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**Pacific Northwest  
National Laboratory**

Operated by Battelle for the  
U.S. Department of Energy

# Borehole Summary Report for C4997 Rotary Drilling, WTP Seismic Boreholes Project, CY 2006

T. J. DiFebbo

February 2007

Prepared by Environmental Quality Management, Inc.  
and Fluor Hanford, Inc.  
for the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory  
under Contract DE-AC05-76RL01830  
with the U.S. Department of Energy



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# **Borehole Summary Report for C4997 Rotary Drilling, WTP Seismic Boreholes Project, CY 2006**

Prepared for the U.S. Department of Energy  
Assistant Secretary for Environmental Management

Project Hanford Management Contractor for the  
U.S. Department of Energy under Contract DE-AC06-96RL13200

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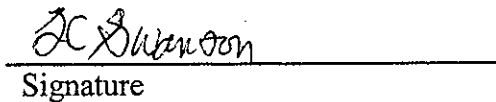
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**Approvals:** J. V. Borghese  
Manager, Remedial Actions, Groundwater Remediation Project

  
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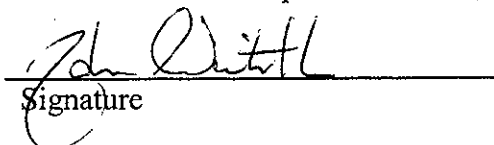
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Manager, Geosciences, Groundwater Remediation Project

  
Signature

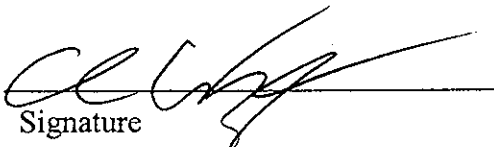
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Date

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Date

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ACRONYMS

bgs	below ground surface
DNFSB	Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board
FH	Fluor Hanford, Inc.
PNNL	Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
SAP	Sampling and Analysis Plan
TD	total depth
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
WTP	Waste Treatment Plant
EQM	Environmental Quality Management
DOE	Department of Energy

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**METRIC CONVERSION CHART****Into Metric Units**

<i>If You Know</i>	<i>Multiply By</i>	<i>To Get</i>
<b>Length</b>		
inches	25.4	millimeters
inches	2.54	Centimeters
feet	0.305	Meters
yards	0.914	Meters
miles	1.609	Kilometers
<b>Area</b>		
sq. inches	6.452	sq. centimeters
sq. feet	0.093	sq. meters
sq. yards	0.0836	sq. meters
sq. miles	2.6	sq. kilometers
Acres	0.405	Hectares
<b>Mass (weight)</b>		
Ounces	28.35	Grams
Pounds	0.454	Kilograms
Ton	0.907	metric ton
<b>Volume</b>		
Teaspoons	5	Milliliters
Tablespoons	15	Milliliters
fluid ounces	30	Milliliters
Cups	0.24	Liters
Pints	0.47	Liters
Quarts	0.95	Liters
Gallons	3.8	Liters
cubic feet	0.028	cubic meters
cubic yards	0.765	cubic meters
<b>Temperature</b>		
Fahrenheit	subtract 32, then multiply by 5/9	Celsius
<b>Radioactivity</b>		
Picocuries	37	Millibecquerel

**Out of Metric Units**

<i>If You Know</i>	<i>Multiply By</i>	<i>To Get</i>
<b>Length</b>		
millimeters	0.039	inches
centimeters	0.394	inches
meters	3.281	feet
meters	1.094	yards
kilometers	0.621	miles
<b>Area</b>		
sq. centimeters	0.155	sq. inches
sq. meters	10.76	sq. feet
sq. meters	1.196	sq. yards
sq. kilometers	0.4	sq. miles
hectares	2.47	acres
<b>Mass (weight)</b>		
grams	0.035	ounces
kilograms	2.205	pounds
metric ton	1.102	ton
<b>Volume</b>		
milliliters	0.033	fluid ounces
liters	2.1	pints
liters	1.057	quarts
liters	0.264	gallons
cubic meters	35.315	cubic feet
cubic meters	1.308	cubic yards
<b>Temperature</b>		
Celsius	multiply by 9/5, then add 32	Fahrenheit
<b>Radioactivity</b>		
millibecquerel	0.027	picocuries

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## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The following Final Geologic Borehole Report briefly describes the drilling of a single borehole at the Waste Treatment Plant (WTP) on the Hanford, Washington, U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) reservation. The location of the WTP is illustrated in Figure 1-1. The borehole was designated as "C4997", and was drilled to obtain seismic and lithologic data for the Pretreatment Facility and High-Level Waste Vittrification Plant in the WTP. Borehole C4997 was drilled and logged to a total depth of 1428 ft below ground surface (bgs) on October 8, 2006, and was located approximately 150 ft from a recently cored borehole, designated as "C4998". Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) determined the locations for C4997, C4998, and other boreholes at the WTP in cooperation with the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Review Panel, and the Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board (DNFSB). The total depth of Borehole C4997 was also determined by PNNL.

The documents listed below were provided by Fluor Hanford (FH) and PNNL for conducting drilling activities and preparing this report. Additional supporting documents are referenced in those shown below. The information presented in this report is primarily based on the Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP) listed below, and the geologic borehole logs in Appendices A and B.

- *Sampling and Analysis Plan, Waste Treatment Plant, Seismic Borehole Project* (PNNL-15848, Rev. 2)
- *Health and Safety Plan for the WTP Seismic Borehole Project* (Duratek Federal Services, Inc. for PNNL, Rev. 1).
- *Drilling Plan for the Waste Treatment Plant Seismic Test Borehole Project*; Gardner MG, KD Reynolds, and DE Skoglie; 2006; Duratek Federal Services, Richland, Washington (FS-RW-SWS-PN-005, Rev. 0)
- *Geologic Logging; Groundwater Remediation Project Administrative Procedure*, Fluor Hanford, Inc., Richland, Washington (GRP-EE-01-7.0, Rev. 1)

FH contracted with Environmental Quality Management, Inc. (EQM) to provide specific geologic services for the portion of Borehole C4997 that was drilled into basalt and interbed sediments underlying the Hanford and Ringold Formations. Personnel from an EQM subcontractor, Landau Associates (Landau), prepared geologic borehole logs, documented field activities, and collected grab samples from drill cuttings. The drilling contractors for Borehole C4997 were provided by FH and PNNL, and were not directed by EQM or Landau. Geophysical data were obtained from the borehole at various depth intervals by other FH and PNNL contractors.

### 1.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

As requested by FH, the primary purpose of this document is to convey geologic borehole logs to FH and PNNL for the basalt and interbed sediments in Borehole C4997. The original signed geologic borehole logs for the Saddle Mountains Basalt Formation and upper Wanapum Basalt Formation were provided to FH on November 13, 2006.

Photocopies of the geologic borehole logs are included in Appendix A. The basalt and interbed sediment borehole logs were prepared on-site during drilling operations. Borehole logs for the overlying Hanford and Ringold Formations in Borehole C4997 were prepared by another contractor; photocopies were provided by FH, and are attached in Appendix B.

Drilling activities are documented by Landau on "Field Activity Reports – Daily Drilling" (daily activity reports). The daily activity reports can be viewed in the Hanford Well Information System (HWIS) Interface web page. FH provided both the geologic borehole log and daily activity report forms. Geophysical and other data from Borehole C4997 are not included in this report.





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## 2.0 DRILLING ACTIVITIES

The *Sampling and Analysis Plan, Waste Treatment Plant, Seismic Borehole Project* (SAP) listed the four objectives shown below for drilling Borehole C4997 and other boreholes at the WTP.

