

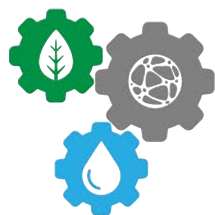


# Center for Remediation of Complex Sites

May 15, 2020

**Dawn M. Wellman, Ph.D.**

Director, RemPlex



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OF COMPLEX SITES  
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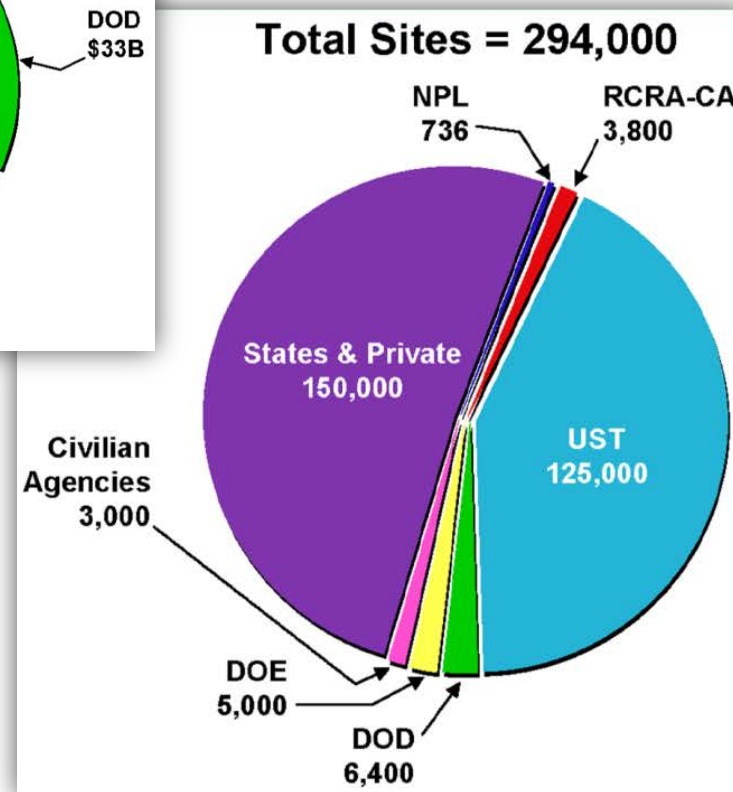
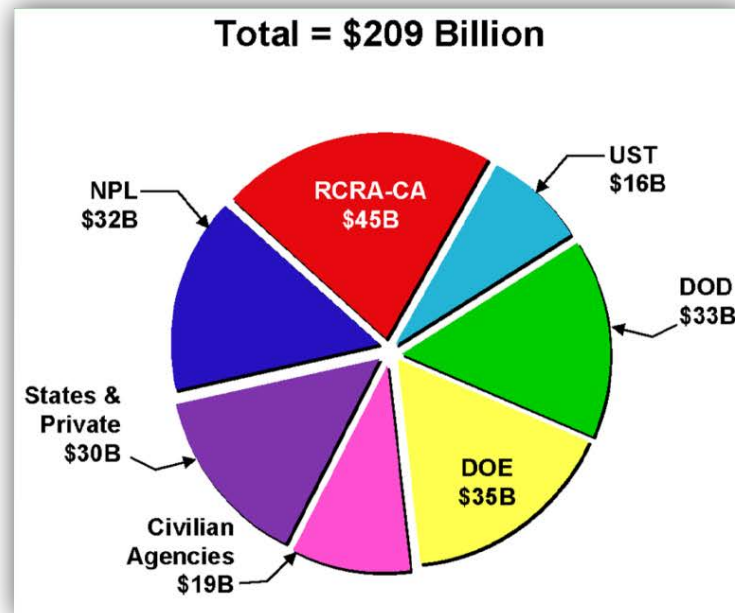


