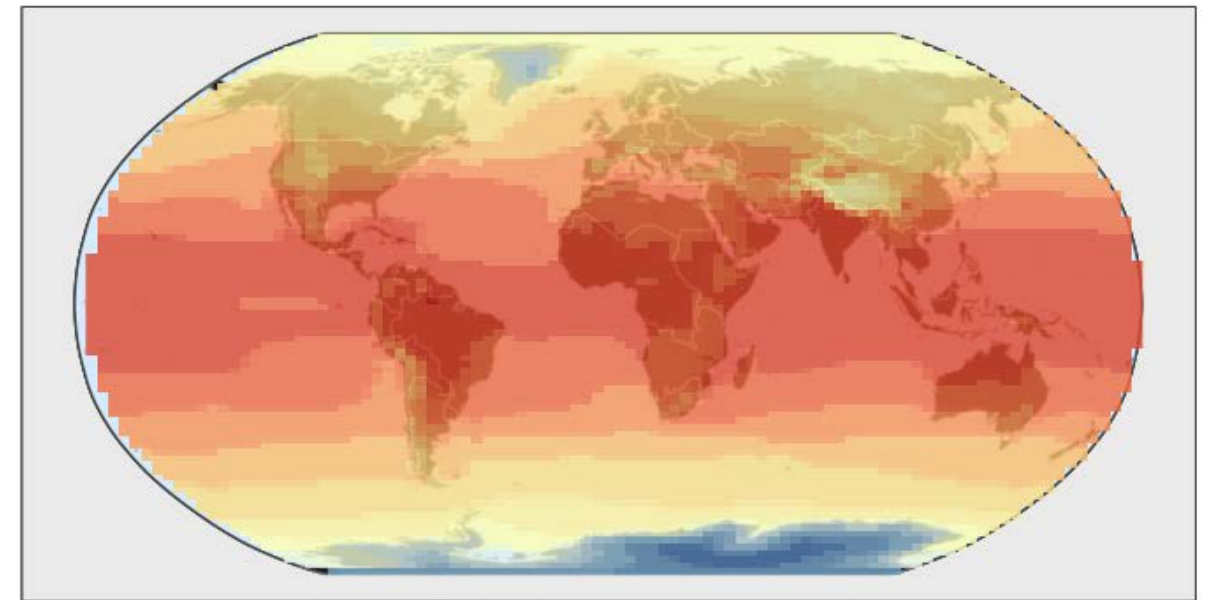
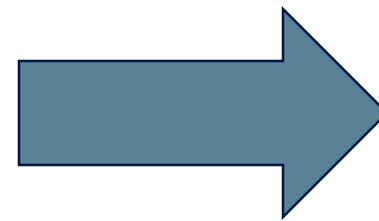
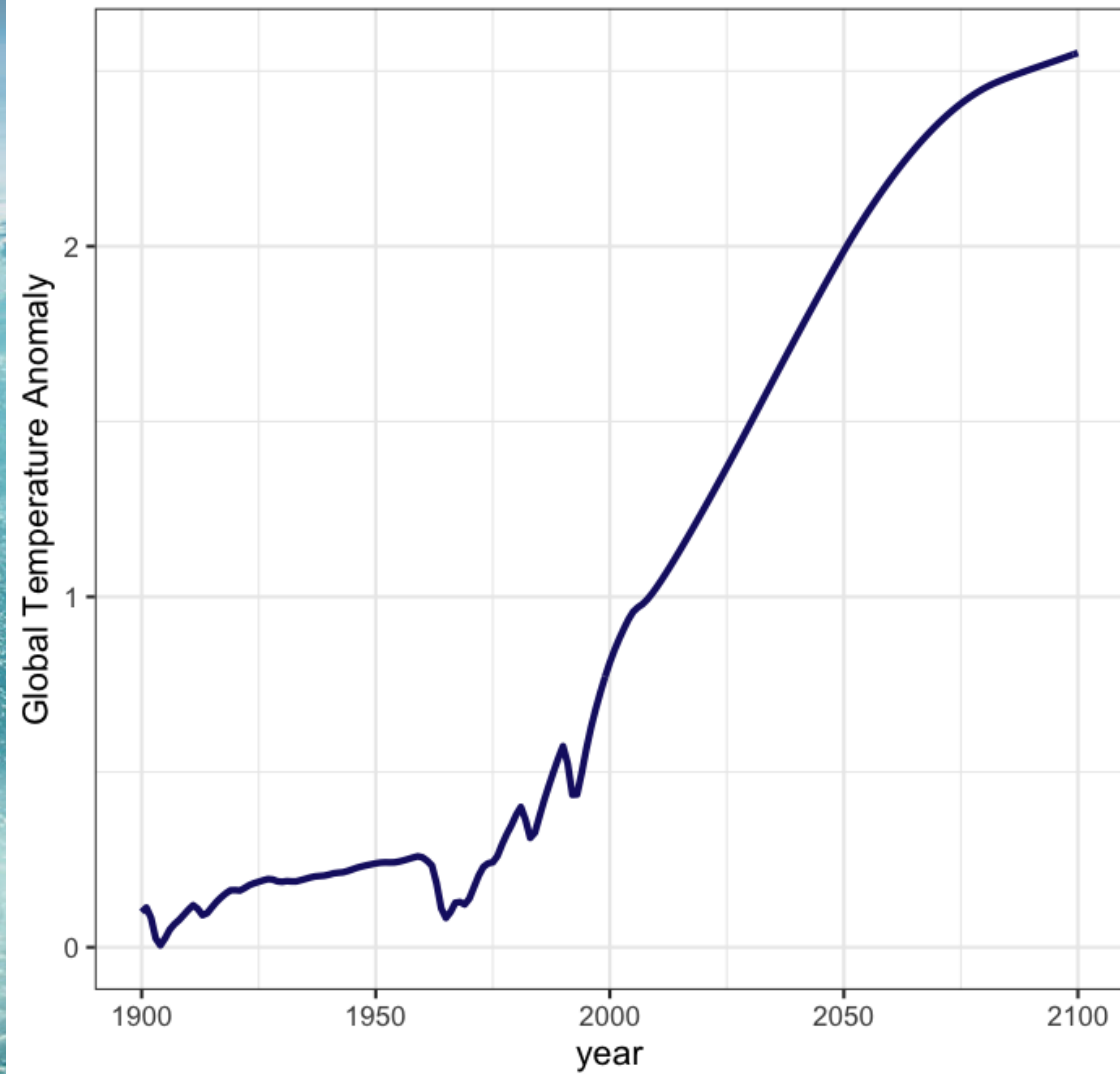


# Fldgen: An ESM emulator with internal variability

November 6, 2019

**Robert Link**

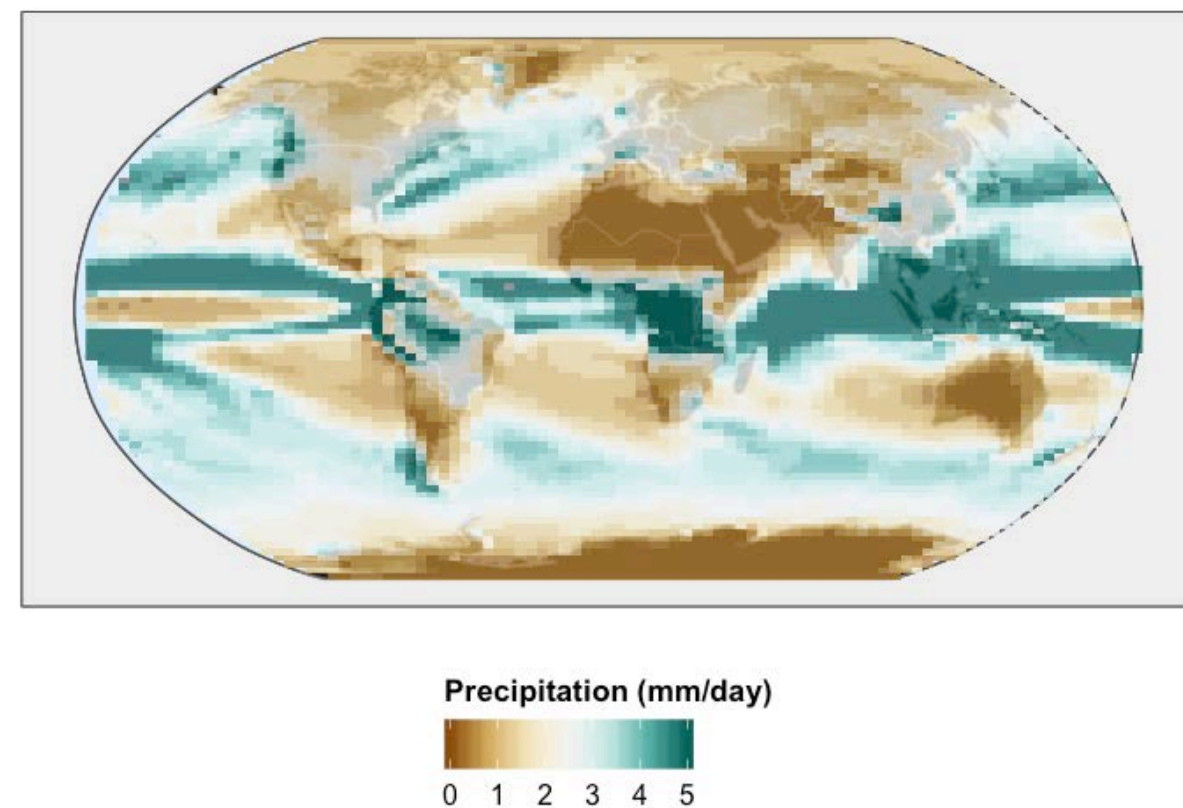
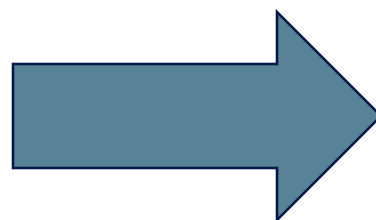
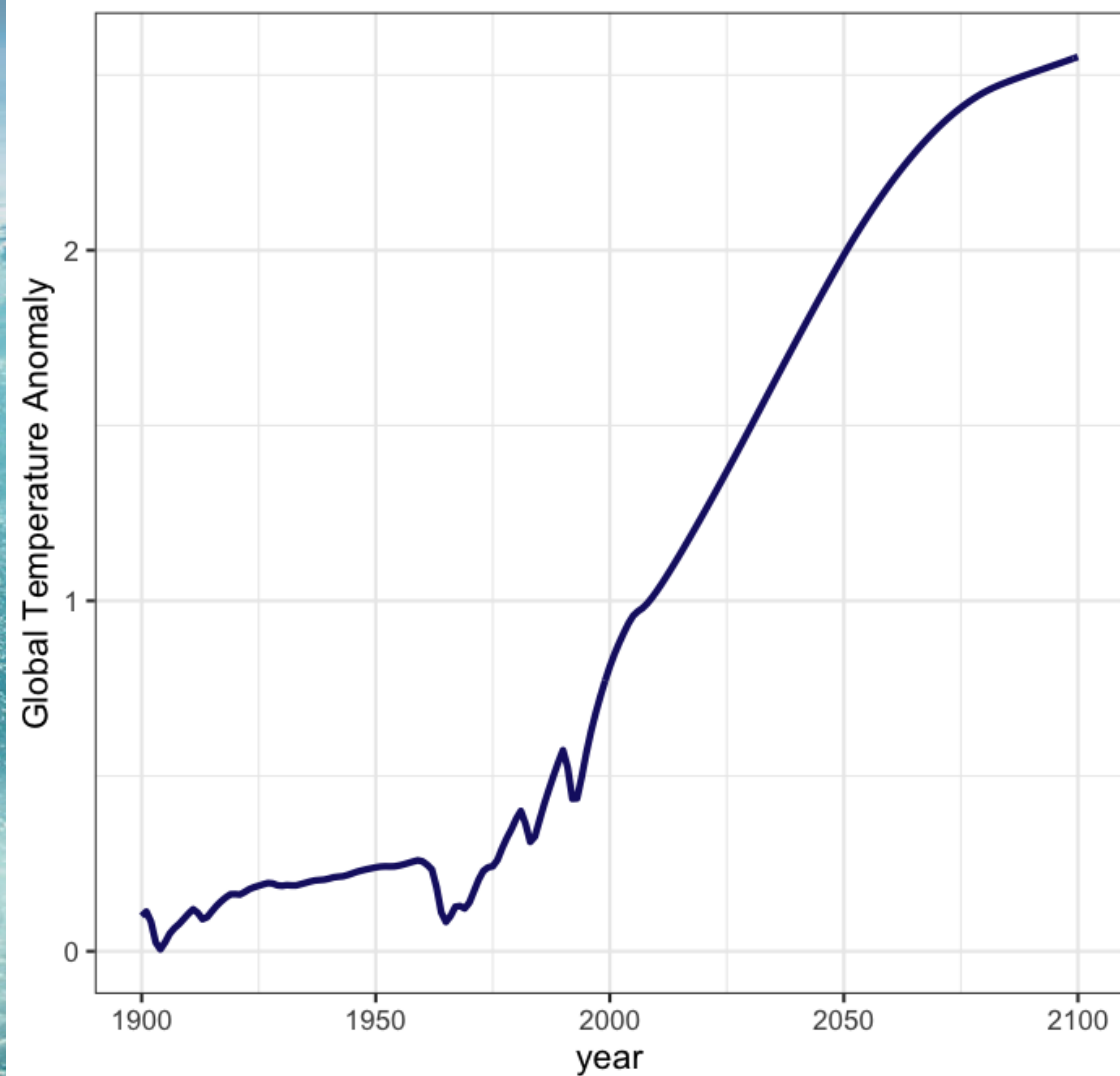
# Emulators: what are they good for?



