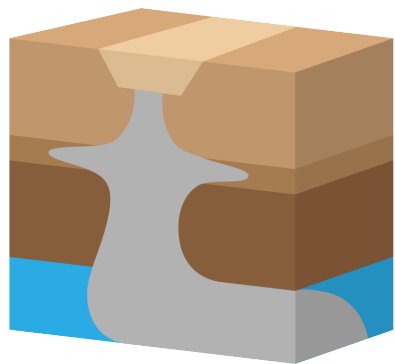


OPTIMA: A Web-Based Tool for Performance-Based Optimization of Groundwater Pump-and-Treat Systems

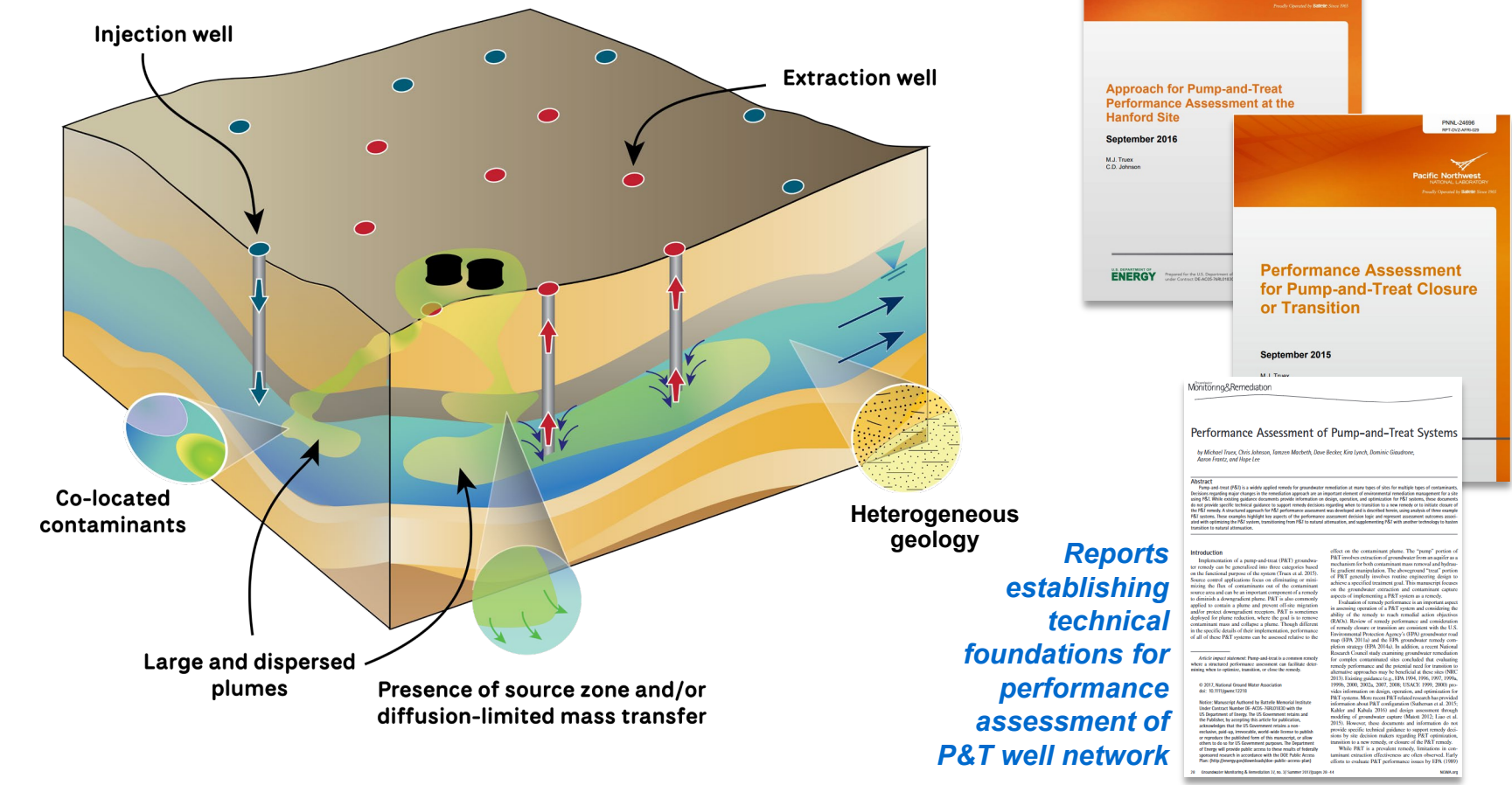
Xuehang Song¹, Inci Demirkanli¹, Frank Lopez¹, Christian Johnson¹, Mikaela Corney¹, Paul Tran¹, Kaitlyn He¹, Xiaoliang He¹, Rockhold Mark¹, Marinko Karanovic², Matt Tonkin², Delphine Appriou, and Rob Mackley¹
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Why Consider Performance-Based Optimization Approaches for P&T Systems?