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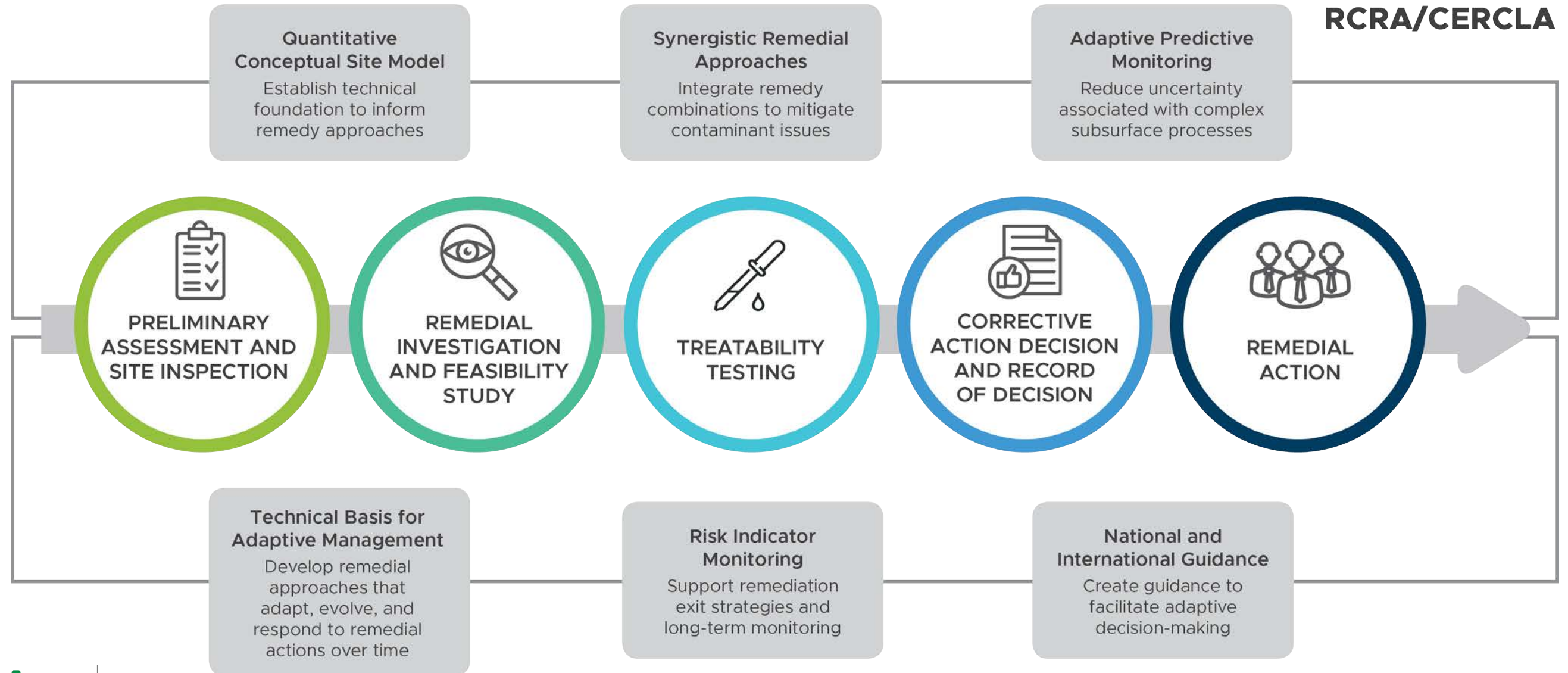