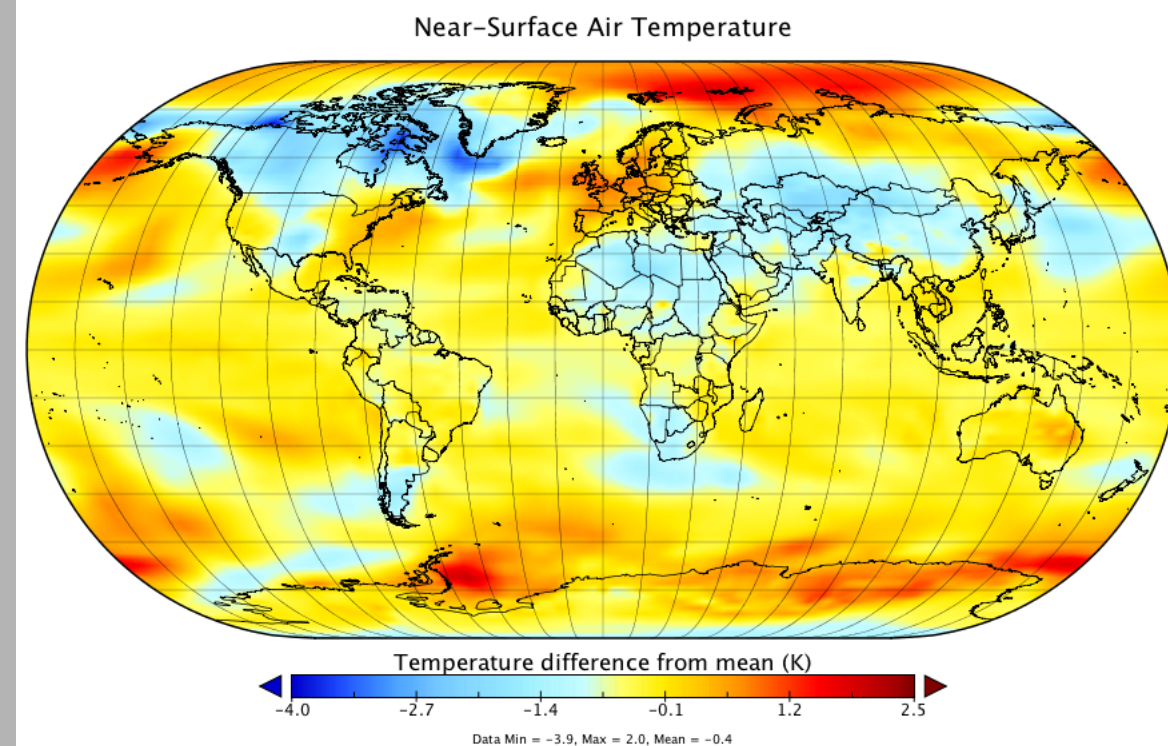
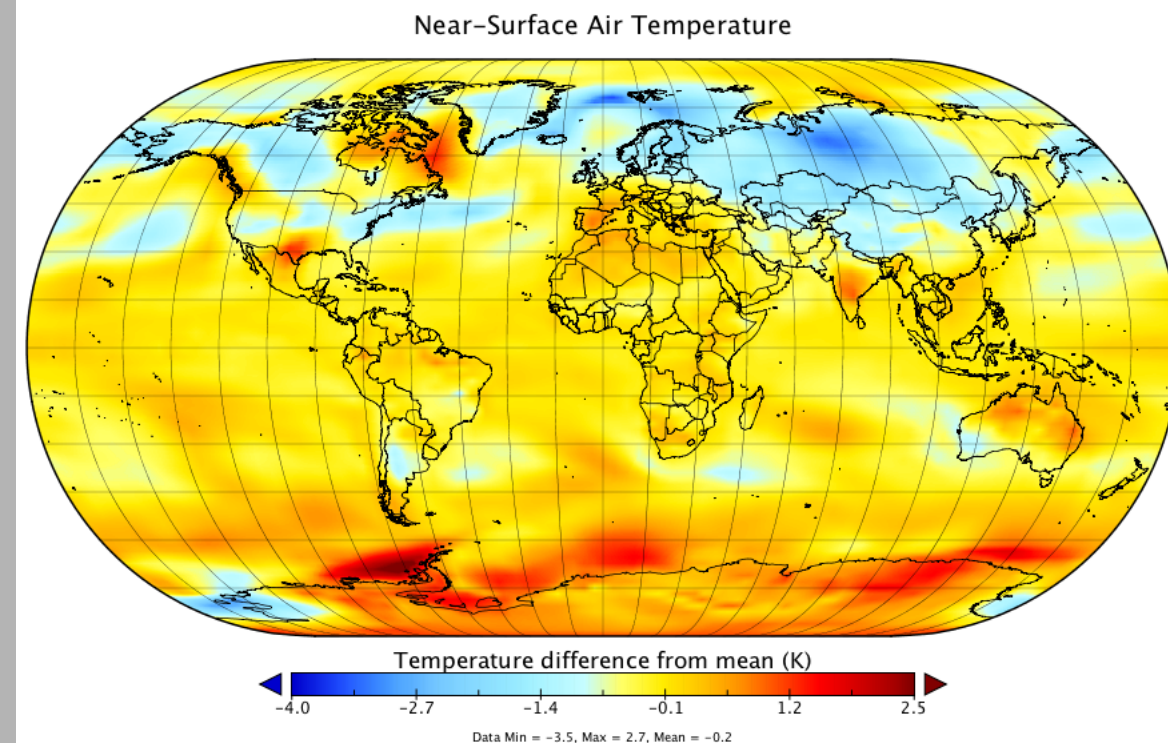
Temperature (K)  
220 240 260 280 300