- Identify geologic units below the WTP,
- Characterize sediments and basalt below the WTP,
- Provide core samples for dynamic laboratory testing, and
- Obtain shear wave, compressional wave, and other geophysical data.

The geologic logging and grab sampling conducted by Landau personnel was directed toward accomplishing the first two objectives for identifying and characterizing the basalt and interbed sediments of the Saddle Mountains Basalt Formation and the upper Wanapum Basalt Formation. The two objectives for obtaining core samples and geophysical data were the responsibility of other PNNL and FH contractors.

As shown on the map in Figure 2-1, Borehole C4997 was drilled near the Pretreatment Facility and High-Level Waste Vitrification Plant of the WTP. Borehole C4998 was drilled approximately 150 ft from C4997. The basalt and interbed sediments in Borehole C4998 were cored. Coring operations at C4998 were in progress when mud rotary drilling of the Elephant Mountain Member basalt began in Borehole C4997.

### 2.1 PROJECT MEETINGS

An initial project meeting for drilling the basalt and interbed sediments in Borehole C4997 was held on August 15, 2006 at EQM's office in Richland, Washington. PNNL and FH representatives described the general project scope of work, expected lithologies, and sampling plans to on-site geologists.

Daily meetings, site procedures, drilling operations, and security plans were discussed at an on-site project pre-job and safety meeting on August 21, 2006. EQM and Landau personnel were informed in the kickoff meeting that the "entry borehole" for C4997 was completed. Excavation permit requirements, end-of-shift forms, and other site procedures were discussed at an on-site quality assurance meeting on August 22, 2006.

### 2.2 DRILLING SUMMARY

A cable-tool rig began drilling the C4997 "entry borehole" on July 30, 2006, and ended on August 18, 2006 at a depth of 401 ft bgs. The "entry borehole" was drilled through the Hanford and Ringold Formations to a depth of 383 ft bgs where the top of basalt was encountered. The "entry borehole" was then drilled an additional 18 ft into the Elephant Mountain Member of the Saddle Mountains Basalt Formation.

Drilling continued on the C4997 borehole with a mud rotary rig on August 22, 2006 to a total depth of 1,428 ft bgs on October 8, 2006. Landau personnel prepared geologic borehole logs of the basalt and interbed sediments of the Saddle Mountains and upper

Wanapum Basalt Formations to a total depth of 1,428 ft bgs. Borehole C4997 was inadvertently deepened to 1,435.7 ft bgs on October 12, 2006 when the driller was attempting to drill-out cement at the bottom of the borehole. The driller error is noted on the October 12, 2006 Daily Field Report from Martin Gardner, Energy Solutions, and Thomas M. Brouns, WTP Seismic Boreholes Project Manager for PNNL. An emailed copy of the Daily Field Report is attached in Appendix D.

### **2.3 BASALT AND INTERBED SEDIMENT SAMPLING**

Grab samples of basalt and interbed sediments were collected at a depth interval of five feet when sufficient drill cuttings were retrieved. PNNL provided glass pint jars, chip trays, and sand sample bags for the grab samples, and retained the samples that were collected by Landau. As directed by PNNL, a portion of each drill cutting sample was "washed", placed in a sand bag, and labeled. Drilling mud was washed from samples by placing them in a sieve and passing water over them. The unwashed portion of each sample was placed in a chip tray and a pint jar, and then labeled.

On September 12, 2006, PNNL requested on-site geologists to collect a larger quantity of washed samples from the upper 30 ft, middle, and lower 30 ft of each basalt member. As a result, additional sample quantities were collected from depths of 980, 1030, 1080, 1235, 1305, and 1370 ft bgs.

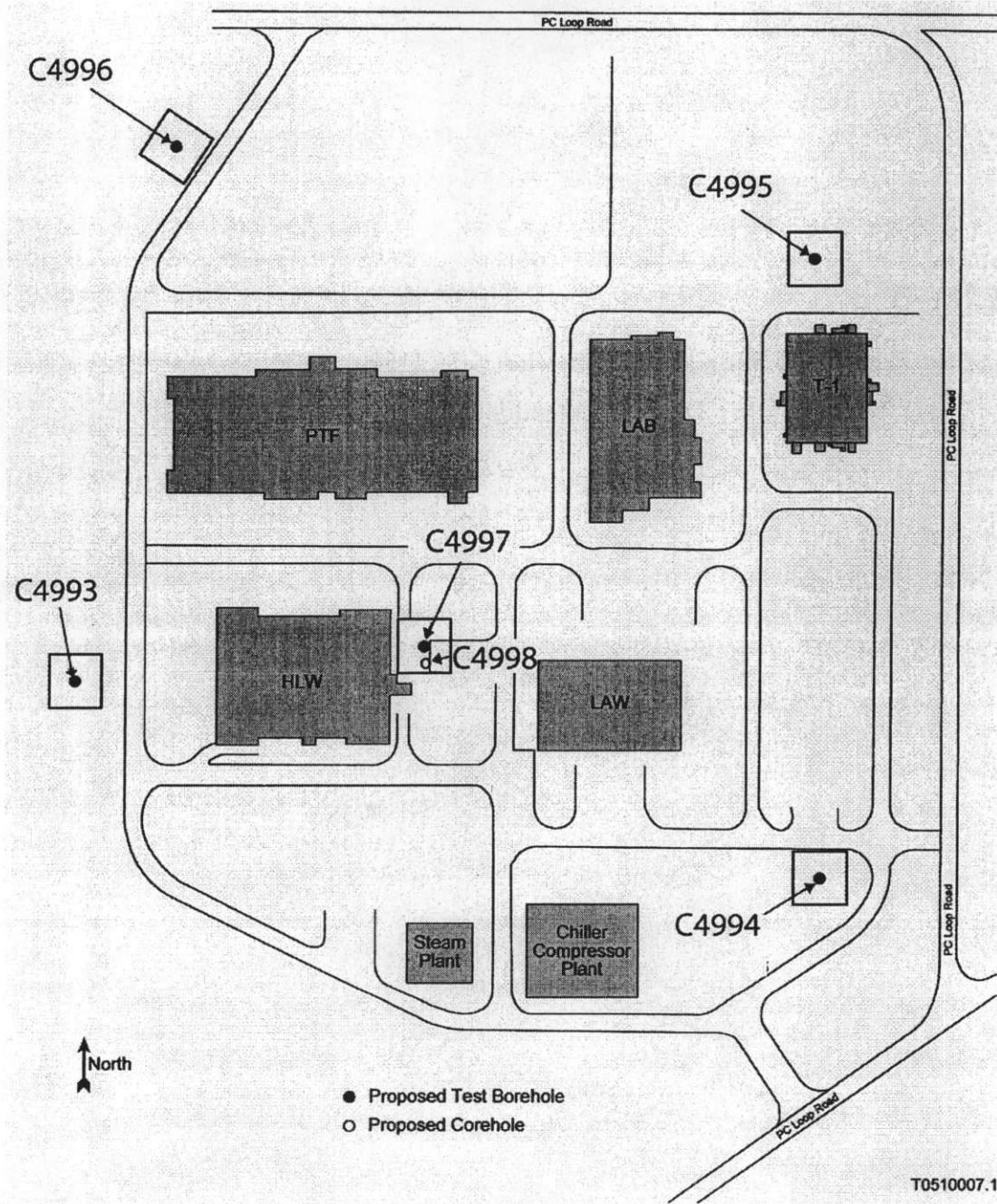
### **2.4 BOREHOLE GEOPHYSICAL LOGGING**

As described in the SAP, one of the primary reasons for drilling C4997 and other boreholes at the WTP was the acquisition of shear wave, compressional wave, and other geophysical data. The SAP describes planned geophysical logging activities by Bruce Redpath of Redpath Geophysics and Dr. Kenneth Stokoe, II from the University of Texas-Austin. Drilling and geological logging were periodically suspended to allow for various downhole logging activities. Neither EQM nor Landau were responsible for any of the downhole logging operations.