# Complex Site Challenges



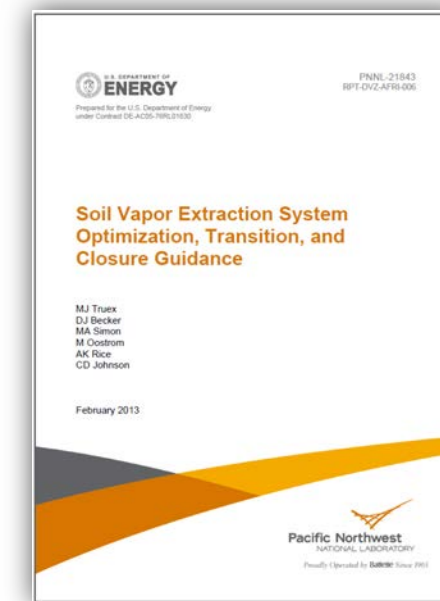
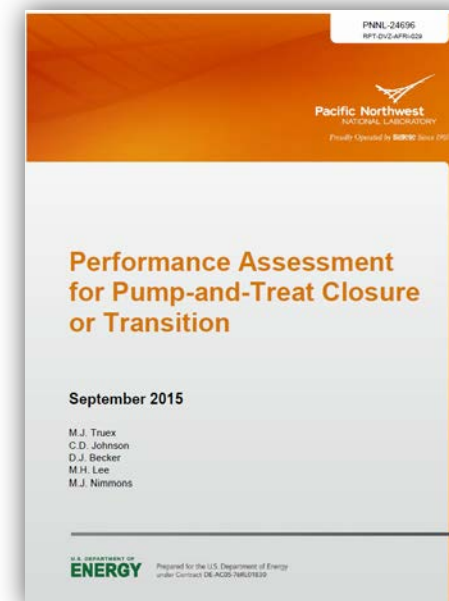
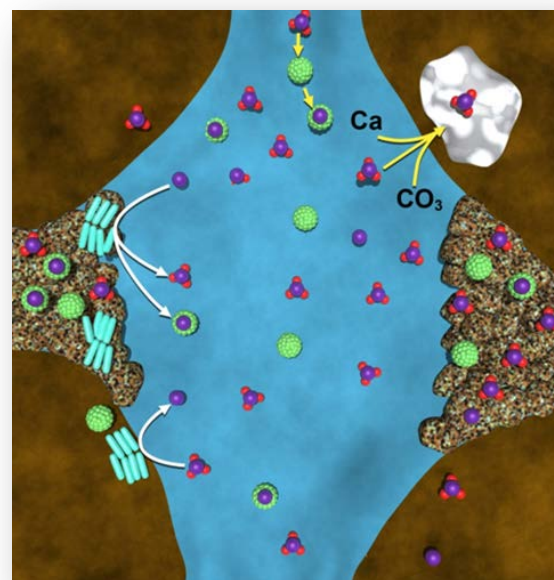
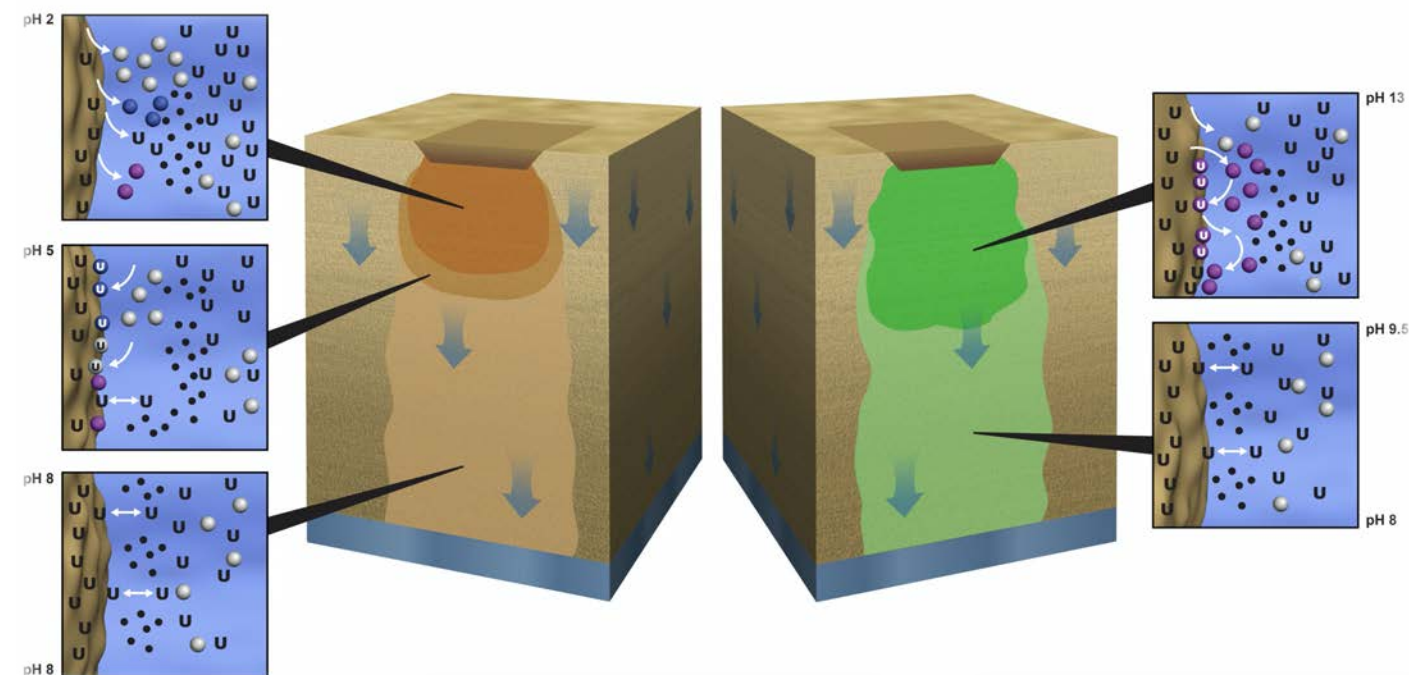
- EPA, 2004
  - Technical complexities limiting remediation and closure of ~300,000 sites and ~\$200B
- National Research Council, 2013
  - Technical complexities preventing closure of ~13,000 Sites 50-100 years
  - “...extensive groundwater contamination, heterogeneous geology, large releases and/or source zones, multiple and/or recalcitrant contaminants, heterogeneous contaminant distribution in the subsurface, and long time frames since releases occurred.”
- Interstate Technology & Regulatory Council, 2017
  - “Sites where remediation progress is uncertain, and remediation is not anticipated to achieve closure or even long-term management within a reasonable timeframe.”