# Emulators: what are they good for?



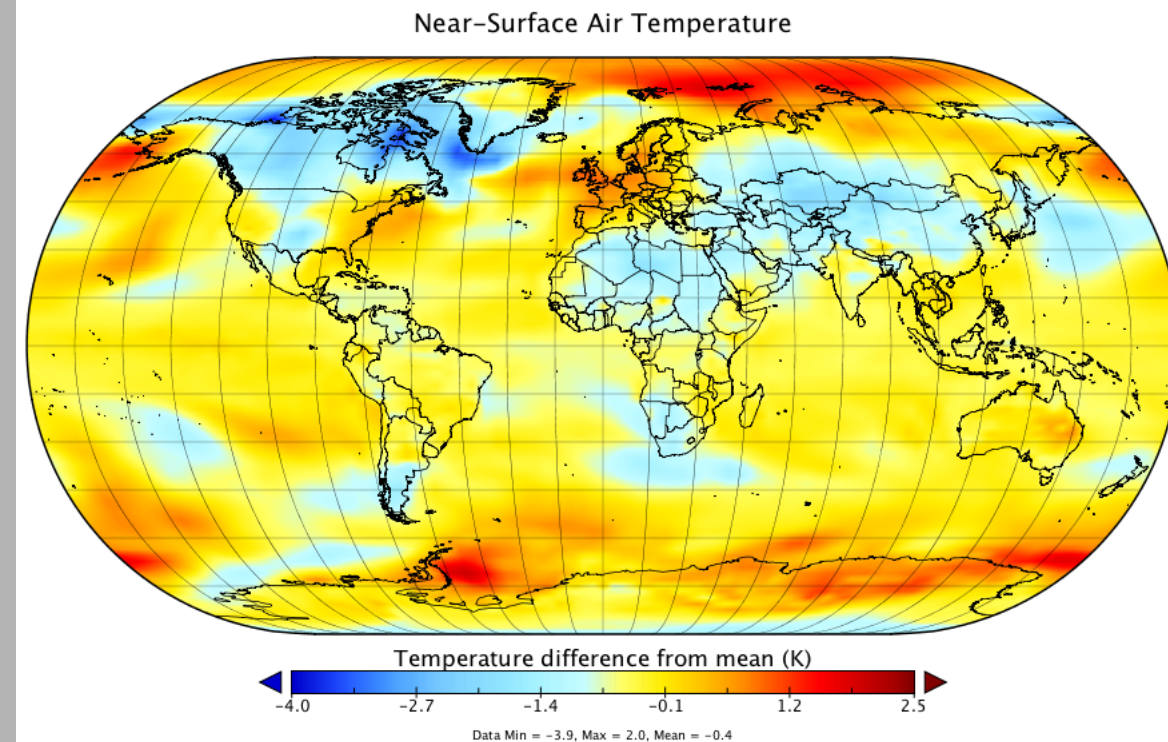
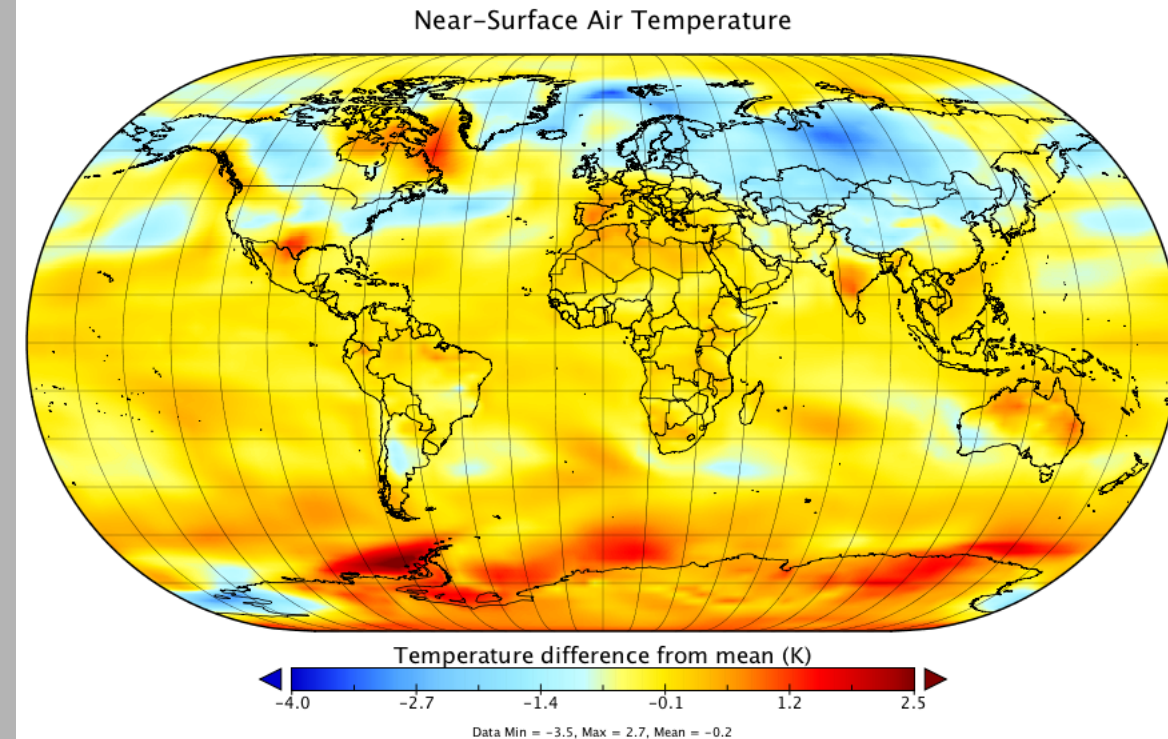
## Two runs from a single ESM





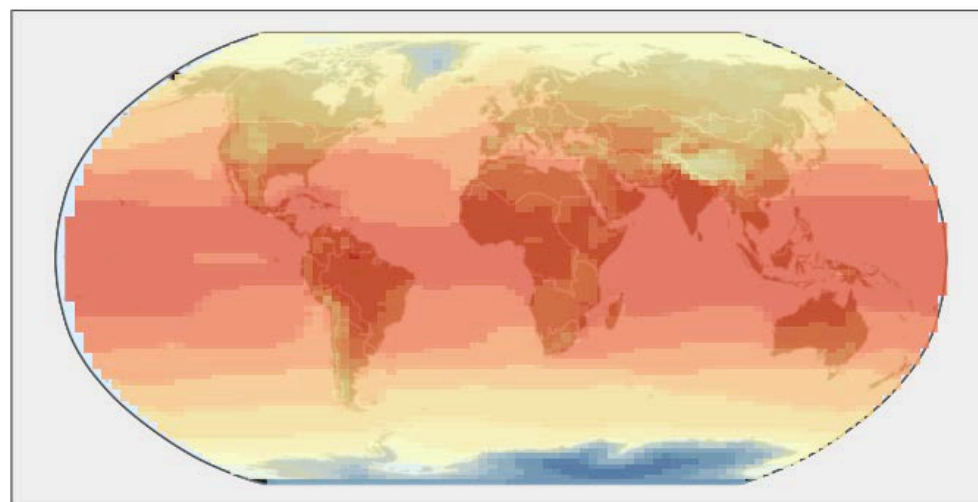
# An ESM is a fancy-pants random number generator

- No, really.
- Sampling from the RNG distribution is as good as running the model.
- Training an emulator = characterizing the joint distribution
- Distribution is not so easy to learn.
- Have to make some assumptions.

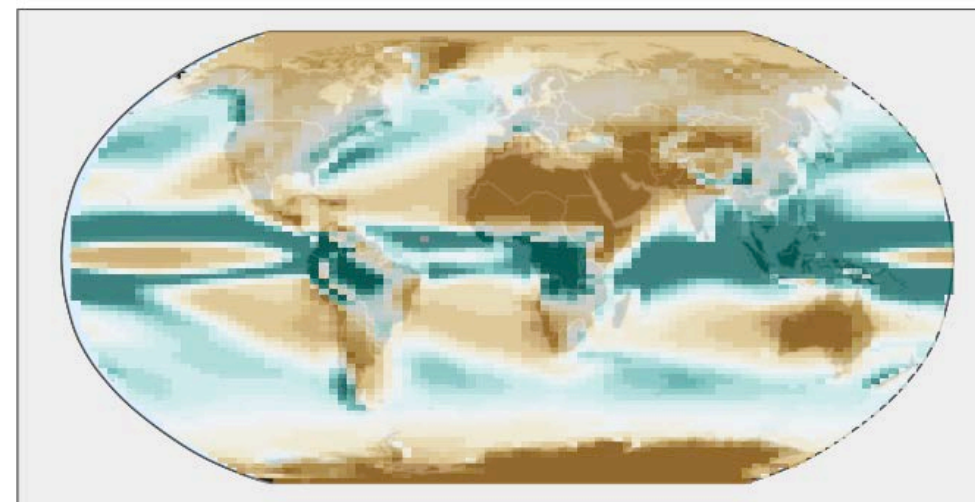


# Fldgen Assumption 1

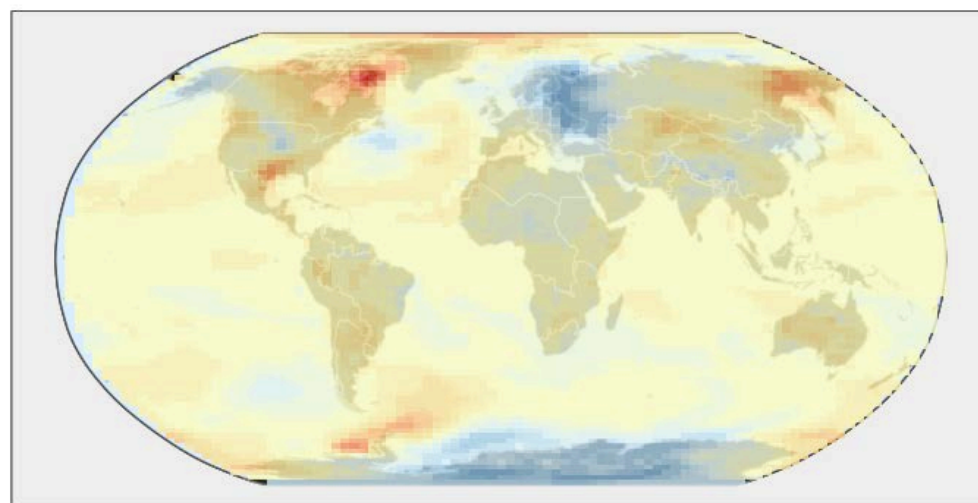
## Forced and variable components are separable



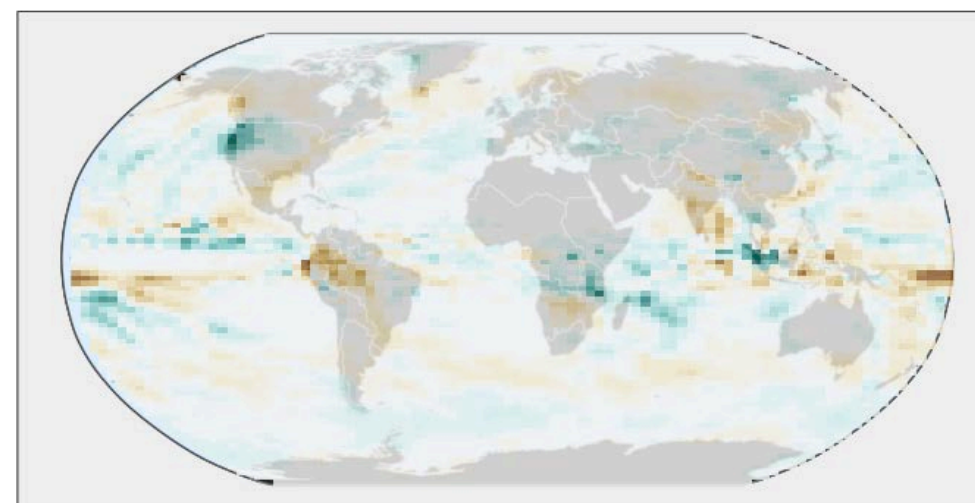
Temperature (K)  
220 240 260 280 300



Precipitation (mm/day)  
0 1 2 3 4 5



Temperature Resid. (K)  
-3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3