- Pump-and-treat (P&T) systems:** Common technology for contaminated groundwater aquifer treatment and/or hydraulic containment
- Challenge:** Performance diminishes over time due to factors depicted below, resulting in longer-than-planned remedy duration



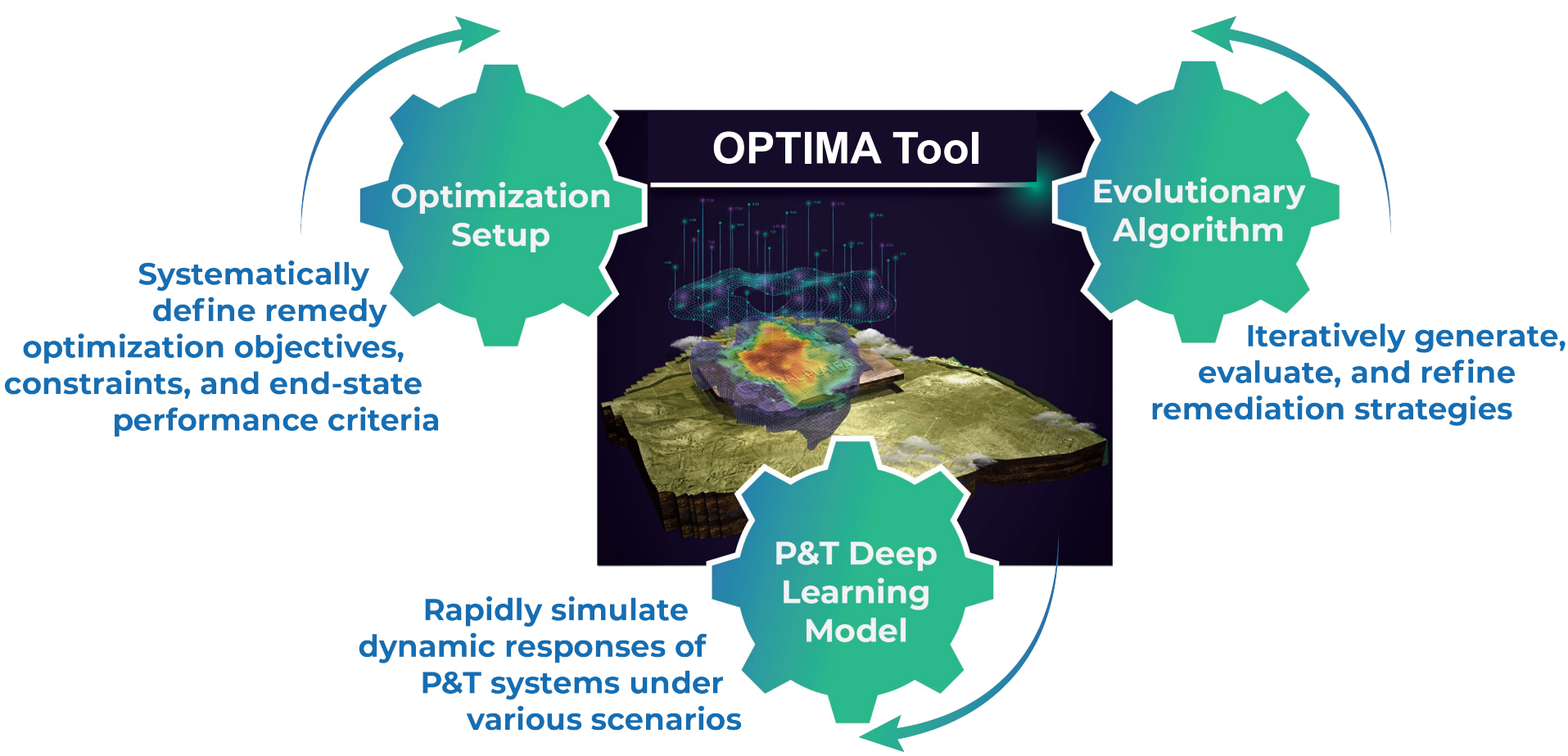
- Performance-based P&T optimization** focuses on dynamic management of well network to maintain effectiveness and efficiency throughout remedy lifetime, relying on:
 - Continuous/iterative performance monitoring & evaluations
 - Computational optimization assessments
- Web-based tools can support development of P&T optimization strategies