# Over 50 Years of Experience Regulatory-Aligned Support for Remediation, Closure & Stewardship

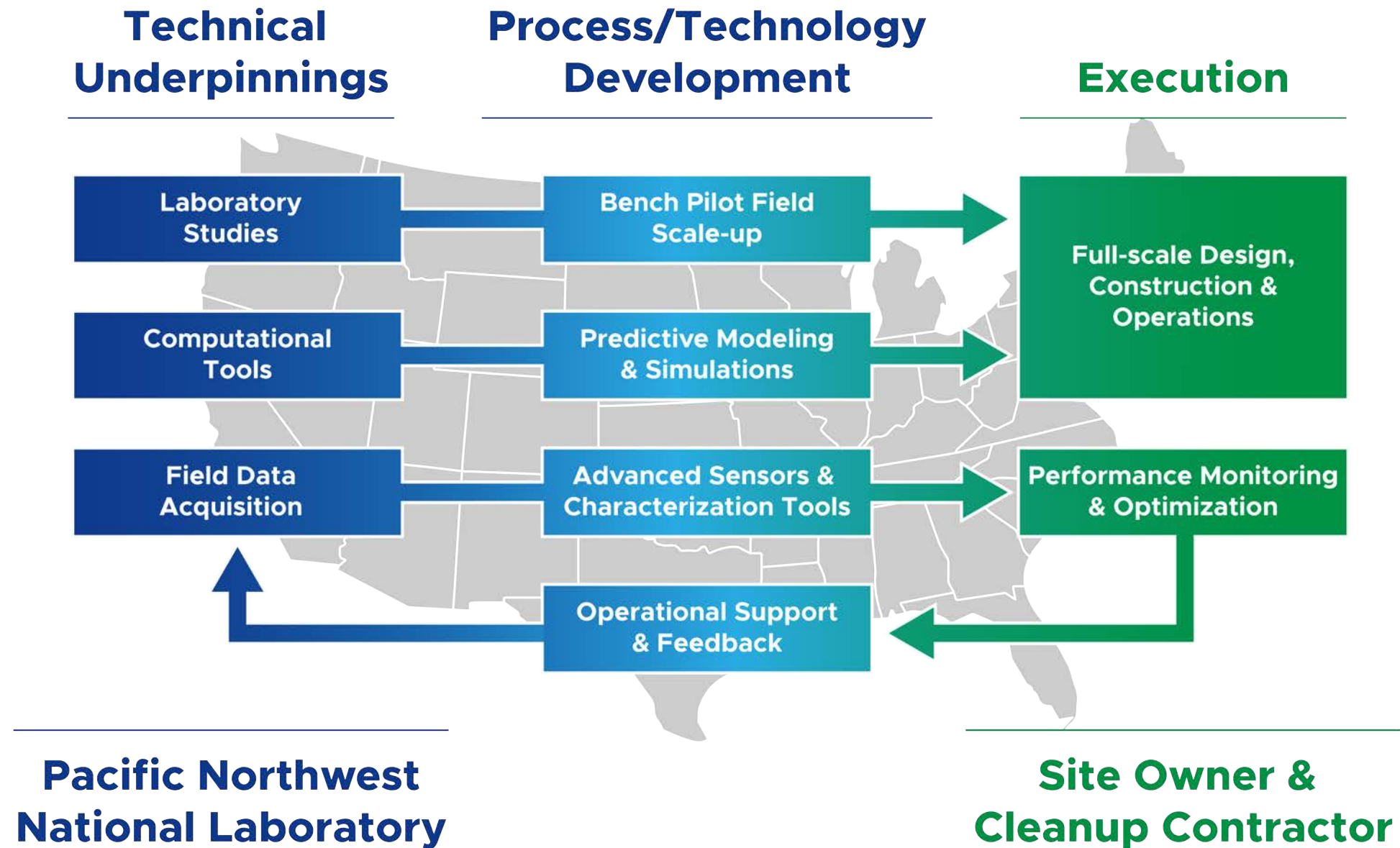


# Signature Capabilities Integrating Complex Dynamics for Remediation, Closure, and Monitoring

- Coupled Hydrogeologic Dynamics
  - Groundwater – Surface Water
  - (Deep) Vadose Zone – Groundwater
- Interaction of Biogeochemistry and Contaminants
  - Co-mingled contaminants
  - Sorption behavior and reactions
  - Persistent/recalcitrant contaminants
  - Extreme environments/contaminant discharge chemistry
- Exit Strategies
  - Active to passive
  - Current to long-term management
  - Adaptive site management steps

