

# Grid Controls & Communications Perspectives

Young Ngo, CTO October 31, 2024



## **Survalent Introduction**

## Survalent.



## **Understand, Manage, Optimize**

## Survalent.



## Grid Design, Operation, Maintenance



## Laws of Physics & Systems Theory

**Ohm's Law** 



Grid behavior under different voltage and current conditions. Grid operation within safe voltage and current limits.

#### **Kirchhoff's Laws**



Fundamental for network analysis, fault detection, and load distribution. Ensure that power is distributed effectively and that the grid remains stable.

#### Joule's Law

Survalent.

	Joule's law
If a current I	flows through a conductor kept
across a pote	ntial difference V for a time t, the
work done of	or the electric potential energy
spent is	W = VIt
In the absen	ce of any other external effect,
	s spent in heating the conductor.
Contraction of the second s	of heat(H) produced is
	H = VIt
	$\Pi = V \Pi$

Assessing thermal loads, predicting and preventing component failures due to overheating.

**Control Theory Principles:** feedback loops, PID, dynamic systems modeling **Communication - Cyber-Physical Systems Principles:** interconnected, physical/digital

## **DNO to DSO – Laws of Physic**

#### Survalent.



Maintaining system **reliability and resiliency** while delivering **the electricity** to consumers in alignment with **its financial and operational objectives** 





Reliability Resiliency

Decarbonization

Flexibility

## Adapt...Transform...Evolve

# Utiliverse