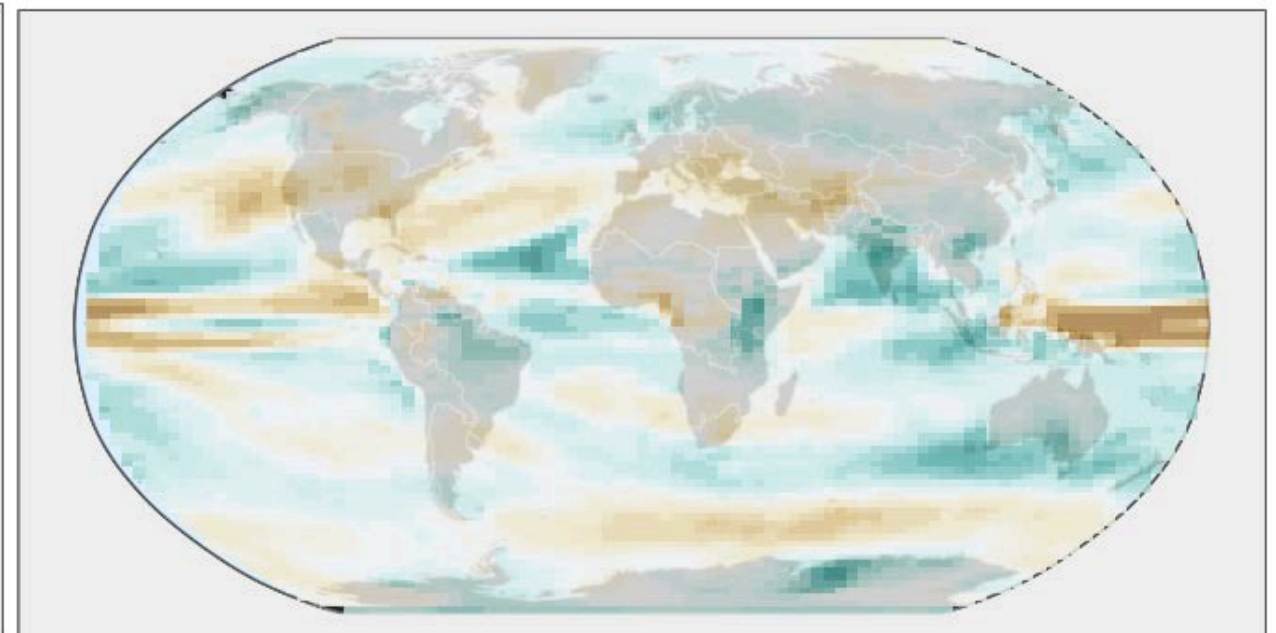
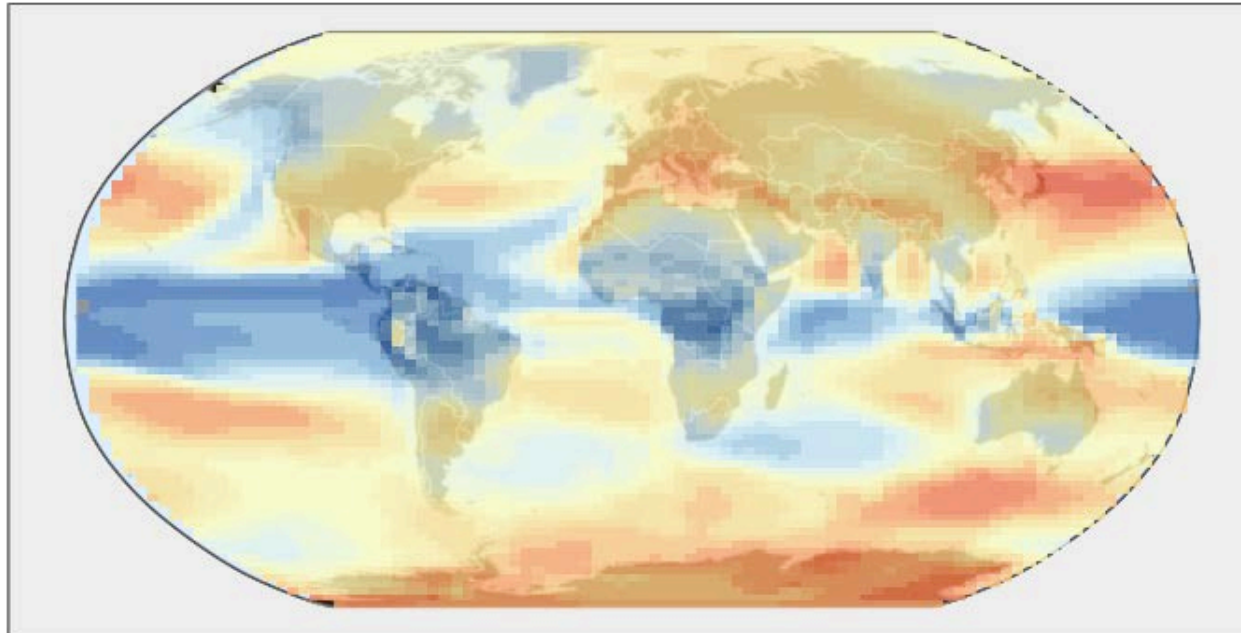
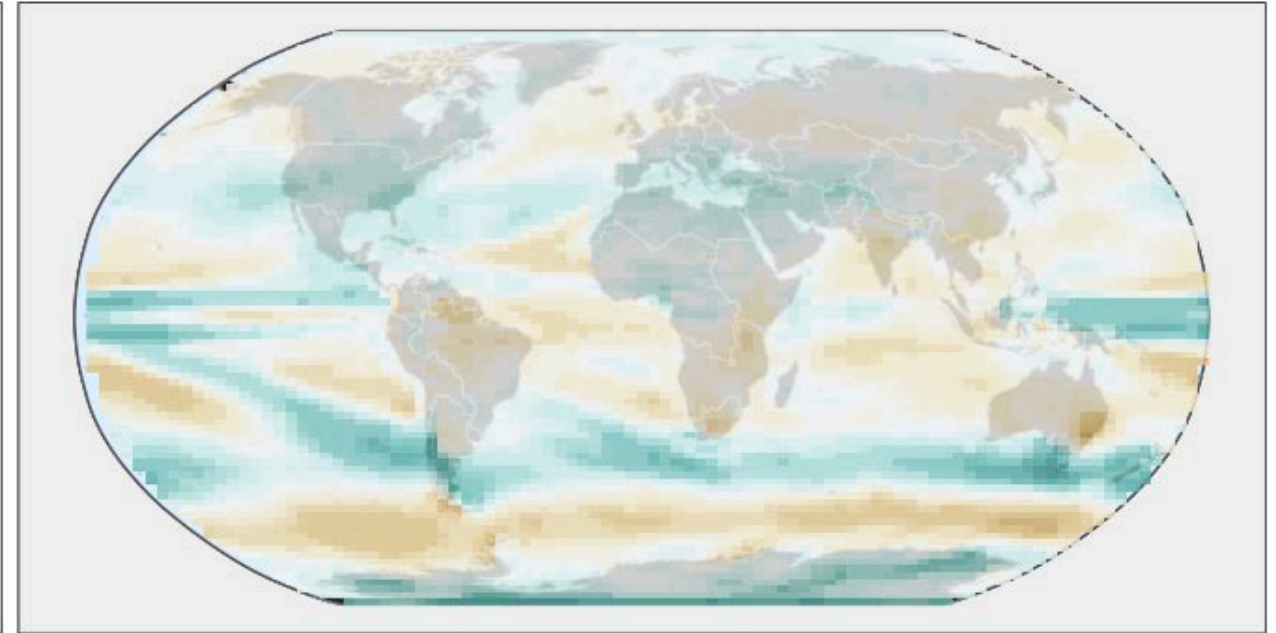
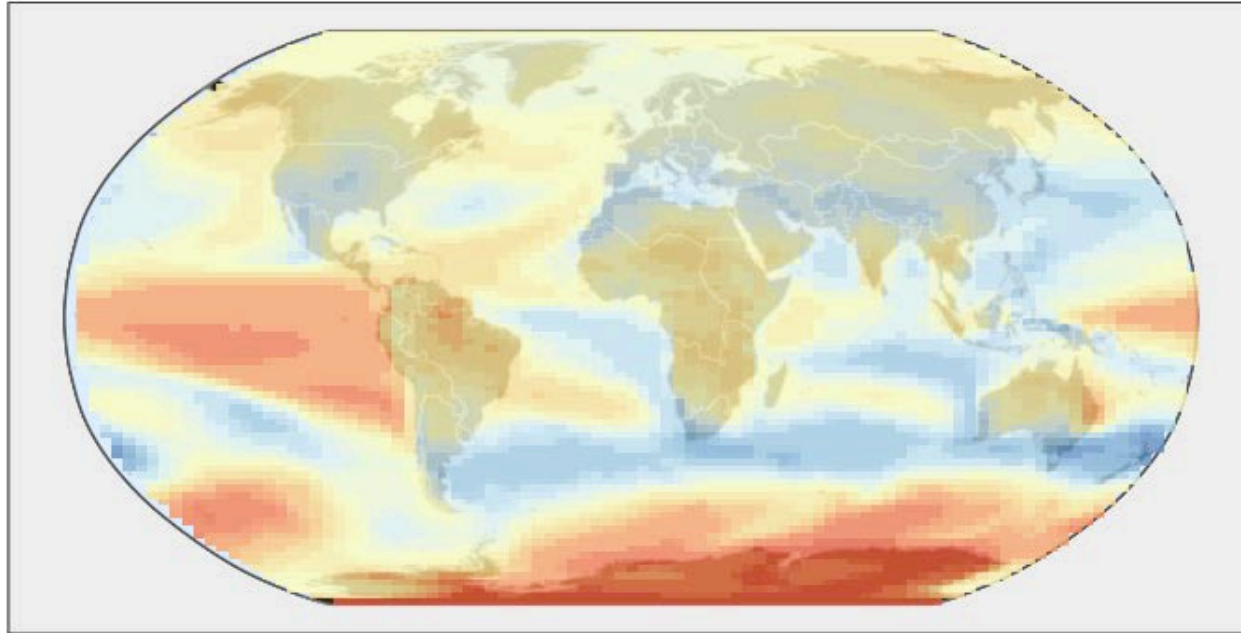