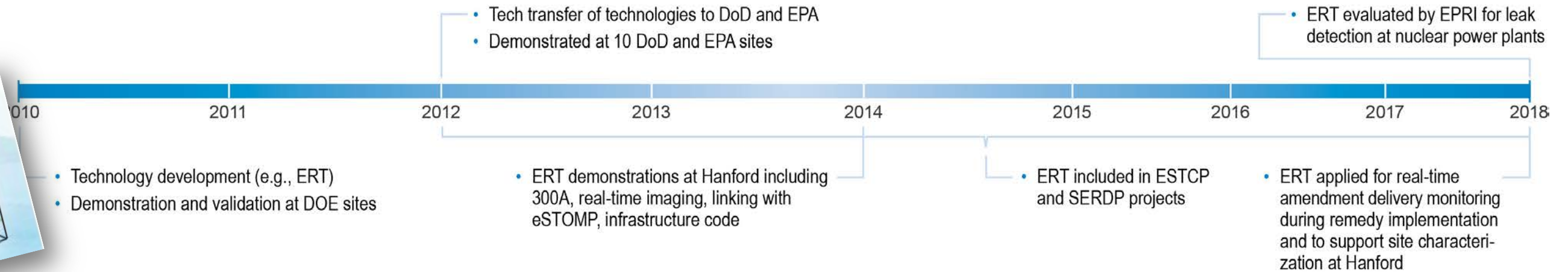


# Applied Environmental Partnerships

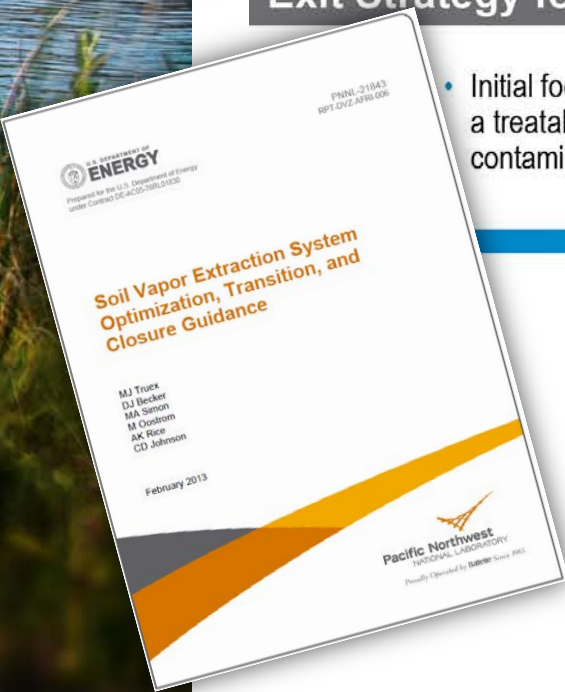
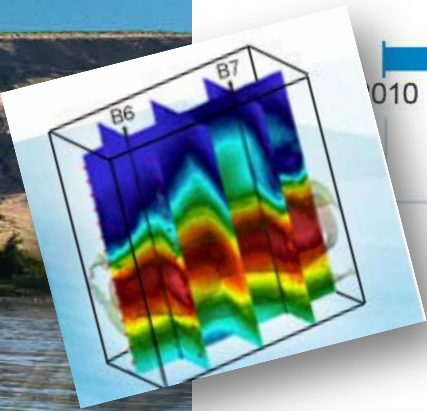
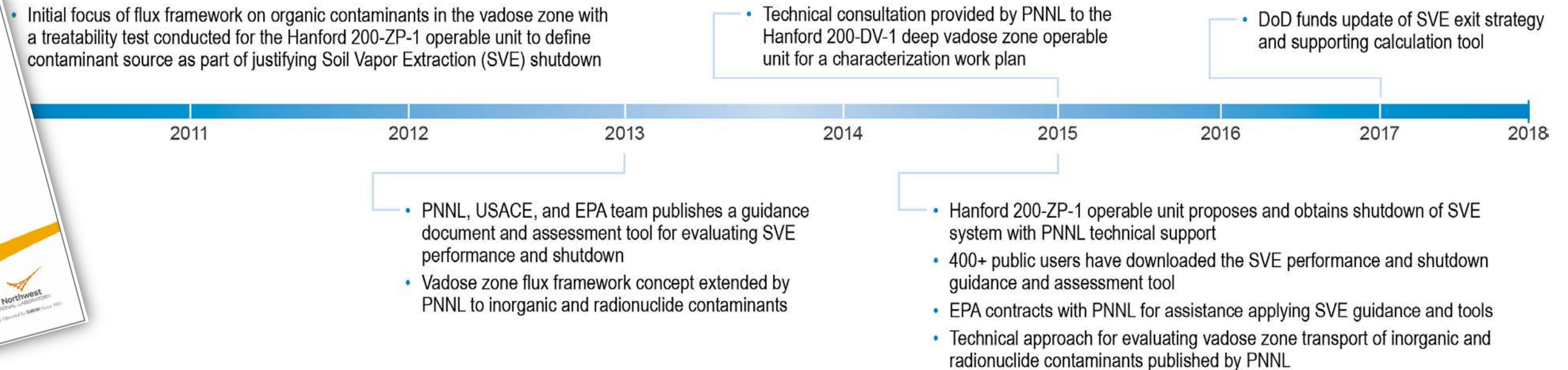