### **2.5 RADIOLOGICAL FIELD SCREENING**

Radiological control technicians surveyed radiation levels during drilling operations. The technicians informed on-site personnel that no ionizing radiation was detected above background levels at Borehole C4997.

Figure 2-1. Planned Drilling Locations at the Waste Treatment Plant, Hanford, Washington.



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### 3.0 BOREHOLE GEOLOGY

Borehole C4997 was drilled through the Hanford and Ringold Formations overburden, and the Saddle Mountains Basalt Formation, into the Priest Rapids Member of the upper Wanapum Basalt Formation. The total depth of C4997 was 1,428 ft bgs when geologic logging was completed on October 8, 2006. As explained below, the driller deepened the borehole to 1,435.7 ft bgs on October 12, 2006.

#### 3.1 OVERBURDEN SEDIMENT DRILLING

The overburden sediments in Borehole C4997 consisted of the silt, sand, and gravel of the Hanford and Ringold Formations. An entry borehole was drilled with a cable tool rig through the overburden sediments, and then extended 18 ft into the uppermost basalt to a final depth of approximately 401 ft bgs. The top of the Elephant Mountain Member basalt was encountered at a depth of approximately 383 ft bgs. The geologic logs for the entry borehole are attached in Appendix B.

"Drill cutting returns" to ground surface were enhanced by adding potable water to the entry borehole. It was impossible to identify when groundwater was initially encountered due to the addition of water to the entry borehole. The geologic borehole logs in Appendix B indicate that groundwater samples were collected at depth intervals of 279.5 to 280.4 ft, 303 ft, and 364.5 to 367.6 ft bgs. The geologic borehole logs also indicate that split-spoon samples were collected for dynamic testing.

#### 3.2 BASALT AND INTERBED SEDIMENT DRILLING

The top of the uppermost basalt, Elephant Mountain Member, was encountered in the entry borehole at a depth of 383 ft bgs. The top of the lithologic units listed below were identified at the indicated depths on the geologic borehole logs in Appendix A.

##### Saddle Mountains Basalt Formation

- Elephant Mountain Member basalt 383 ft bgs
- Rattlesnake Ridge Interbed 495 ft bgs
- Pomona Member basalt 537 ft bgs
- Selah Interbed 737 ft bgs
- Esquatzel Member basalt 760.5 ft bgs
- Cold Creek Interbed 855.5 ft bgs
- Umatilla Member basalt 950.4 ft bgs
- Mabton Interbed 1109 ft bgs

##### Wanapum Basalt Group

- Priest Rapids Member basalt 1205.5 ft bgs

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#### 4.0 REFERENCES

*Sampling and Analysis Plan, Waste Treatment Plant, Seismic Borehole Project* (PNNL-15848, Rev. 2)

*Health and Safety Plan for the WTP Seismic Borehole Project* (Duratek Federal Services, Inc., Rev. 1).

*Drilling Plan for the Waste Treatment Plant Seismic Test Borehole Project*; Gardner MG, KD Reynolds, and DE Skoglie; 2006; Duratek Federal Services, Richland, Washington (FS-RW-SWS-PN-005, Rev. 0)

*Geologic Logging*; Groundwater Remediation Project Administrative Procedure, Fluor Hanford, Inc., Richland, Washington (GRP-EE-01-7.0, Rev. 1)



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APPENDIX A

PHOTOCOPIED Geological Borhole Logs for Saddle Moutains Basalt formation and  
Upper wanapum basalt formation in borehole c4997

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METHOD: GRP-EE-01-7.0

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 1 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: WTP SSMZC		Location: WTP-CANPA	
Project: WTP-SSMZC Borehole		Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE			
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Comments Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
	Type No.	Blows/Recovery			
365					DEPTH OF CASING 383' 9500
					CEMENT @ 367.369 (FL462315)
367					DRILL HWD ROTARY 7/28/77
					OPEN HOLE
					DRILL W/ SANDZUM BEARING
370				Cement Slurry	
375					
380					
383					
385					
390				SOME BASALT CHZP ZN (PMPNT) POSSIBLE (Ave ZN DURING BACKFILL (BELOW CASING)	
395					
400				BASALT @ 400 BLACK	CHANGE TO QUICK GROUT (RRP) WASH OUT N.B. CHZP LOSS CHZC. C 403 ADD GROUT-QUICK GEL
405					

Reported By: DOANN HAMILTON	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
Title: GEOLGIST	Title: Geologist
Signature: Doann Hamilton	Signature: L.D. Walker
Date: 8/22/06	Date: 9/29/06

A-6003-842 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 2 of 28
Well ID: C4997					Date: 8-22-06
Well Name: NA					
Location: WTP-CENTRA					
Project: WTP-Sesenzc Bore Hole					Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows / Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
405	GRAB			Same Basalt Chpts Wet: Bluish Black Dry: Bluish Gray Gley 2 5/10B	Mud Rotary 7 1/2" carbide bit
410	GRAB			Same Basalt Chpts Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5PB Bluish-black Dry: Gley 2 2.5/5B Bluish-black	
415	GRAB			No change	Driller noted fractures @ 416' bgs. Very hard & very slow drilling. Driller noted fractures @ 416.7 bgs
420	GRAB			Same Basalt Chpts Wet: Gley 2 3/5B U. Dark Bluish Gray Dry: Gley 2 5/5B Bluish Gray	
425	GRAB			Same Basalt Chpts Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5B Bluish-Black Dry: Gley 2 5/10B Bluish-Gray	
430	GRAB			Prm. n. Basalt chips Wet: Gley 2 2.5/10B greenish-black Dry: Gley 2 5/5B bluish-gray (Elephant Mountain member) Dry: Gley 2 4/5B	Driller says smth more fractured @ 429.5' bgs
435	GRAB			Wet: Gley 2 3/5B U. dark greenish gray Wet Basalt 400 gpa fracture fill (friable) with thumb nail pressure (weak HCL reactive - fracture fill) appears to be residual drill mud reactivity not Wet: Gley 2 3/10B U. dark greenish gray 70% Basalt 30% gray (silt pebbles) fracture fill (friable) wire HCL reaction	1030 HR 435' 435-437' = 1.33' / hr penetration rate High pH 12.0 - drill mud sampled @ 438 feet mud + water + fines + residual concrete. Also water @ 402' bgs / minute in preparation for quick trip additive to increase rate of mud from 33 → 39
440	GRAB				
445					

Reported By: Dawn Hamel / David Nelson	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: [Signature]	Signature: [Signature]
Date: 8-22-06	Date: 9/29/06
+ 8-23-06	
+ 9/24/06	