Precipitation resid. (mm/day)  
-2 -1 0 1 2



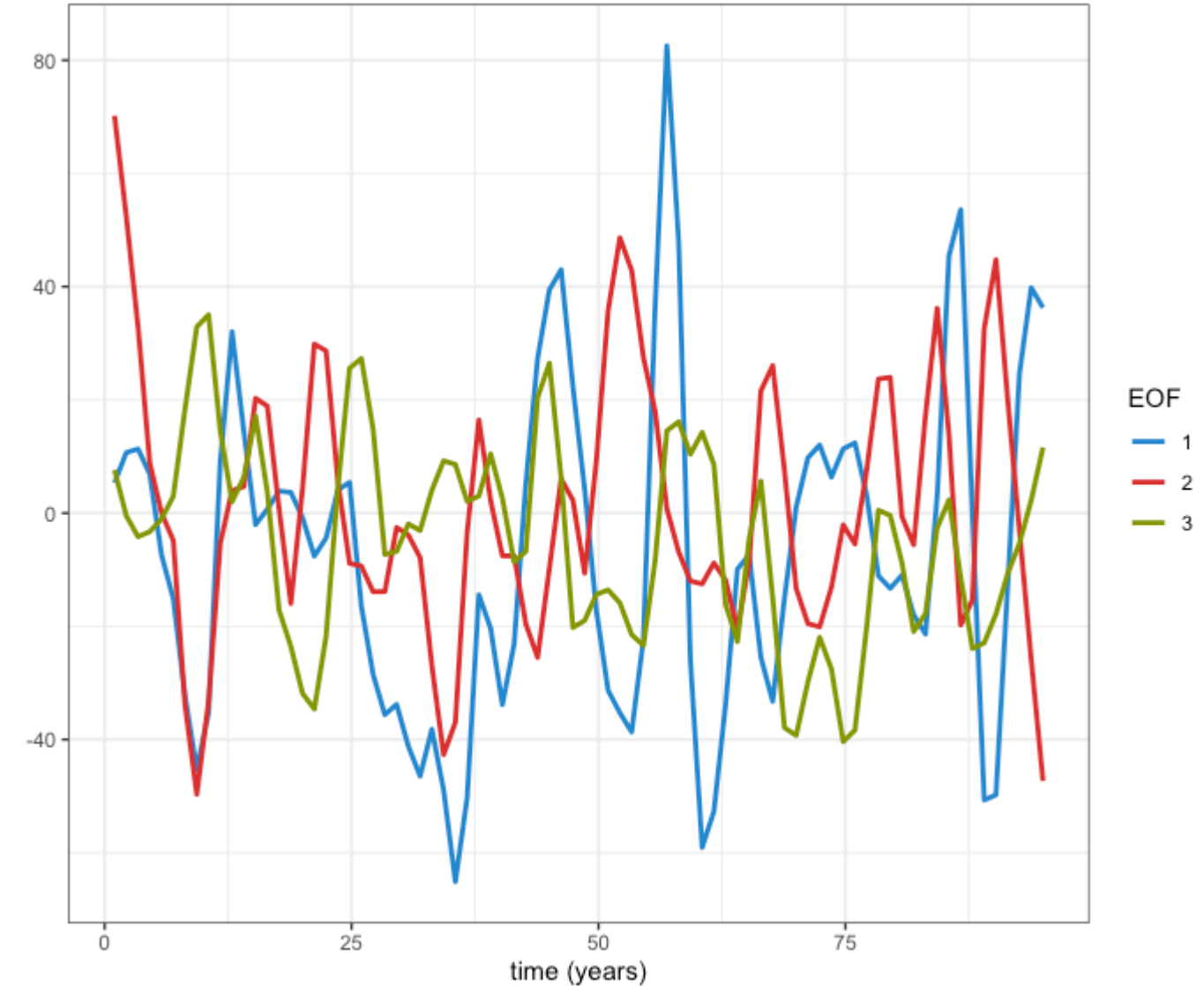
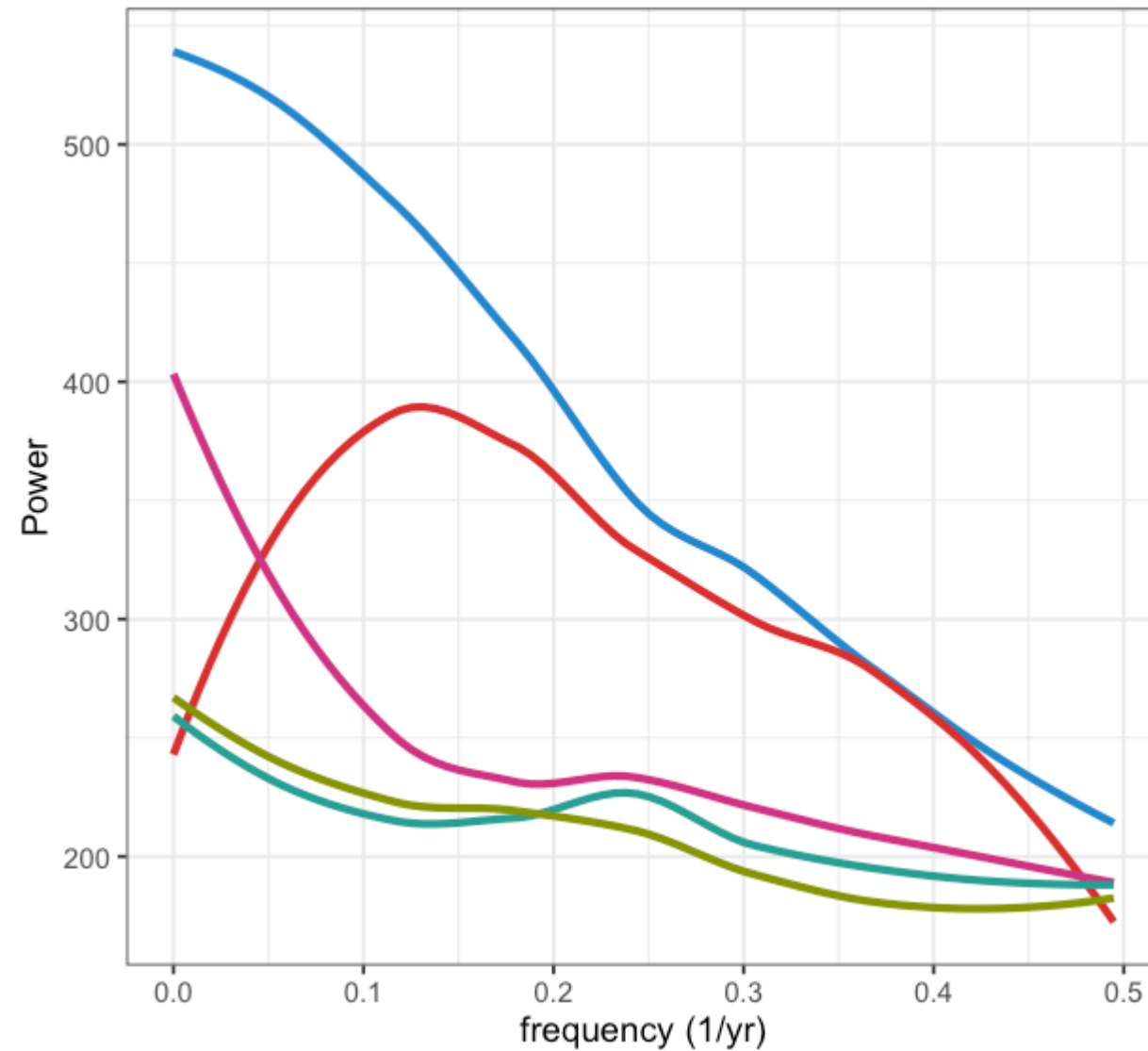
# Fldgen Assumption 2

Spatial variability can be broken down into independent, additive modes.



# Fldgen Assumption 3

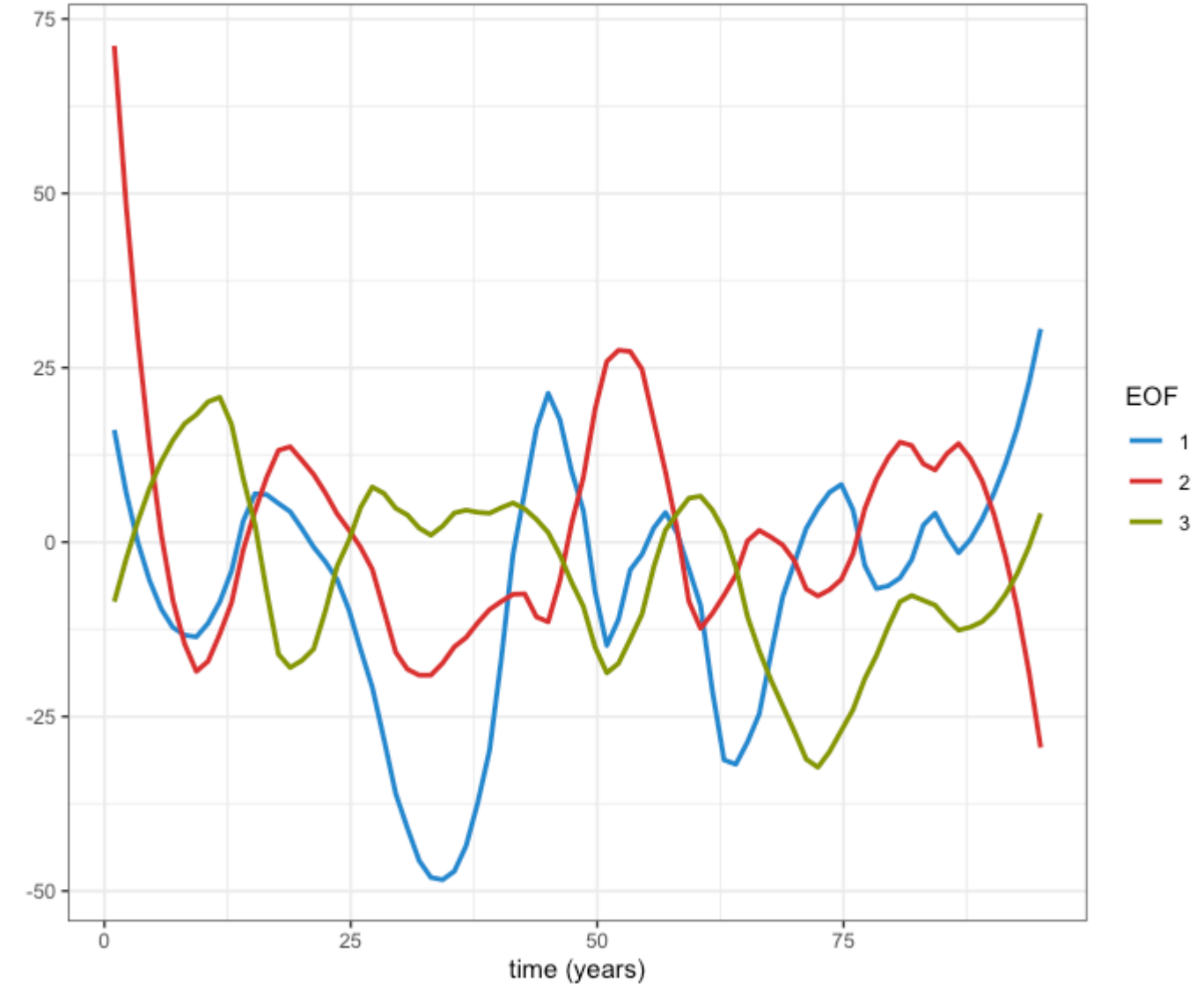
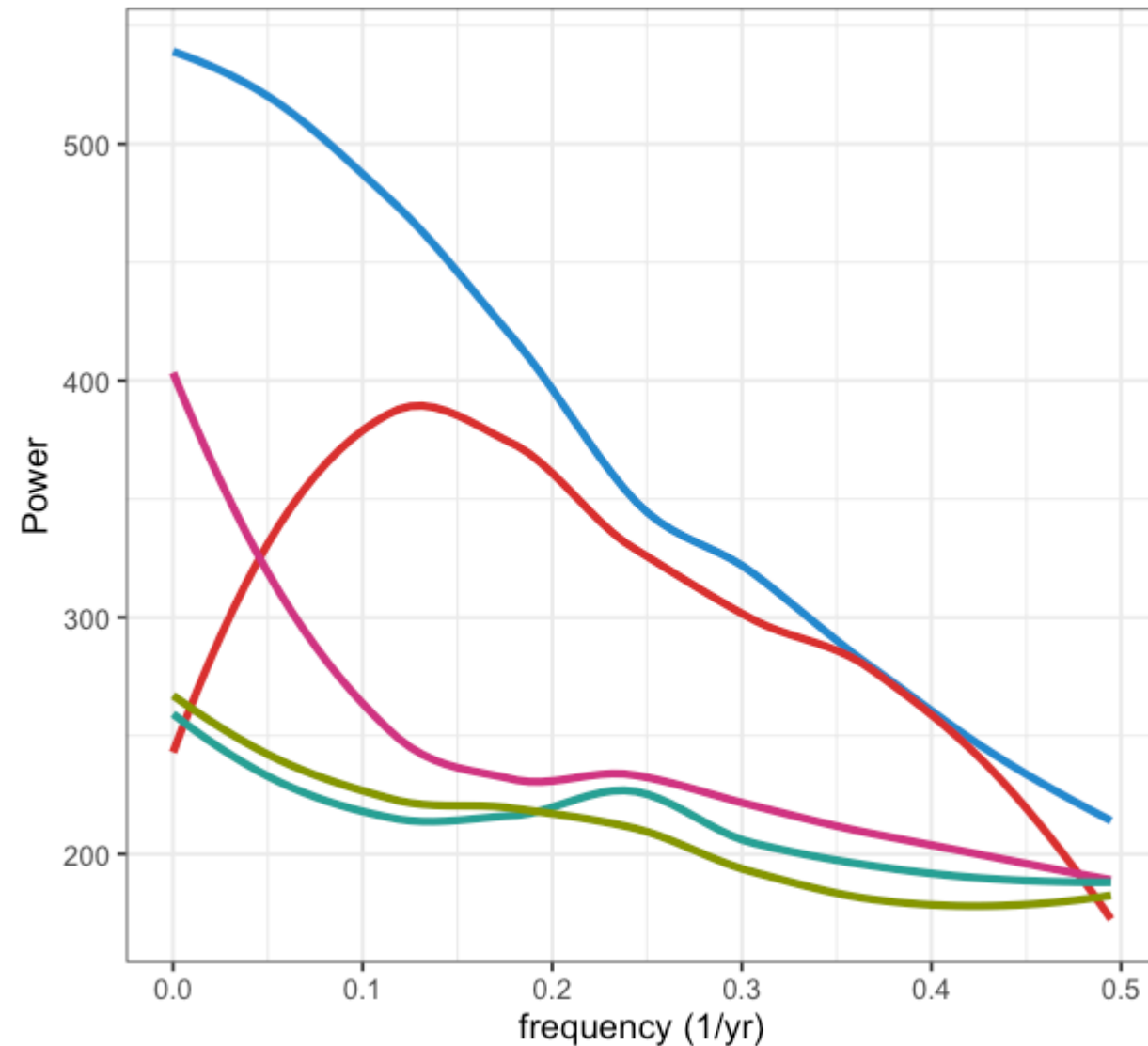
Time variability is fully described by its power spectrum and may display quasiperiodic behavior in some modes.