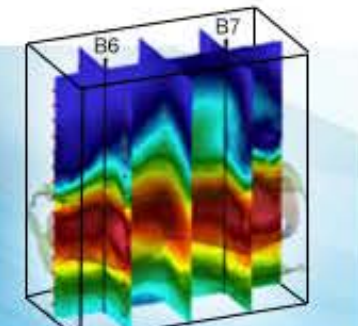
# DOE, DOD, and EPA Multi-program/agency Leveraging, Integration, and Impact

## Real-time Geophysical Monitoring of Complex Processes

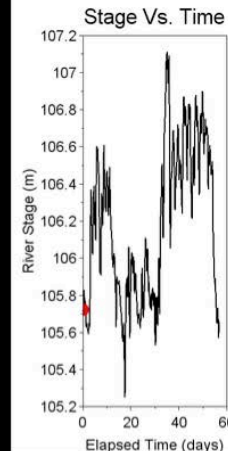
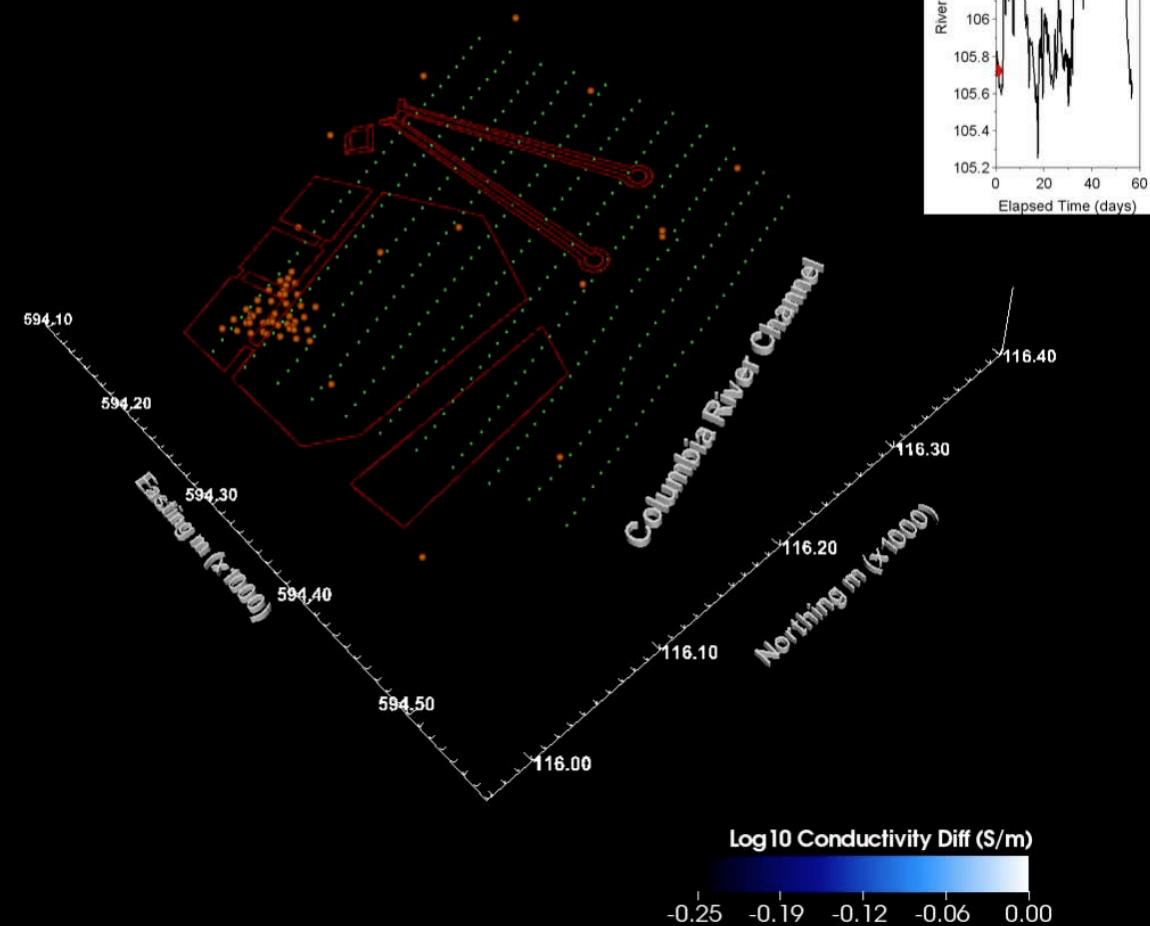