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 3 of 28
Well ID: C4917		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP-Center	
Project: WTP-Sekmuk Borehole		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		Date: 8/21/06	
Depth (Fl.)	Sample Type No. Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
445	grab		Wet clay 2.5/10G - greenish black 60% basalt 40% gray (salt pepper) fracture fill (fracture fill friable) No HCL reaction	445 @ 1628 hr. Mud Rotary 7 1/8" bit	
450	grab		Wet clay 2.5/10G - greenish black 50% basalt 40% gray (salt pepper) fracture fill (fracture fill friable) No HCL reaction	450 @ 1840 hr. BRC	
455	grab		RRR BASALT CHIPS dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 1.4/10GY melanocratic 60% amphiboles 40% Ca-feldspar No HCL reaction WET: 2.5/10GY greenish black		
460	grab		BASALT CHIPS dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 1.4/10GY WET: 2.5/10GY greenish black 60% amphiboles 40% Ca-feldspar No HCL reaction		
465	grab		BRC Wet clay 2.5/10G - greenish black 40% basalt 60% gray (salt pepper) fracture fill (friable) Elephant Mountain Member No HCL reaction	@463' Quik-Tell LV & bag Quik-Gel added 465 @ 0825 BRC Sample Rate drilling 1.30/hr. from 465-470 interval	
470	grab		Wet clay 2.5/10G - greenish black 50% basalt 50% gray (salt pepper) fracture fill (friable)	@470' @ 1158 hr BRC Sample	
475	grab		Drilling - numerous fractures indicated by drill 110 ft. 472 ft to 475 run Wet clay 3.1/5G very dark greenish gray basalt 40% 60% basalt 40% gray (salt pepper) fracture fill (friable) @ 1652 hrs	@471' rough drilling likely fractured rock 1245 hr. Driller adjusted blow rate 1430 hr. smooth drilling @ 472.5 feet	
480	grab		RRR BASALT CHIPS Wet: GLEY 2.5/10GY greenish black 50% dark 50% Ca-feldspar pyroxenes No HCL reaction	1475 hr. Driller adjusted blow rate 1475 hr. smooth drilling @ 472.5 feet 1475 hr. Driller adjusted blow rate 1475 hr. smooth drilling @ 472.5 feet	

Reported By: Brian Christianson / Ryan Reich	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: <i>Brian Christianson</i>	Signature: <i>L.D. Walker</i>
Date: 8/25/06	Date: 9/29/06

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 4 of 28
Well ID: C4997					Date: 8/26/06
Well Name: NA					
Location: WTP - Center					
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole					
Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface					
Depth (Fl.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
	Type No.	Blow Recovery			
485	Grab			RR Basalt chips Wet: GLEY 2.5/504 greenish black 60% dark pyroxene 40% Ca feldspar No H <sub>2</sub> O Reaction	Mud Rotary 7 1/8" carbide bit Light drill chiller 4880
490	Grab			Wet: Gley 2 3/10 B very dark bluish gray 80% basalt 20% fracture fill light green and reddish yellow pale green (flow) bottom Elephant Mound member?	Light drill chiller 4880 4880' rough drill action fractures sample 4880-0750
495	Grab			Wet Gley 1 4/104 greenish gray claystone to siltstone (Rattlesnake Ridge Interbed)	493.5' drilling rough 0859 @ 0930
500	Grab			Wet 104R 5/4 yellowish brown siltstone with well-sorted medium sandstone interbed	500' rough drilling sample @ 0955 (501 to 503' lost) lost? 300' water loss 1120 hr
505	Grab			Wet 104R 15/4 yellowish brown siltstone (low recovery) abundant basalt chips	driller added "N-seal" for formation sealing drilling smooth 503' 504' added "N-seal" 1220 hr to control mud loss.
510	Grab			Wet 104R 7/2 light gray siltstone (low recovery) abundant basalt chips	@ 1250-510 sample smooth drilling 510-515'
515	Grab			Wet 94 7.5/1 light gray siltstone	@ 1305' - 515' sample smooth drilling 645 510 to 515 to 520'
520	Grab			Wet 94 6/1 gray siltstone	@ 1325' - 520' sample smooth drilling 520 to mud loss added "N-seal" 1405 hr
Reported By: Ryan Reich			Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist			Title: Geologist		
Signature: Ryan Reich			Signature: L.D. Walker		
Date: 10/1/06			Date: 10/25/06		

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 5 of 28
						Date: 8/24/06
Well ID: C4987		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP Center		
Project: WTP Seismic borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Grand Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
				Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
525	grab			wet 5Y 6.5/1 gray siltstone	Mud Rotary @1412 525 sample	
					Drilling smooth 525 to 530'	
530	grab			wet 5Y 6/1 gray siltstone & fine sandstone; well sorted	@1424 530 sample	
					Drilling smooth 530 to 535'	
535	grab			wet 10YR 5/8 & 6/8 yellowish brown sandstone; medium well sorted. (TOP of sandstone member) 10/37	@1430 535 sample	
				fine sandstone & siltstone; weathered	Drilling rough 535 to 540'	
540	grab			wet 2.5Y 6/3 (basalt) 60% basalt & 40% weathered flow top siltstone	1.520 hr sample @ 540'	
				Drill cuttings; increasing basalt %	Drilling relatively smooth	
545	grab			wet 2.5Y 6/4 (siltstone) wet clay 2 3/10B very dark bluish gray 20% basalt & 80% weathered flow top siltstone	1530 hr sample @ 545'	
					Drilling relatively smooth	
550	grab			wet 2.5Y 7/6 (siltstone) wet clay 2 2.5/10B bluish black 60% basalt & 40% weathered flow top siltstone	1550 hr sample @ 550'	
					Drilling relatively smooth	
555	grab			wet 2.5Y 7/6 (siltstone) wet clay 2 3/10B very dark bluish gray 60% basalt & 40% weathered flow top siltstone	1610 hr sample @ 555'	
					Drilling relatively smooth	
560	grab			wet 10YR 7/6 yellow (siltstone) wet clay 2 3/5PB bluish gray 70% basalt & 30% flow top siltstone	1635 hr sample @ 560'	
					Drilling smooth	

Reported By: Brian Christian	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: [Signature]	Signature: [Signature]
Date: 8/24/06	Date: 8/24/06

A-8003-642 (03/03)



A-6

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 1 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP Central		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows per Recovery				
605	GRAB			DMN Basalt chips Wet: Greenish black; Gley 2 2.5/10G Dry: Dk. greenish gray; Gley 2 4/5 BG 80% dark chips; some dark red brown 20% light chips; apparent vesicles; no HCL rxn No change @ 610'; but some LCM in sample	Driller notes fracture @ 604.1' Mud Rotary 7 7/8" carbide bit Driller notes fracture @ 608.1'	
610	GRAB				Driller notes fracture @ 609.3'	
615	GRAB			Same BASALT (HCL wet: Gley 2 2.5/10G, BLANK - BLANK 70% DARK CHIPS BLACK some Red Brown 30% LGHT WHITESPECK BLOCK to same HCL rxn No HCL Reaction	Driller notes harder drilling between 610.5 and 611.5' by Driller adds weight @ 611.3' by Fracture @ 612.5' by	
620	GRAB			Same AS 615		
625	GRAB			Same AS 620 w/ LCM IN CHIPS	From 628.5 629.0 CORE CUTTING FOR LCM PICK UP	
630	GRAB			Same AS 625 - NO LCM	COLLECT FROM MUD PZ To ANALYZE LCM	
635	GRAB			Same BASALT CHIPS 85% DARK BLACK/SLY 1 Red Brown 15% LGHT WHITE SPECK BLOCK (No HCL rxn)	From mud PZ	
640	GRAB			DMN DMN Trace Basalt chips trace LCM in chips Wet: Greenish-black; Gley 2 2.5/5 BG Dry: V. dark greenish gray; Gley 2 3/5 BG	Fracture @ 639.4' to 639.6' N. Wash. PZ DMN	

Reported By: David Nelson / DANN HAMILTON	Reviewed By: L. D. Walker
Title: Geologist / GEOLOGIST	Title: Geologist
Signature: David Nelson	Signature: L. D. Walker
Date: 9/1/06	Date: 9/29/06