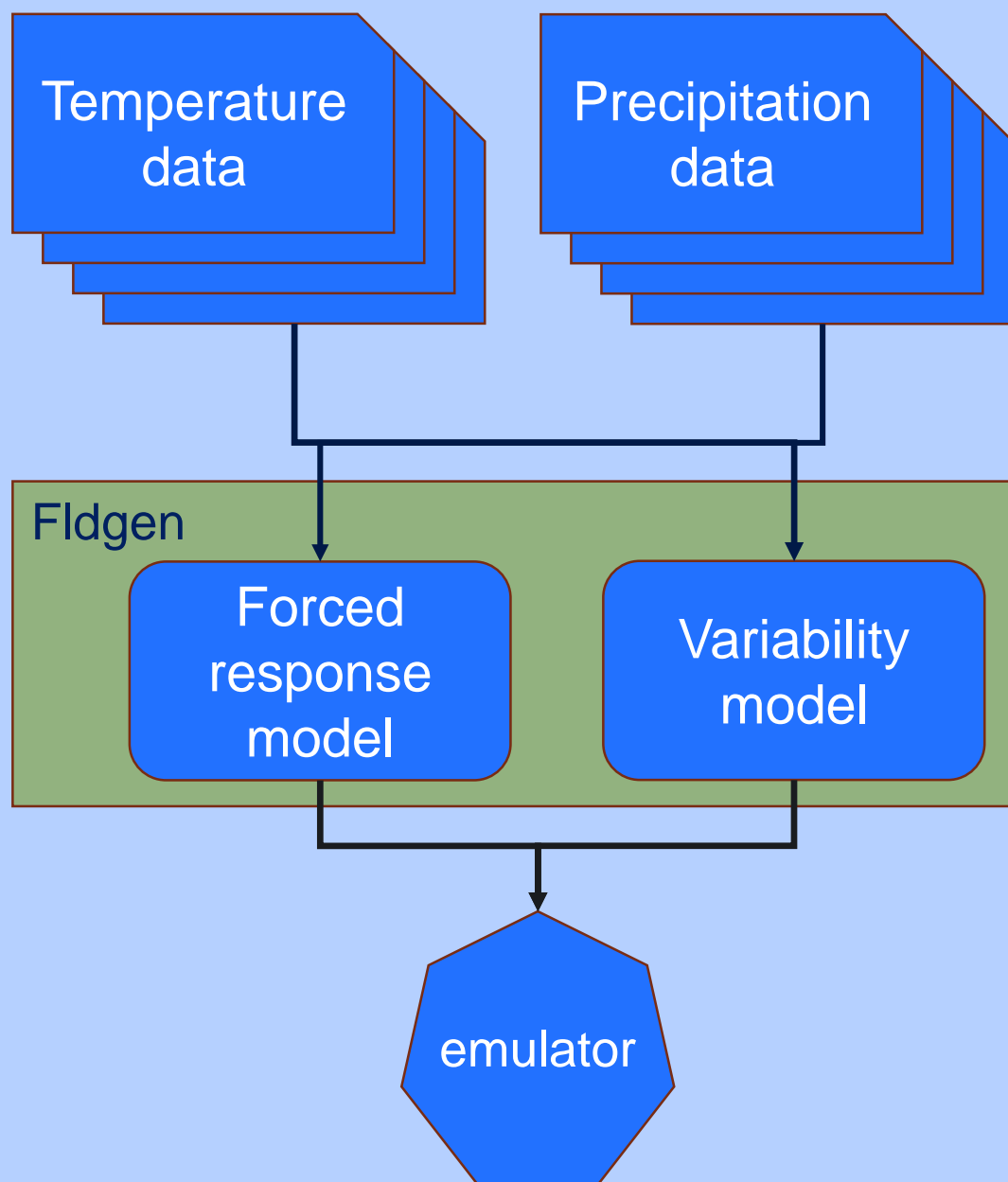
# Fldgen Assumption 3

Time variability is fully described by its power spectrum and may display quasiperiodic behavior in some modes.