## Exit Strategy for Soil Vapor Extraction (SVE)

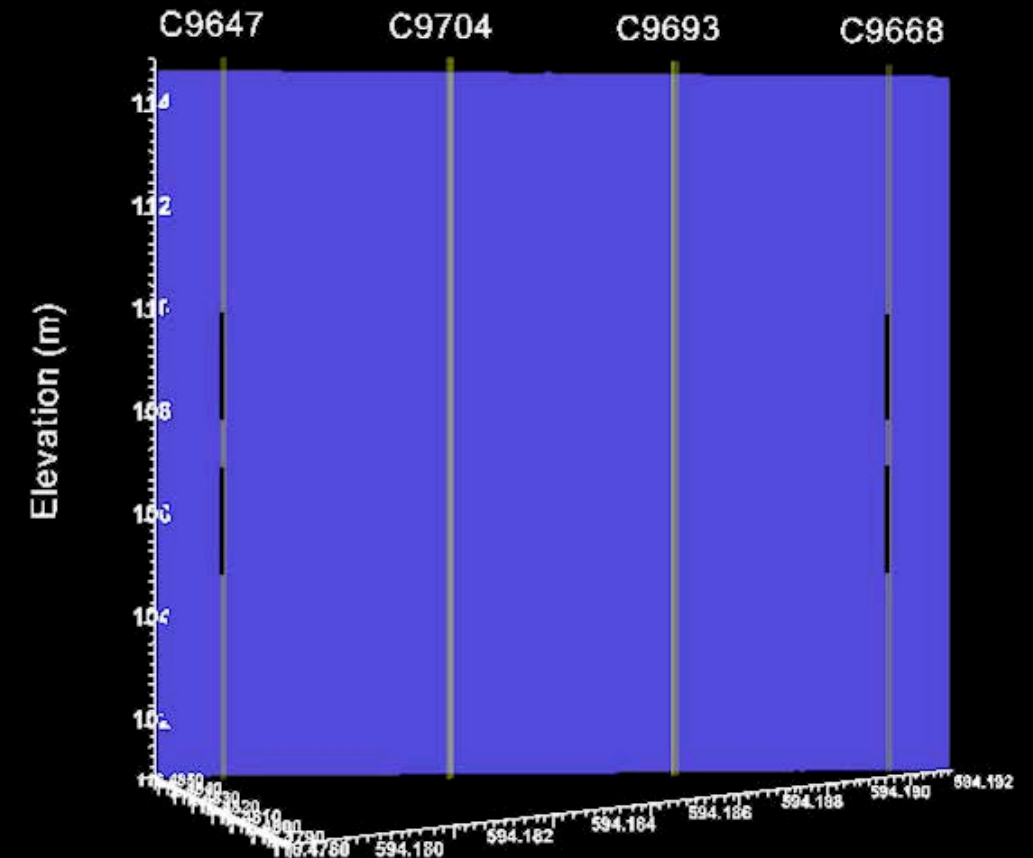




## 4D Real-Time Imaging of Stage-Driven River Water Intrusion (DOE-SC, - EM)

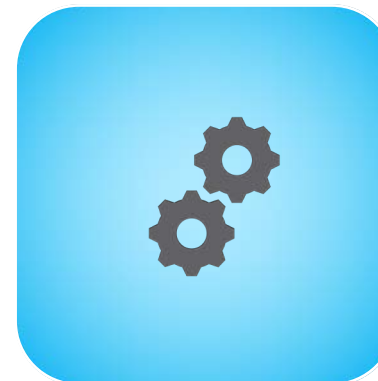


## Real-time Imaging of Uranium Remediation Injections (DOE-EM)



# Partnership

- Collaborative proposals for research
- Sponsored research
  - Strategic Partnership Projects (SPP)
  - Agreement for Commercializing Technology (ACT)
- Collaborative research
  - Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA)
- Licensing
- Facility use