Dean Hunt - 9/2/06

A-8003-842 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 8 of 28
Well ID: C4997						Date: 9/2/06
Well Name:						Location: WYP Central
Project: WYP Seismic Borehole						Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Comments Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
	Type	Blows Recovery				
645	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips: trace LCM in chips No change from 640' 100% Basalt (dark)		
650	GRAB			DMN Basalt chips: No LCM No change from 640' & 645'		
655	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips Wet: Greenish-black Gley 2 2.5/10G Dry: Dk. Greenish grey Gley 2 4/10G	9-2-06 DAY 5607 20	
660	GRAB			Basalt Chips Wet: BLuish BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5G Dry: DL BLuish GREY GLEY 2 4/10G 50% DARK BLACK TRACE Rd Brown Chips 10% LIGHT WHITE SPc BLACK	COLLECTED FROM MUDP27	
665	GRAB			SAMPLE 660	COLLECT FROM MUDP27	
670	GRAB			SAMPLE 665	COLLECT FROM MUDP27	
675	GRAB			SAMPLE 670	COLLECT FROM MUDP27	
680	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (90% black, 10% white) Wet: Greenish black; Gley 2 2.5/10G Dry: Dark greenish grey; Gley 2 4/5G Dark chips w/ trace pyrite, white no KCl in	4/2/06 Wright Sh. #	
Reported By: Dagnan Hansen				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist		
Signature: Dan Hansen / Paul M. Walker				Signature: L.D. Walker		
Date: 9-2-06				Date: 10/25/06		

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 9 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP Central		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface				
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type	Blow Recovery				
685	GRAB			DMN Basalt chips Wet: Greenish-black; Gley 2 2.5/10 BG Dry: Dark greenish gray; Gley 2 4/5B 85% dark chips, 15% light chips (no HCL rxn)	Mad Rotary 7 1/2" carbide bit	
690	GRAB			DMN No change from 685'		
695	GRAB			DMN No change from 690' & 685'		
700	GRAB			Wet: Gley 2 3/10 BG - very dark greenish gray 80% basalt & 20% gray fracture fill? Non-HCL reactive Fractures 70.3 to 704.5'	Dark 3 1/2" bit 4/3/06	
705	GRAB			Wet: Gley 2 3/5 BG - very dark greenish gray 70% basalt, 30% gray with trace gray-green fracture fill chips Non-HCL reactive	704.3' roughdr. packed rotary bit 4/3/06	
710	GRAB			Wet: Gley 1 3/10 BG - very dark gray 70% basalt & 30% gray fracture fill Non-HCL reactive		
715	GRAB			Wet: Gley 2 4/8 BG - bluish black 85% basalt & 15% fracture fill gray & trace bluish-gray; non HCL reactive		
720	GRAB			Basalt chips (Pomona) Wet: Gley 1 3/5 BG - very dark greenish gray 70% dark 30% light		

Reported By: David Nelson / Brian Christiansen / Ryan Paul	Reviewed By: L. D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: David M. Nelson	Signature: L. D. Walker
Date: 9/2/06	Date: 9/29/06

A-8003-842 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 1 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP-Central Boring #1		Date: 9/3/06
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blow Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
725'	Grab			Basalt chips (Pomona) Wet: GLEY 2 3/10 Gt very dark greenish gray 70% dark 30% light calc. feldsp.	Mud Rotary 7 1/2" carbide bit	
730'	Grab			Basalt chips Wet: GLEY 2 4/10 Gt dark greenish gray 60% dark 40% light No HCL reaction		
735'	Grab			Pomona Member Basalt chips Wet: GLEY 2 3/10 Gt 60% dark 40% light No HCL reaction	light dark chert at 7325	
740'	Grab			Interbed Selah Basalt chips w/ silt/clay Wet: GLEY 1 4/5 Gt dark greenish gray		
745'	Grab			Silt with sand Interbed Wet: GLEY 2 5/5 Gt greenish gray	very thick mud loss of fluids poor sample recovery	
750'	Grab			Wet: 2 1/2 Gt 6/5 light greenish gray Wet: 2 1/2 Gt 6/3 light reddish brown Siltstone clay		
755'	Grab			Wet: 5 1/4 5/6 yellowish red Silt fine sandstone @ 70% Wet: clay d 5/5 B Siltstone @ 70%		
760'	Grab			Bottom Selah Interbed Wet: GLEY 1 5/10 Gt greenish gray Siltstone with fine sand (Basalt member)	760.5' rough chert	
Reported By: Ryan Reich/Brian Christianson				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist		
Signature:				Signature:		
Date: 9/4/06				Date: 9/28/06		

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 11 of 28
						Date: 9/14/06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP Central Boring #1		
Project: WTP-Sewer Boreholes Project				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
705	Grab			Wet: clay 2.5/5PB slight black Wet: 95% & 5% very dark greenish brown Fracture fill: vesicular (Eschertel member)	7 1/2" casing rough hole to 708'	
710	Grab			Wet: clay 2.5/5PB 1/4 inch black Basalt-vesicular 98% Wet: clay 1 6/5GB 5/5G greenish gray fracture & vesicular fill	Mud Rotary 7 1/8" carbide bit	
715	Grab			Wet: clay 1 3/10Y very dark greenish gray Basalt some vesicular & trace partially green fractured vesicular fill (Wet: clay 1 6/5G)		
720	Grab			Basalt chips Wet: GLEY 2.5/5G greenish black 80% dark 20% light fine d. grains thin amygdaloid (chert?) dark pyroxene in Ca-feldspar & silica groundmass: No HCL reaction		
725	Grab			Basalt chips 3/5G v. dark greenish gray Wet: 70% dark grains 30% light grains Wet: 70% dark 30% light No HCL reaction		
730	Grab			Basalt chips Wet: GLEY 3 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray 70% dark 30% light		
735	Grab			Basalt chips Wet: D.R. GREENISH GREY GLEY 3 3/10BG 60% L2GY 40% DARK NO HCL REACTION	CONCRETE OUT MUD PZP SHIFT CHANGING	
740	Grab			Basalt chips Wet: DARK BROWN GREY GLEY 2 4/10BG 60% LIGHT 40% DARK APHANITIC NO HCL REACTION		
Reported By: <u>Christian Kimmel</u> / <u>Ryan Rich</u> Reviewed By: <u>L.D. Walker</u> Title: <u>Geologist</u> Title: <u>Geologist</u> Signature: <u>[Signature]</u> Date: <u>9/14/06</u> Signature: <u>[Signature]</u> Date: <u>9/29/06</u>						

9-P-06  
STAMP  
791

Drawn by

Ryan Rich 9/15/06  
Don Hump 9-8-06  
Christian Kimmel 9-8-06

A-6003-842 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 12 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP CENTRAL BORING		
Project: WTP SEISMIC BOREHOLE PROJECT				Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE		
Depth (FL)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery			Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
805	GAAR			BASALT CHIPS WET: VERY DK BLuish GRAY: GREY 2 3/10B, APHANITIC 60% DARK 40% LIGHT NO HCL REACTION	Mud Rotary 7" carbide bit	
810	GAAR			BASALT CHIPS (FALOTCEMENT) WET: BLuish BLACK / DRY: DK GRAY GREY 2 2.5/10B GREY 2 4/10B 70% DARK 30% WHITE		
815	GAAR			BASALT CHIPS - SAME COLOR LESS WHITE 80% DARK 20% WHITE		
820	GAAR			SAME BASALT CHIPS 95% BLACK 5% WHITE		
825	GAAR			BASALT CHIPS WET: BLuish BLACK (GREY 2 3/10B) 95% BLACK 5% WHITE APHANITIC	828.2' = ADDITIONAL ROD ADJUST GEOLINE	
830	GAAR			BASALT CHIPS WET: BLuish BLACK (GREY 2 3/10B) 95-98% BLACK 5-5% GREY FELDSPAR CRYSTALS (GLASS) NO HCL REACTION	SMOOTH DRILLING ACTION - FORMATION NOT PRODUCING MUCH WATER	
835	GAAR			BASALT CHIPS BLuish BLACK (GREY 2 3/10B) INCREASE W FELDSPAR		
840	GAAR			BASALT CHIPS BLuish BLACK GREY 2 2.5/10B - WET 95% BLACK 5% WHITE BLACK		
Reported By: CHRIS KUNNEL / DOANN HAMILTON				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: GEOLOGIST				Title: Geologist		
Signature: <i>Chris Kunnel</i>		Date: 9/19/06		Signature: <i>L.D. Walker</i>		Date: 9/29/06

