Scalable Smart Grid-Edge Controller

Ryan D. May Intwine Connect, LLC August 29, 2019

Funding Support

The work described in this presentation was partially supported by:

- California Energy Commission EPIC 14-079
- Department of Energy SHINES project, lead by EPRI









Goal of the System

- Provide Value to the Customer
 - Integrate into Intwine's "Triple-Play Service" (Cellular ISP, Voice, IoT monitoring)
 - Reduce customer's energy bill:
 - Peak demand reduction
 - Time-shifting of energy consumption (if time-of-use prices)
 - Facilitate integration of DER
 - Solar integration (with net metering or feed-in tariffs)
 - Battery Energy Storage (to increase amount of load shaping)

Goal of the System

- Provide Value to the Utility/Aggregator
 - Increase hosting capacity of Solar
 - Prevent reverse flow of power during peak-solar
 - Flatten the load-curve to reduce ramping requirements in evening
 - Single aggregation point to reduce complexity for managing DER
 - Enable power import/export constraints
 - Demand Response platform

System Architecture





Demonstration Site 1









Image Source: Gulf Power

Demonstration Site 1





Field Test Results



Field Test Results (cont.)



Demonstration Site 2



Neighborhood Coordination

- Not every building is equivalent
- Resources can be 'shared'
- Further improves PV hosting capacity
- Enables decentralized "campus" level optimization



Next Steps

- Challenges:
 - Diversity of loads/equipment
 - Diversity of customer behavior



- Looking for partners for 100 home/building pilot
- Starting projects with universities to explore campus-level approach

Intwine Connected Gateway

- Linux based system
- Processor: Sitara ARM, 800MHz
- Memory: 512MB RAM, 4GB flash, MicroSD card slot
- Radios: WiFi b/g/n, ZigBee HA1.2, Bluetooth (4.2 and 2.0), LTE Cellular
- Physical: Ethernet (10/100/1000), USB
- Expansion Module: RS485, RS232, XBee, 2nd Ethernet, etc
- Open-Sourced operating system and application layer
- Rugged industrial version also available
- Certified for use in US, Canada & Mexico on all major cellular carriers
- CatM1/NBIoT certification pending!