Actionable Outcomes & Next Steps

- Near-real-time optimization based on user-defined objectives and constraints
- Supports remedy optimization decisions with transparent trade-off insights
- Web-based tools in active development: will make interpretation of complex data easier
- Exportable maps/schedules/data for QA records and stakeholder review

P&T Optimization Screening with OPTIMA

- OPTIMA** (Optimization for Pump-and-Treat Implementations: Management & Assessment) tool allows development of end-state-driven, performance-based optimization scenarios
- Application of OPTIMA to Hanford 200W P&T system**

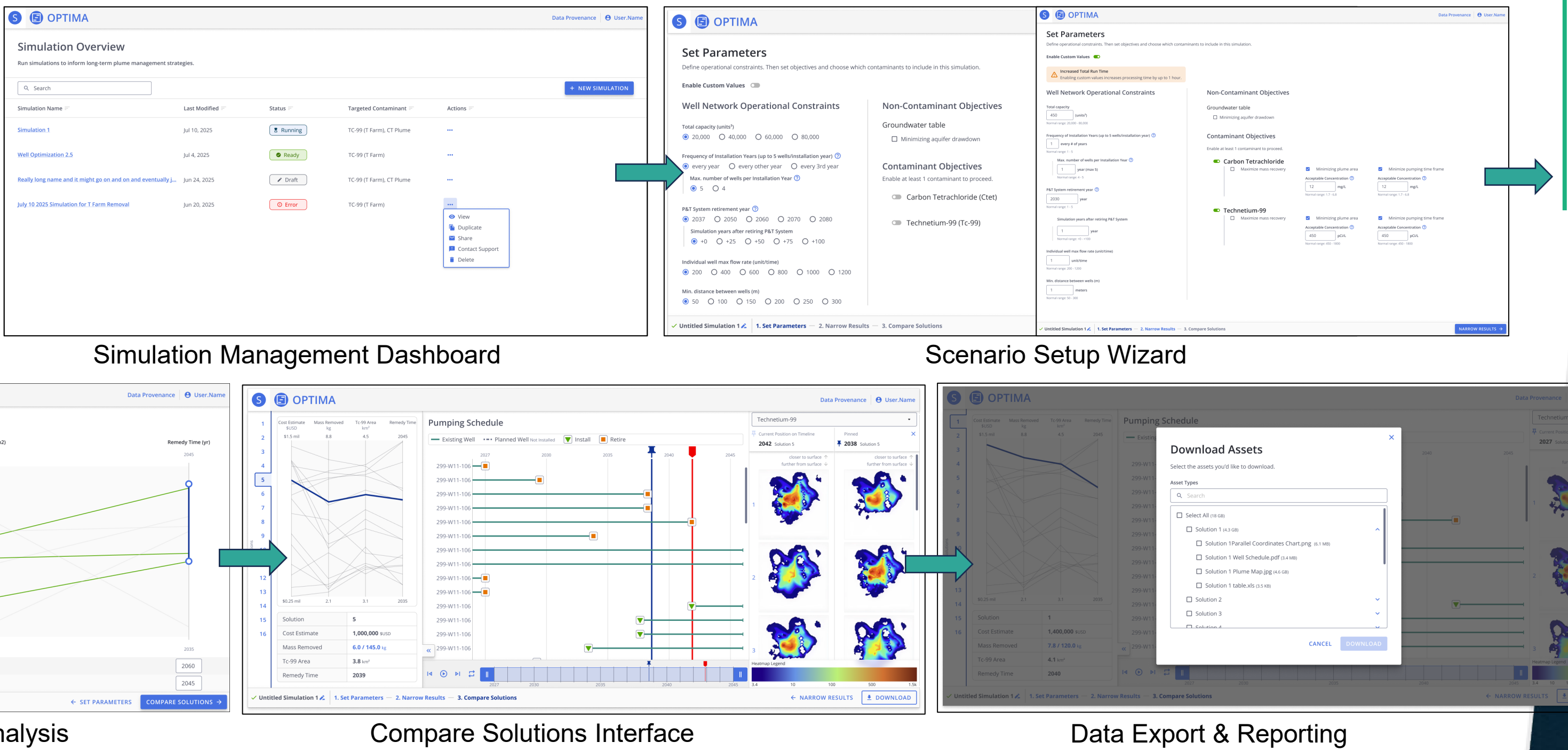


Optimization Objectives	Target CoC/Parameter	End-State Performance Criteria
Maximize mass recovery	Carbon tetrachloride	UCL 95 concentration < Cleanup level
Minimize pumping timeframe	Carbon tetrachloride	UCL 95 concentration < Cleanup level
Minimize plume area	Technetium-99	Plume area
Maintain pumping volume	Groundwater drawdown	Maintain P&T network efficiency