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 13 of 28
					Date: 9-10-06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP CENTER	
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole		Reference Measuring Point:		Ground Surface	
Depth (FL)	Sample Type	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
45	GRAB			Basalt chips Wet: Bluish black Gley 2 2.5/10B 95% Black Sp. Greenish white	Mud Rotary 7 7/8" bit 9/10/06 Shift Change 846.0 DMN
50	GRAB			DMN Basalt chips Wet: Very dark greenish gray; Gley 2 3/5BG Dry: Greenish gray; Gley 2 5/5BG 95% black chips, 5% white/gray chips w/ black speckles (Not interbed)	Driller notes drilling softer material @ 853.5
55	GRAB			No Change @ 855 Driller notes change into interbed @ 855.5 ft @ 0227 on 9/11/06 into LW 9-29-06	
60	GRAB			Cold Creek Interbed DMN Black-gray Co-f. SAND w/ 20% Basalt chips Wet: Gley 2; 3/10G	
65	GRAB			DMN Gray-green Co-med SAND w/ 20% Basalt chips. Wet: Gley 2 4/10G	Driller notes lighter into @ 866.2'
70	GRAB			DMN No Change in color; CLAY (green-gray) Abundant in sample; 510% Basalt chips; ~10% SAND	Driller says into clay @ 868.1'
75	GRAB			Green-gray SILT w/ sa / SAND w/ silt. Gley 2 4/10G	Driller says into sand @ 875.4'
80	GRAB			Green-gray SILT / CLAY w/ sand GLEY 1 15/5G	
Reported By: DOAN HAN ZUO / David Nelson				Reviewed By: L. D. Walker	
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist	
Signature: [Signature]				Signature: [Signature]	
Date: 9-10-06				Date: 9/29/06	

A-8003-842 (03/03)



BOREHOLE LOG					Page 14 of 28
Well ID: C4997					Date: 9/11/06
Well Name: NA			Location: Central WTP		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
	Type No.	Blows / Recovery			
885	GRAB			Greenish-gray to dark gray Sa SCL1 w/ 5.5% Basalt chips Gley 1, 2, S/N Greenish-Black (wet)	Mud Rotary 7" carbide bit
890	GRAB			No change	
895	GRAB			Green Brown CLAY SANDS MEXEN w/ A LOT BASALT CHIPS	
900	GRAB			Same	
905	GRAB			MULTICOLOR SANDS CLAY $\approx 10\%$ QUARTZ w/CLAY A LOT OF ORGANICS - BURNED WOOD w/ BASALT CHIPS MILD REACT HCL	DRILLING 20' CLAY START 950
910	GRAB			DE GREENISH GREY GLEY 1 4/10GY CLAY w/ MULTICOLOR SAND + SOME ORGANICS & BASALT CHIPS MILD REACT HCL	
915	GRAB			GRAYISH BROWN GLEY 1 4/10G CLAY TRACE SAND MILD REACT HCL	
920	GRAB			Same BUT BLOCKY	

SL. # Change

Reported By: David Nelson / DONNA HAMERSON		Reviewed By: L.D. Walker	
Title: Geologist		Title: Geologist	
Signature: <i>[Signature]</i>	Date: 9/1/06	Signature: <i>[Signature]</i>	Date: 9/29/06

Don Hamer

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 15 of 28
						Date: 9/1/06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: CENTRA - WTP		
Project: WTP Sewer Borehole			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface			
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
925	GRAB		~~~~~	GRAYISH BROWN GLEY 1 4/56 CLAY BIDKEY MED REACT HCL	Mud Rotary 7 1/8" carbide bit	
930	GRAB		~~~~~	Same		
935	GRAB		~~~~~	V. DR GRAYISH GLEY 1 3/56Y CLAY MED REACT HCL		
940	NR		~~~~~		BLW PASS 940-945 To PASS 70 SAMPLE Deeper Sample for Back up & HAD to Pick w/ SPEED - ALL CLAY	
945	NR		~~~~~			
950	GRAB		~~~~~	Same CLAY - Most Likely From 935-950 MED REACT HCL	- 950.4 HET BASALT UMATECA MEMBR 2P From C4997	
955	GRAB		~~~~~	BASALT WET - BLUEISH BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/10B 950% BLACK 10% DR GRAY SPECK		
960	GRAB		~~~~~	Same BASALT STEPS WET - BLUEISH BLACK GLEY 2.5/5PB 100% Black		

Reported By: DANN HAMELTON		Reviewed By: L.D. Walker	
Title: CRO06257		Title: Geologist	
Signature: Dan Hamelton	Date: 9/1/06	Signature: L.D. Walker	Date: 9/29/06

A-8003-842 (03/03)



October 13, 2006

EQM Inc.  
1777 Terminal Dr.  
Richland, WA 99352

Attn: Ms. Mitzi Miller


RE: LETTER OF AUTHENTICITY  
BOREHOLE C4997, LOG PAGE 16  
WTP SEISMIC STUDY PROJECT

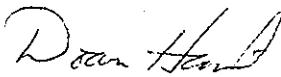
Dear Ms. Miller

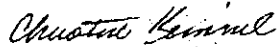
As you requested, this letter confirms authenticity of the data provided on page 16 of the boring log for Borehole C4997 of the WTP Seismic Study Project at the Hanford site. The two field Geologists who oversaw the drilling of the boring for the target interval specified on page 16 (965 to 1005 ft below ground surface) have reviewed the data and indicate as signatories to this letter, that the data presented on page 16 is a fair and accurate accounting of the observed drill cuttings and that no alterations have been performed. A copy of page 16 is attached for your reference.

If you have any questions related to the contents of this letter, please feel free to contact Christine Kimmel, Landau Associates' Project Manager at (425)778-0907.

LANDAU ASSOCIATES, INC.