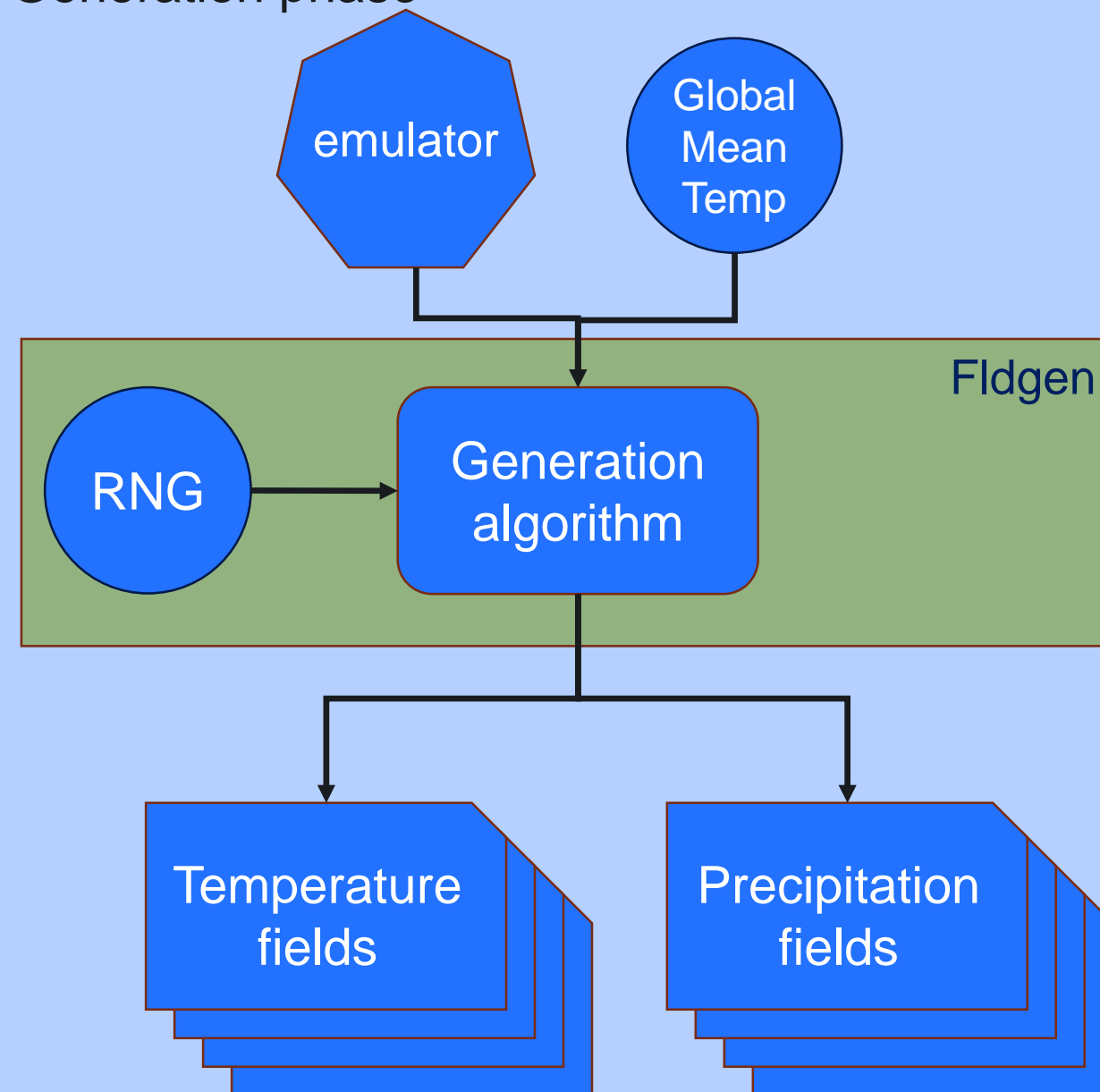


# Fldgen workflow

## Training phase

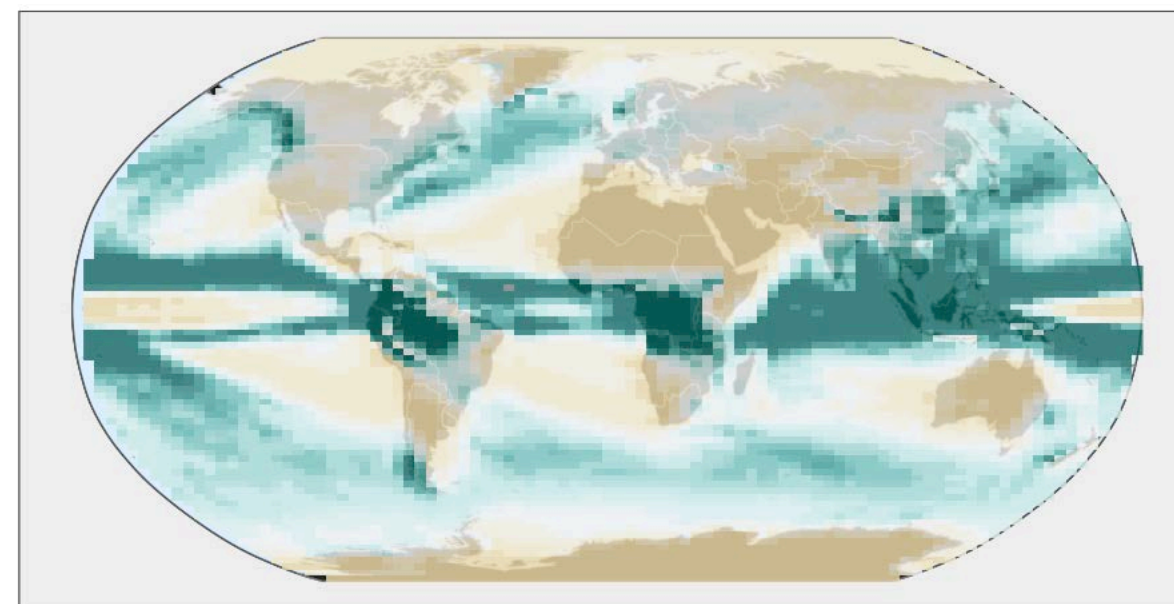
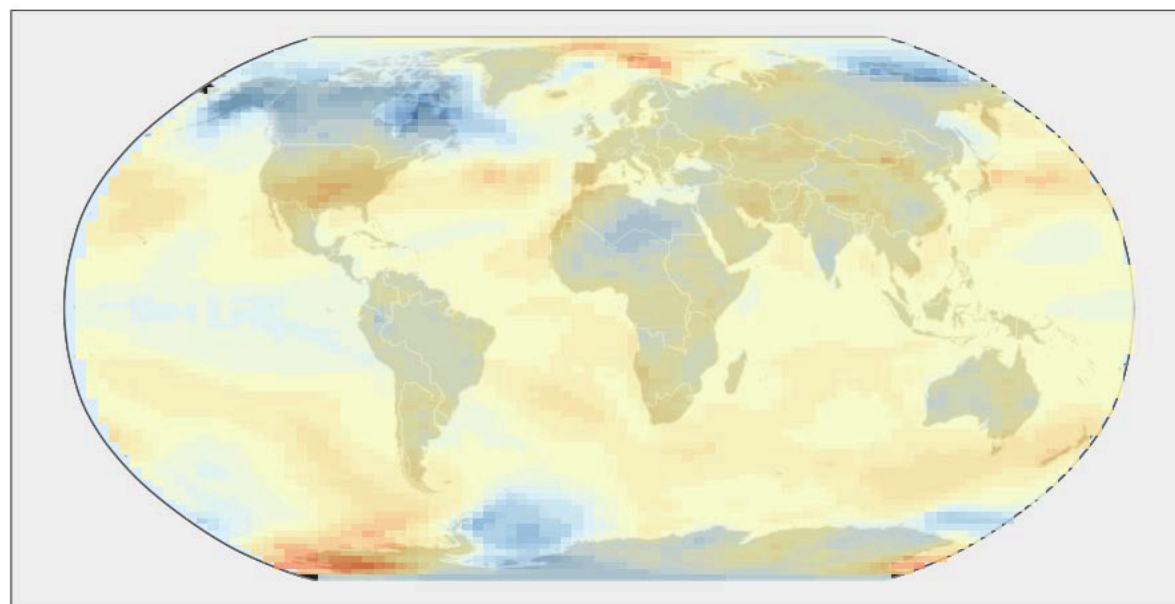
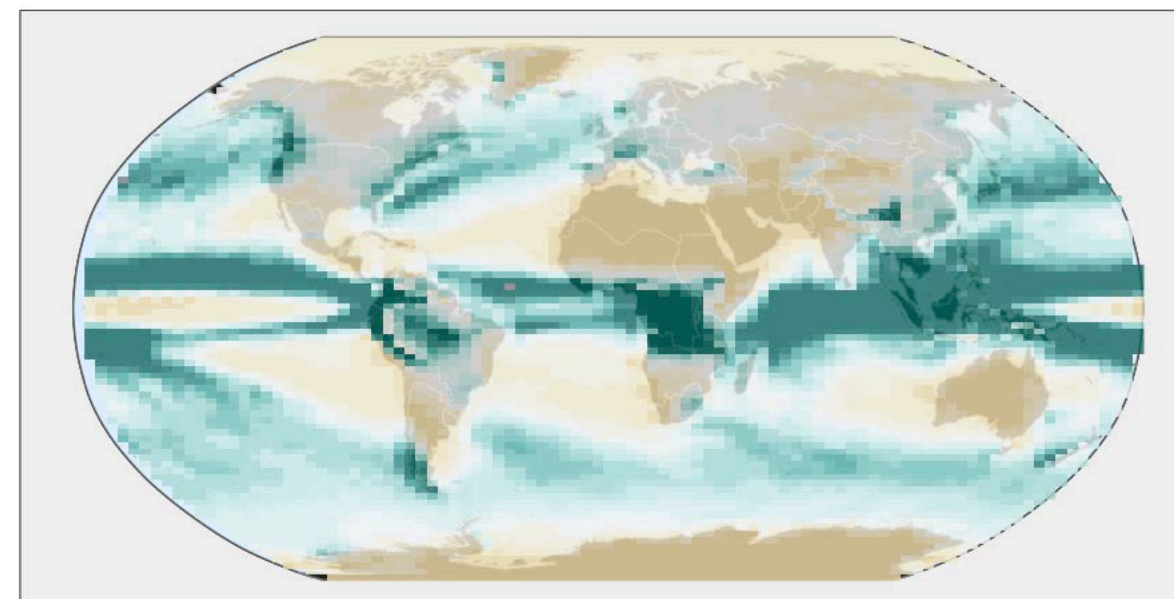
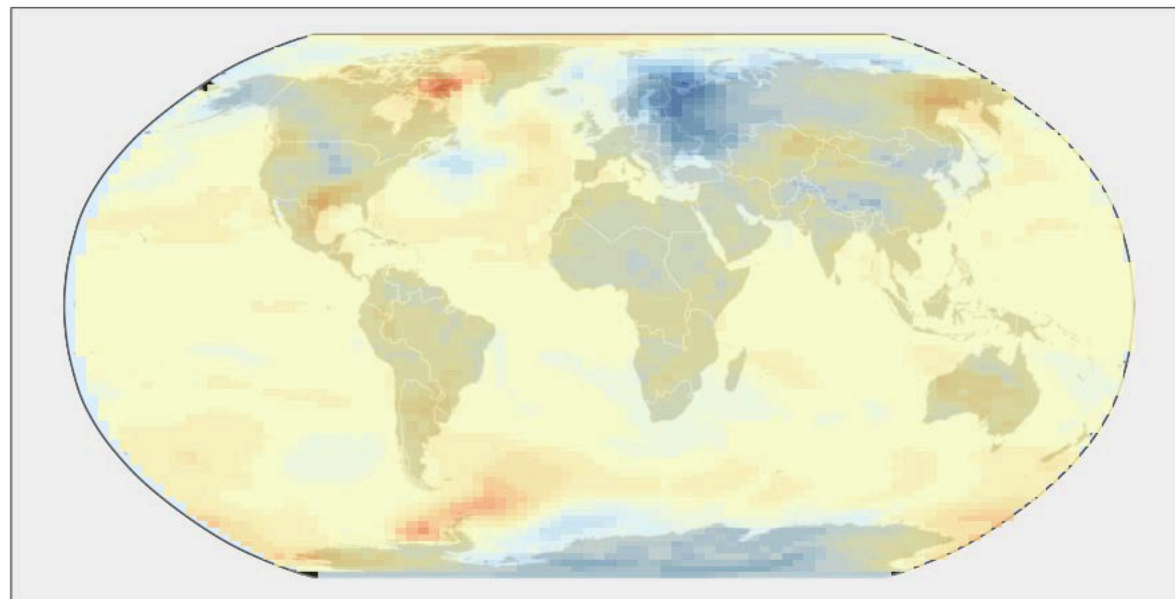


## Generation phase






## Fldgen results: global



Temperature diff. from mean (K)