*CoC: Contaminants of Concern

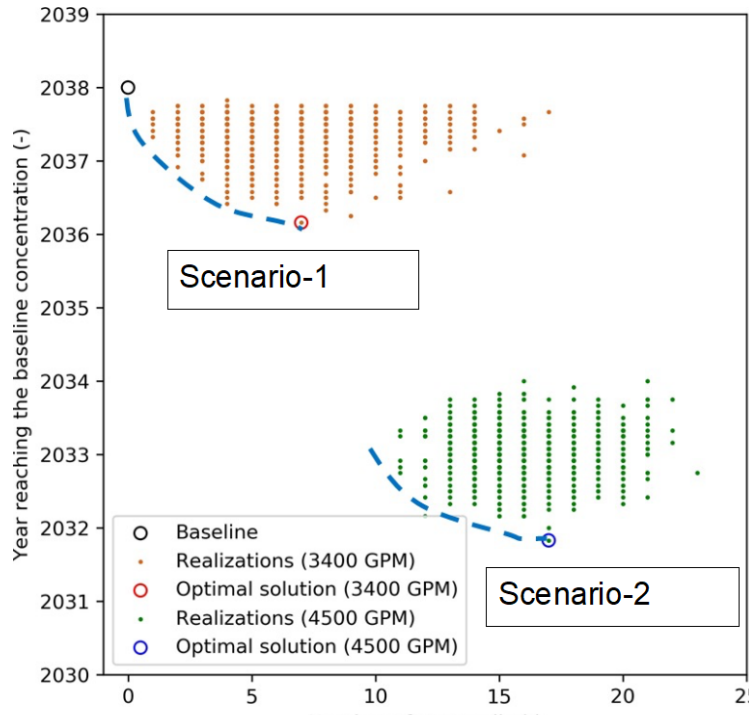
OPTIMA Web-Based User Interface

- Integrated decision-support environment combining surrogate model-driven optimization, visualization, and export in one browser workspace
- User-guided workflow: define objectives and constraints → generate candidate designs → filter and compare solutions → export results