  
David M. Nelson  
Staff Geologist

  
Doann M. Hamilton  
Staff Geologist

  
Christine B. Kimmel, L.G.  
Senior Project Geologist  
CBK/

10/13/06 \\Edmshelp\projects\017001\WTP\WLog 16 authenticity\_ltr.doc

SEATTLE 130 2nd Avenue South Edmonds, WA 98020 1 (800) 552-5957 F (425) 778-0409	ENVIRONMENTAL   GEOTECHNICAL   NATURAL RESOURCES SPOKANE 10 North Post St., Suite 218 Spokane, WA 99201 (509) 327-9737 F (509) 327-9691	TACOMA 950 Pacific Avenue, Suite 515 Tacoma, WA 98402 (253) 926-2493 F (253) 926-2531	PORTLAND 7800 SW Durham Road, Suite 500 Tigard, OR 97224 (503) 443-6010 F (503) 443-6119
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BOREHOLE LOG					Page 16 of 28
					Date: 9-11-06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: CENTER-WTP	
Project: WTP-SPELMC Borehole			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
965	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (80% dark, 20% white-gray) Wet: Greenish black; Gley 2 2.5/10G Dry: Dark bluish gray; Gley 2 4/5B No HCL rxn	Cyrc survey runs 1.0' inclination @ borehole.
970	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS WET: BLUESH/BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB 100% BLACK OR DK CHIPS	SHZM CHANGE 9-12-06
975	GRAB			Same BASALT CHIPS WET: BLUESH/BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB 100% BLACK OR DK CHIPS	
980	GRAB			SAMP BASALT CHIPS WET: BLUESH/BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB 100% BLACK OR DK CHIPS	570 P9-12-06 FOR GEOPHYS Geophys (Acoustic televiewer, and V/Vo) logged from 985' to 997' - DMN 9/12-13/06 5-18-06 START UP @ 981' V 9-19-06
985	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS WET: BLUESH/BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB 100% BLACK OR DARK COLOR Dry: DARK GREENISH GREY GLEY 2 4/10BG	sh. # change 9/19/06
990	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (Grout) 90% dark, 10% light chips (plus bentonite chips in sample. Wet: Dk. greenish gray Gley 2 3/10BG; Dry: Dk. bluish gray Gley 2 4/5B	Drill action: Hard & Slow Drill rate ~ 0.38 ft/hr No HCL rxn on basalt
995	GRAB			DMN Basalt chips (80%), grout chips (15-18%), Coll. creek Interbed chips (2-5%). Wet: V. dk. greenish-gray Gley 2 3/10G Dry: Dk. greenish gray - Gley 2 4/10BG	Same drill action Drill rate ~ 0.85 ft/hr No HCL rxn on basalt
1000	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS WET: BLUESH/BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB DRY: DARK GREENISH GREY GLEY 2 4/10BG 90% BLACK OR DARK COLOR 10% LIGHTER WHITE SPECK BLACK	DRILL CONSISTANT 0.68 ft/hr @ 1003.2' PRAD UP TO 2.0' AA
Reported By: David Nelson / Dawn Hancrow			Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist			Title: Geologist		
Signature: David M. Nelson		Date: 9/11/06	Signature: L.D. Walker		Date: 10/25/06
Dawn Hancrow		9/12/06 9-18-06 9-19-06	A-8003-642 (03/03)		

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 17 of 28
						Date: 9-20-06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: CPNTPA - WTP		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole		Reference Measuring Point: SURFACE				
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type	Blows Recovery				
1005	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS WET: BLUISH BLACK GREY 2.5/50R DRY: DARK GREENISH GREY GREY 4/100R 85% BLACK & DARK GREY (10% VESICULAR) 15% LZT WHITE W/BLACK SPECKS BASALT CHIPS	Lost Mud on Reserve & HOLE (Not Acc) ADD 0.00m	
1010	GRAB			WET: BLUISH BLACK GREY 2.5/50R DRY: DARK GREENISH GREY GREY 4/100R 85% BLACK & DARK GREY (10% VESICULAR) 15% LZT WHITE W/BLACK SPECKS BASALT CHIPS		
1015	GRAB			WET: BLUISH BLACK GREY 2.5/50R DRY: DARK GREENISH GREY GREY 4/100R 85% BLACK & DARK GREY (10% VESICULAR) 15% LZT WHITE W/BLACK SPECKS BASALT CHIPS	Shift change 0700 DMN out	
1020	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (95% black or dk grey) w/ 15% colored vesicles; 5% small chip; trace Cold-crack Wet: V.DK. bluish grey; Grey 2 3/5B Dry: V.DK. bluish grey; Grey 2 3/10B	Drill rate 2.25/hr ATS Driller says 8mm fractured	
1025	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (Same as @ 1015) Small chips. Moderate - poor recovery.	Drill rate 2.5/hr ATS Driller says 8mm fractured	
1030	GRAB			DMN Basalt chips (Same as @ 1015 & 1020) Small chips. Moderate to poor recovery.	Drill rate 2.2/hr ATS Drill action: hard material Very DMN Driller's add 6' @ 1028.1'	
1035	GRAB			DMN Basalt chips (Same as 1015, 1020 & 1025) 90% Small chips. Only 5% of basalt chips show rust-color Small chips. Moderate to poor recovery	Drill rate 1.4/hr ATS Drill Action: Very hard	
1040	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS WET: BLUISH BLACK GREY 2.5/50R DRY: V. DARK BLUISH GREY GREY 2 3/10B 85% DARK OR BLACK, 15% WHITE W/BLACK 1% RUST SMALL CHIPS BASALT CHIPS	R2Z GOING - V. SMALL CHIPS RATE 2.1/HR @ 0.6m/hr DR 9-20-06 PUTTING WEIGHT ON BIT CHECK OUT CUTTING TOOL SPEED CUTS 6000 PASSAGE MUD VESICULARITY NOT RELEVANT TO BRING UP CHIPS 1.5m/hr 0.29 FRACTURE ZONE VESICULAR	
Reported By: DOAN/Hamilton/David Nelson				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist		
Signature: [Signature]				Signature: [Signature]		
Date: 9-20-06				Date: 10/25/06		

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 18 of 28
						Date: 9-21-06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP-CONPER		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
1015	GRAB			Basalt Chips WET: BLUISH BLACK GRAY GLEY 2 2.5/5B 99% BLACK OR DARK 1% LLANT	Gyro Survey run @ 1016.1' Inclination = 1°	
1020	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (98% black-gray; 2% rust-colored) Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5B Bluish-black Dry: Gley 2 3/5B V. Ok. bluish-gray Abundant gravel chips	DMN Drill rate @ 1.37/hr	
1025	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (99% dark gray-gray; 1% rust chips) Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5B Bluish-black Dry: Gley 2 3/5B V. Dark bluish-gray Some gravel chips	Drill rate @ 2.2/hr	
1030	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS - 100% DARK BLACK WET: BLUISH BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5B Dry: V. DARK BLUISH GRAY GLEY 2 3/5B	1.8 ft/hr	
1035	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS - 100% DARK BLACK WET: BLUISH BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5B Dry: V. DARK BLUISH GRAY GLEY 2 3/5B	2.4 ft/hr	
1040	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS - 100% DARK 1% MnO WET: BLUISH BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5B Dry: V. DARK BLUISH GRAY GLEY 2 3/5B	Drill SLOW RATE AFTER Rod ADD on Nov 1.01 ft/hr	
1045	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS - 100% DARK 1% MnO WET: BLUISH BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5B Dry: V. DARK BLUISH GRAY GLEY 2 3/5B	Drill Re Adjust Rate ALL NOTE 7423 RUN AVERAGE 1.7 ft/hr	
1050	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (100% Dark gray to gray-blue); 10% gravel chips Wet: Gley 2 2.5/10B Bluish black Dry:	Very Drill action: Smooth & hard @ 1019.1' to 1080.0' Drill rate 1.2/hr	

Reported By: D. DANN/Hamilton/David Nelson	Reviewed By: L. D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: Dan Hamilton	Signature: L. D. Walker
Date: 9-21-06	Date: 10/25/06