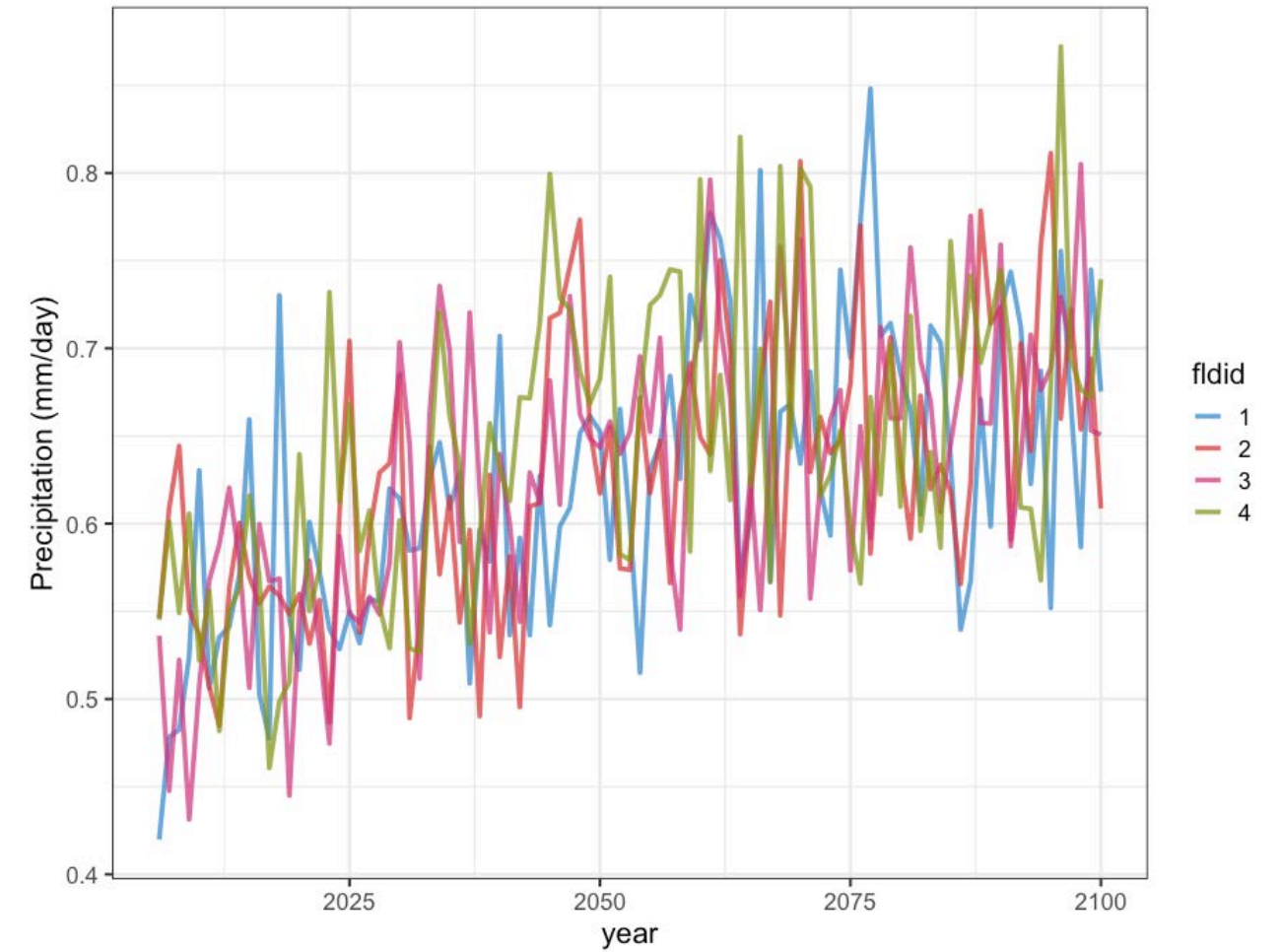
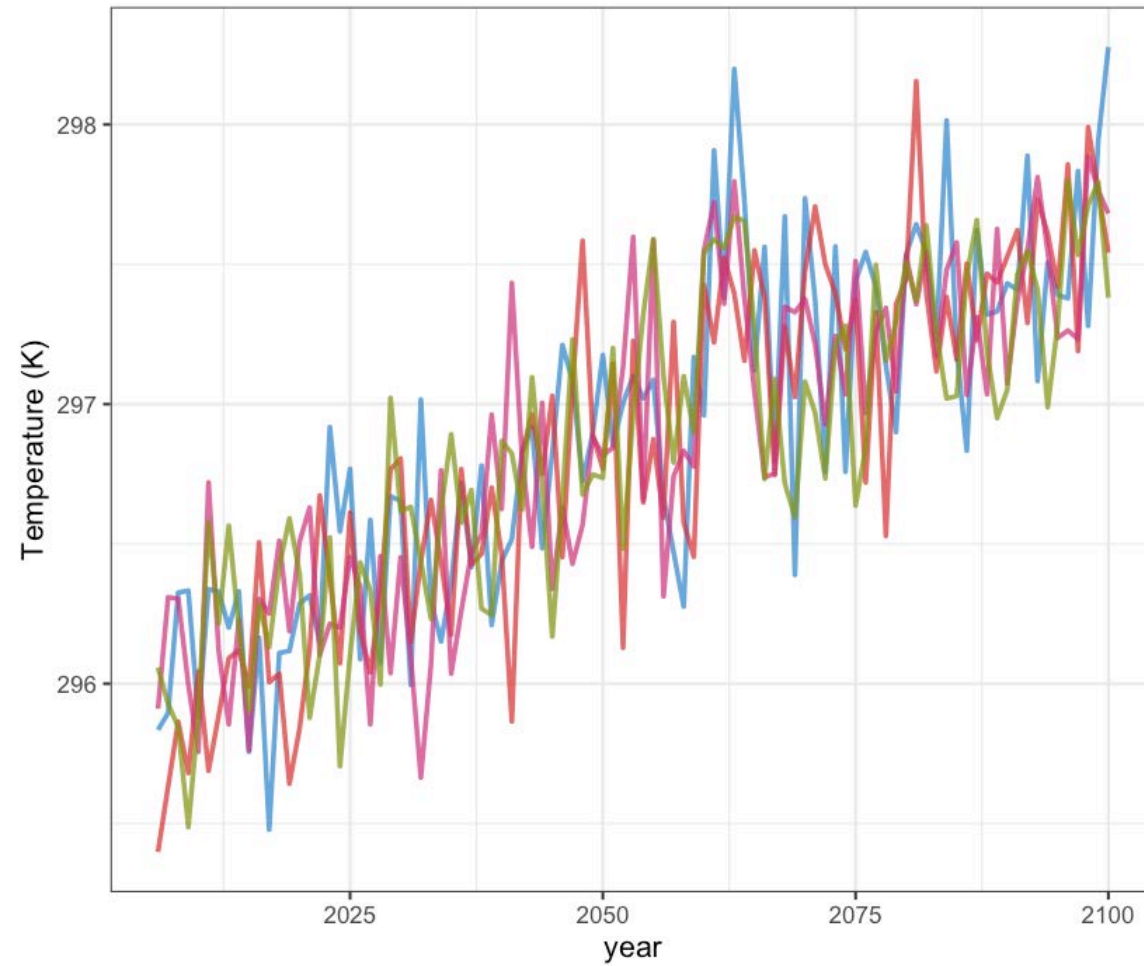
-4 -2 0 2

Precipitation diff. from mean (mm/day)



-1 0 1 2 3 4 5

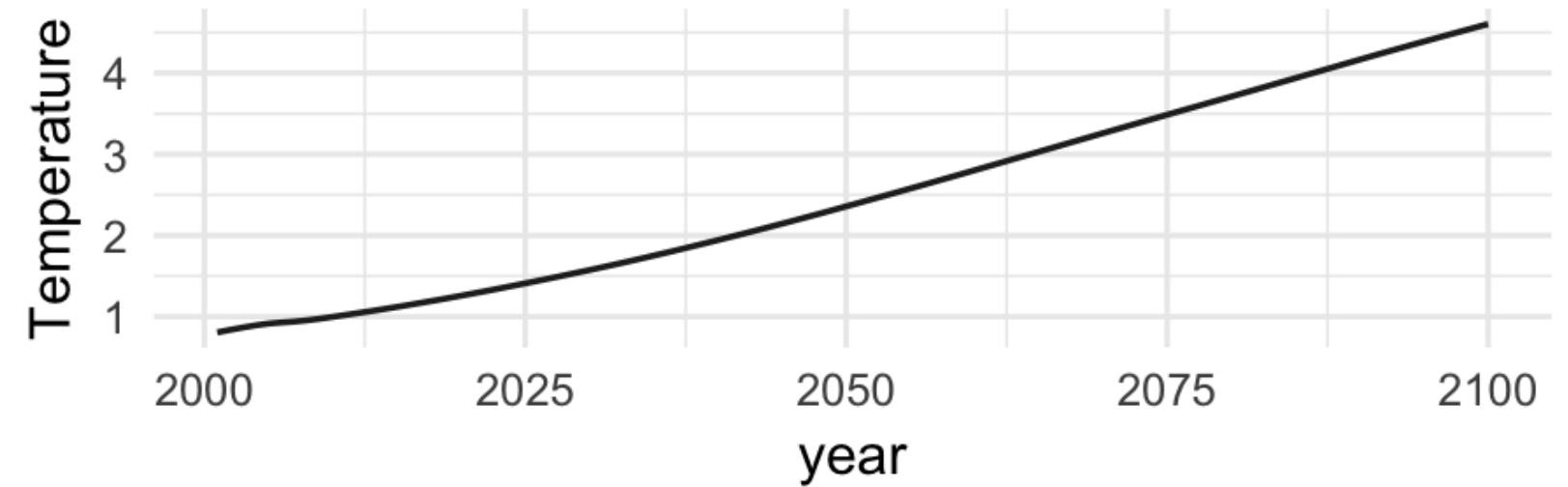
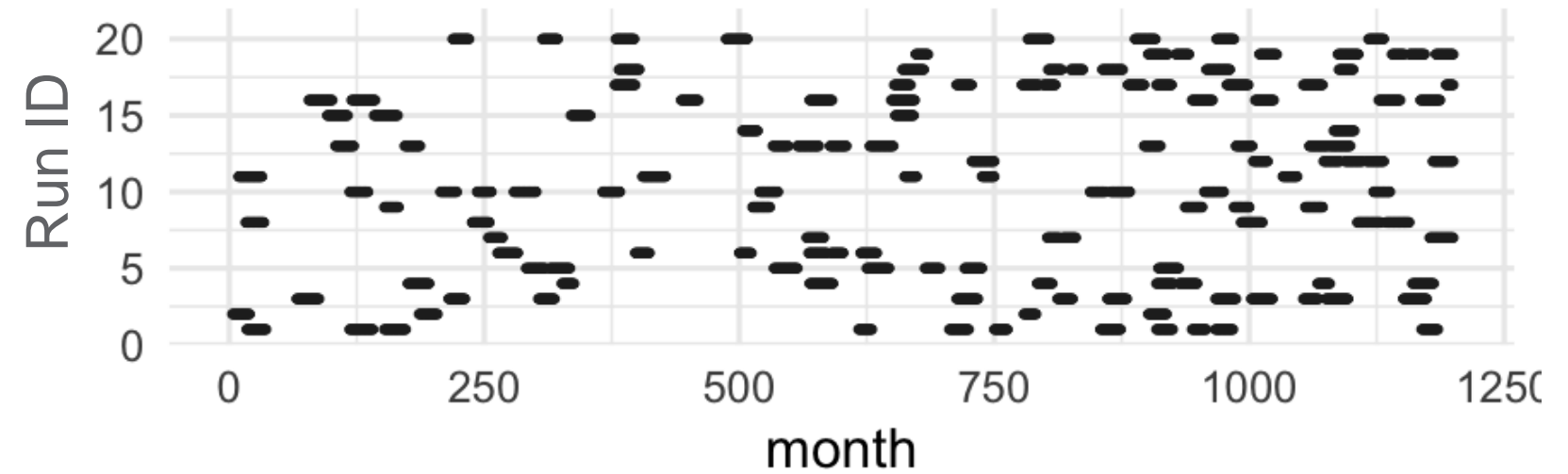
# Fldgen results: local





## Applications of fldgen

Analyze change in drought hazard as global temperature changes



## Where can I get fldgen!?

- <https://github.com/JGCRI/fldgen>
  - Code
  - Documentation
  - Issue tracker
- Requires R v.3.3 or later
- Version 2.0.0 is current