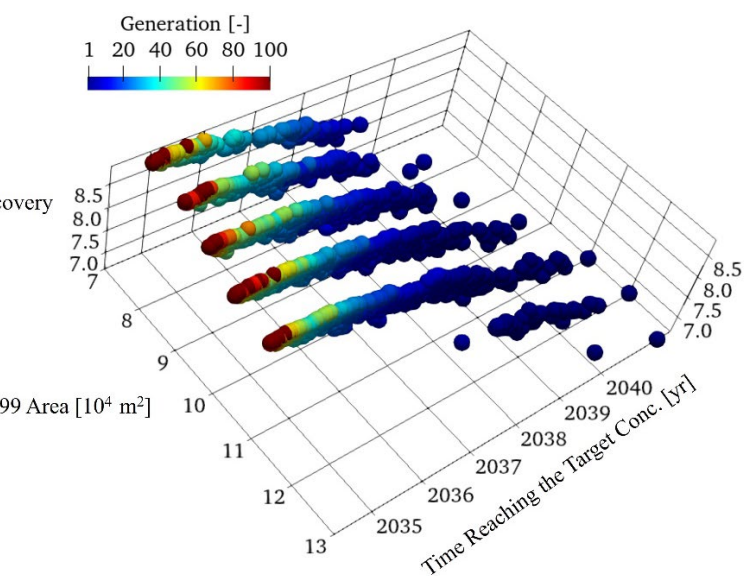
Single-

Objective
Contaminant
End-State Performance Criteria



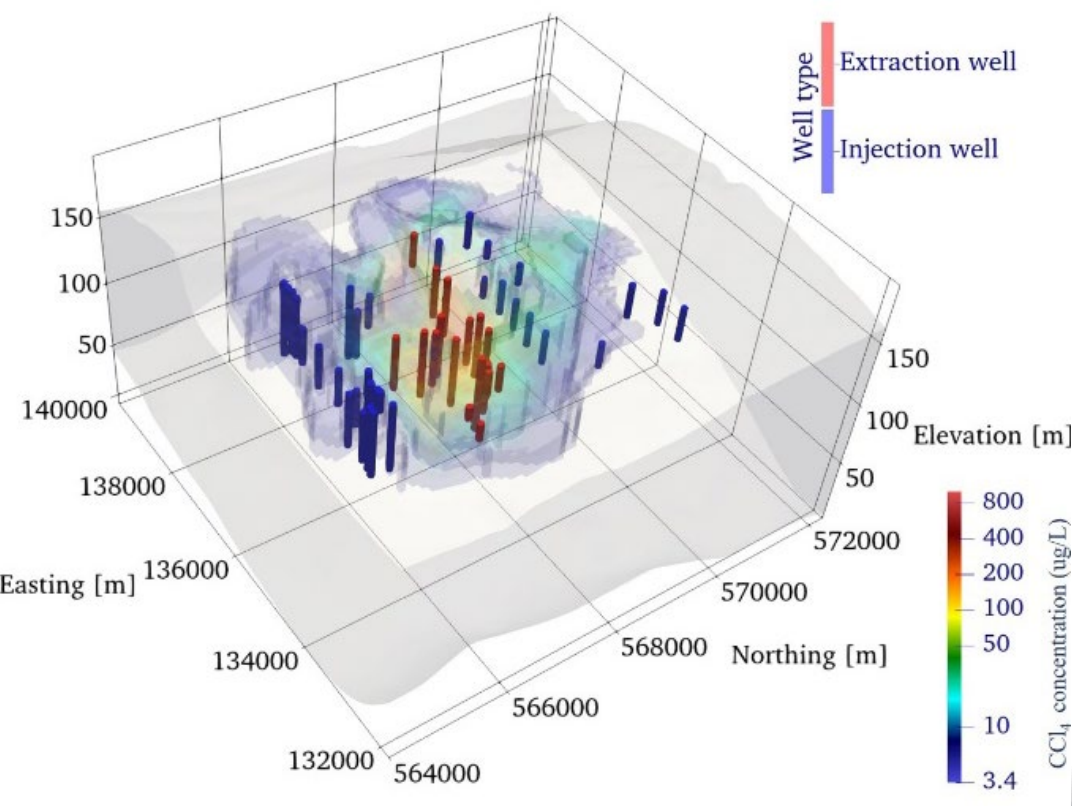
Single-Objective
Optimization
Results for
Minimizing
Pumping
Timeframe

Multi-Objective
Optimization Results
for Mass Recovery,
Plume Area, and
Time to Reach Target
Concentration

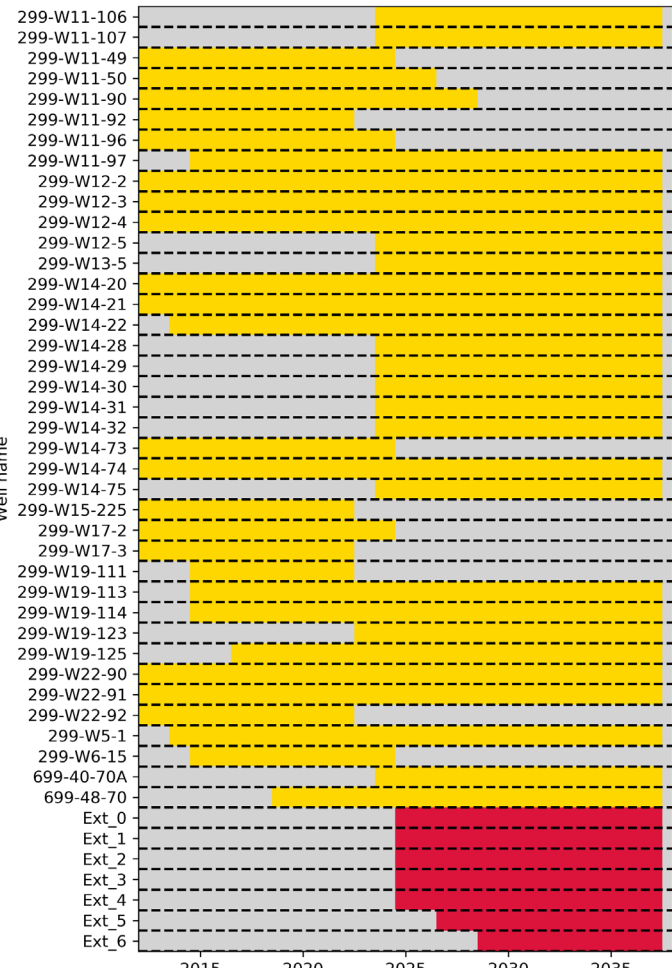


Objective
Contaminant
End-State Performance Criteria

Multi-



3D-Model Domain and Well Field



Well operational timeline showing existing (yellow) and proposed (red) wells.