Remediation  
Industry



Federal Entities &  
National Laboratories



Academia

# Center for the Remediation of Complex Sites

The Center for the Remediation of Complex Sites (RemPlex) is a Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) platform that couples unique core competencies and expertise with state-of-the-art facilities and physical assets to develop, mature, and deploy advanced technologies to solve complex issues of contaminated subsurface environments.



: LEADERSHIP : CAPABILITIES : WORKING WITH US : RESOURCES : NEWS AND HIGHLIGHTS

# *Supporting Remediation and Closure of Complex Sites*

## Current Exemplar Activities

### Technical Basis for Remediation

- Developing quantitative conceptual models to support remediation of recalcitrant co-mingled  $^{99}\text{Tc}$ ,  $^{129}\text{I}$ , and U plumes
- Providing attenuation-based assessment of contaminant behavior to support remedy selection
- Providing scientific basis and web-based decision analytics tools to support remedy decisions and optimization

### Systems-Based Assessment for Remediation

- Conducting treatability testing for sustainable remediation of comingled plumes
- Providing technical defensibility for remedy selection and technical impracticability waiver evaluation
- Developing subsurface amendment delivery technologies for source mitigation in perched and deep vadose zones

### Systems-Based Monitoring

- Implementing advanced geophysics for spatio-temporal characterization, amendment delivery, and reaction monitoring
- Demonstrating advanced geophysical techniques for surface barrier performance monitoring
- Implementing systems-based monitoring for integrated site-wide groundwater and deep vadose zone monitoring

# Activities and Resources

## Seminar Series

- June 2020 Implications of Uranium Behavior in the Subsurface for Environmental Remediation
- July 2020 Interactions of Inorganic Contaminants and Carbonate Precipitates
- Aug 2020 Evaluation Approaches for Transitioning from Active to Passive Remediation
- Sept 2020 Understanding Environmental Site Conditions: What do we need to know to select and implement effective remedies?

## Trainings & Short Courses

- April 2020 Using Remedy Implementation Information to Guide Remedy Optimization
- TBD E4D Training Workshop
- 2021 IAEA Site Characterization Short Course
- 2023 IAEA Remedial Design and Implementation Short Course

## Publications




*Environmental Management and Remediation of Radionuclide Contaminated Sites*

- Special Issue, November 2019
- PNNL Guest Editors: Christopher Bagwell, Catherine Yonkofski, Nikolla Qafoku


## Technical Engagement & Insight

- Mar 2020 Waste Management Symposia
- Oct 2020 Clay Minerals Society Annual Meeting
- June 2021 Battelle Chlorinated Conference
- Nov 2021 RemPlex Summit


# International and Nationally Recognized Expertise to Provide Continuity in Remediation and Stewardship



**Solution Development** – Leverage existing capabilities spanning all TRLs, to provide solutions in adaptive remediation and long-term stewardship that enable risk-based remediation



**Multi-institutional Collaborations** – Integration and leveraging across federal and private partnerships to facilitate solution development



**Technical Leadership** – Independent technical resource with proven track record of supporting deployment of advanced technologies and alternative strategies



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# Leadership



**Dawn Wellman, Ph.D.**  
Director



**Vicky Freedman, Ph.D.**  
Deputy Director of Collaborative Research



**Alicia Gorton, Ph.D., PMP**  
Deputy Director of Operations



**Mike Truex**  
Deputy Director of Environmental Remediation  
Applications



**Nik Qafoku, Ph.D.**  
Deputy Director of Outreach & Engagement

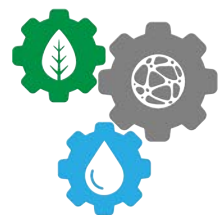
# Thank you

**Dawn M. Wellman, Ph.D.**

Director, RemPlex

[remplex@pnnl.gov](mailto:remplex@pnnl.gov)

[www.pnnl.gov/projects/remplex](http://www.pnnl.gov/projects/remplex)



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