4922-06

A-6003-842 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 19 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP-CENRA		Date: 9-22-06
Project: WTP-Sp2smk BOREHOLE				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery			Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
1085	GRAB			DMN Basalt Chips (50% blue-gray, 50% gray) Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5B bluish-black Dry: Gley 2 4/5PB dark bluish-gray Trace gravel chips	Drill action: smooth hard Drill rate: 1.6 ft/hr Fractured @ 1088.0-1088.7 Percutane @ 1088.7'	
1090	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS 100% DARK HORST 1/8" BARS WET: BLUE-GRAY-BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5B DRY: V. DARK BLUE-GRAY GLEY 2 3/5B	Pull rods back 160' CLEAN OUT HOLE SLOWLY 6" X 6" TO 1090	
1095	GRAB			1038 HR sample collected Basalt chips 98% 2% gravel compact Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5B bluish-black Dry: Gley 2 3/10B v. dark bluish-gray	1000 HR @ 1085 feet Sieve up @ 0.3 ft/hr	9.23 dip 13C
1100	GRAB			Basalt chips 95% 5% gravel compact Wet: Gley 2 3/5B v. dark bluish-gray Dry: Gley 2 4/10B dark bluish-gray	1002 HR sample collected Sieve up	
1105	GRAB			Moshro 1105 feet Basalt chips 90% 0% gravel compact Wet: Gley 2 2.5/10B bluish-black Dry: Gley 2 3/10B v. dark bluish-gray	Drill action - got smooth @ 1108 ft Contact Madison Interbed 1108 to 1109	
1110	GRAB			Basalt 1110 feet @ 1108 ft Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5B bluish-black Dry: 0% basalt - 20% gray compact? Kill hole Trace green siltstone	1109 feet 1109 becoming harder	
1115	GRAB			SILTSTONE Wet: GLEY 2 4/5B dark greenish-gray (Silt stone) 40% siltstone chips 60% basalt cuttings	1115-1120' rate down - 10 ft/hr controlled by formation	
1120	GRAB			SILTSTONE Wet: GLEY 2 4/5B dark greenish-gray 30% siltstone cuttings 60% basalt cuttings	basalt slush	
Reported By: David Nelson / D. M. Nelson				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist		
Signature: David M. Nelson				Signature: L.D. Walker		
Date: 9/22/06				Date: 10/25/06		

A-8003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 22 of 28
						Date: 7/26/06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: Centra WTP		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
1125	Grab			SILT STONE Wet: GLEY 4/5GY olive greenish gray (Siltstone fraction) 40% silt stone cuttings 60% basalt	basalt string At 1125: stopped drilling to do 1 hr. circulation	
1130	Grab			SILT/CLAY STONE Wet: GLEY 4/5GY dark greenish gray (Siltstone fraction) ~30% basalt	basalt string	
1135	Grab			SILT/CLAY STONE Wet: GLEY 4/10GY dark greenish gray ~20% basalt	drill rate accelerated at ~1133'	
1140	Grab			FINE SAND Wet: GLEY 6/10GY greenish gray well sorted, very fine Quartzose, micaceous		
1145	Grab			FINE SAND Wet: GLEY 6/10GY greenish gray well sorted, very fine Quartzose, micaceous		
1150	Grab			60% sand 30% basalt & 10% cement fine grained, well sorted, quartzose Wet: clay 5/5GY greenish gray	Keep 7/26/06	
1155	Grab			Fine sand 30% sand, 50% basalt, 10% cement Wet: clay 6/10GY greenish gray well sorted, quartzose		
1160	Grab			FINE SAND Wet: GLEY 5/5GY greenish gray 40% sand, 30% cement, 20% basalt cuttings Well sorted, quartzose, micaceous		
Reported By: Ryan Reich				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geol				Title: Geologist		
Signature: Ryan Reich		Date: 9/29/06		Signature: L.D. Walker Date: 10/25/06		

A-8003-642 (03/03)



A-22

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 22 of 28
					Date: 9-30-06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP - CNTR	
Project: WTP Seismic Core Hole		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface			
Depth (Fl.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
	Type	Blows Recovery			
1165	GRAB			V. POOR RECOVERY 1% SAND GRANULAR REST BASALT & CONCRETE & Sand CLAY	SLOW DRILL PUT TO PERCE METAL BOTTOM OF HOLE FROM ROSS REPEALAGE
1170	GRAB			V. POOR RECOVERY 1% SAND GRANULAR REST CONCRETE & BASALT TRACE CLAY	-LOST METAL INTO CLAY HAVE TO RAISE & LOWER GET TO GRAB UP
1175	GRAB			CLAY w/ BASALT CHIPS DARK GREENISH GRAY; GLEY 1 4/5G - WET	
1180	GRAB			DMN Clay w/ Basalt chips (50%/50%) Wet: Gley 1 5/5G greenish gray Dry: NA DMN Gley 1 6/5G Greenish Gray Trace wood debris from drill support truck	Drill Action: Soft Drill rate 11.2/hr Drill rate decreases to 3/hr from 1180 to 1189 (Sand?) Driller says clay @ 1189 Driller says sticky clay 1190
1185	GRAB			Clay (60%) w/ Basalt chips (40%) Wet: Gley 1 5/5G greenish gray Dry: Gley 1 6/5G greenish gray Trace wood debris from drill support truck	Drill action: soft/sticky Drill rate: 2.6/hr Bit raised & lowered to clear Driller says cut off clay @ 1194
1190	GRAB			Clay (fine-medium sandy CLAY) 70% with Basalt chips (30%). Sand is quartz (med) Wet: Gley 1 5/5G greenish gray Dry: Gley 1 6/5G greenish gray Trace wood debris from drill support truck	Drill rate 3.6/hr Driller says back to clay @ 1196' Bit raised & lowered to clear clays Driller says alternating between clays & silt @ sand layer.
1195	GRAB			Silty, clayey fine to coarse SAND; quartz (80%) Basalt chips (20%); Trace wood debris from drill truck Wet: Gley 1 4/10G Dark greenish gray Dry: Gley 1 7/10Y Light greenish gray	Drill action: soft Drill rate: 3.5/hr
1200	GRAB			Silty fine-medium SAND (2%); Basalt chips Wet: Gley 1 4/5G Dark greenish gray Dry: Gley 1 7/10Y Light greenish gray quartzose sand	
Reported By: Dawn Hanzler / David Nelson				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker	
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist	
Signature: [Signature] Date: 9/30/06				Signature: [Signature] Date: 10/25/06	

A-5003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 23 of 28
						Date: 9/30/06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP Central		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
1205	GRAB			Fine to coarse SAND with silt and basalt chips Wet: Gley 1 4/5G dark greenish gray Dry: Gley 1 6/10G greenish gray Contact w/ Priest Rapids Basalt Member	Matton-Priest Rapids Contact @ 1205.5' DMM 4/10/06 1205.5'	
1210	GRAB			Basalt Chips (gray to black) 90% 10% Matton Wet: Gley 2 2.5/10G greenish black Dry:	Drill action: Smooth Drill rate: 4"/hr	
1215	GRAB			Basalt Chips: GRAY + WHITE + BLACK Wet: BLuish BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB Dry: DK GREENISH GRAY GLEY 2 4/10BG	RATE 1.5"/hr LOSSING MUD	
1220	GRAB			Basalt Chips: BLACK + GRAY + WHITE Wet: BLuish BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB Dry: DK GREENISH GRAY GLEY 2 4/10BG	RATE 1.8"/hr STILL LOSSING MUD	
1225	GRAB			Basalt Chips: BLACK + GRAY + WHITE Wet: BLuish BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB Dry: DK GREENISH GRAY GLEY 2 4/10BG	RATE 4.0"/hr	
1230	GRAB			Basalt Chips: BLACK + GRAY + WHITE Some Chips PLATELIKE TRAC MUD Wet: BLuish BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB Dry: DK GREENISH GRAY GLEY 2 4/10BG	DO NOT ENCLOSURE VESCO, OF MUD RATE 1.2"/hr	
1235	GRAB			Basalt Chips: BLACK + GRAY + WHITE Some Chips PLATELIKE MORE ENCLOSURE Wet: BLuish BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB Dry: DK GREENISH GRAY GLEY 2 4/10BG	CHIPS ARE LARGER DUP TO ENCLOSURE VESCOSEITY OF MUD RATE 3.1"/hr	
1240	GRAB			Basalt Chips: BLACK + GRAY + WHITE ENCLOSURE PLATELIKE CHIPS Wet: BLuish BLACK GLEY 2 2.5/5PB Dry: DK GREENISH GRAY GLEY 2 4/10BG		
Reported By: David Nelson / DOAN HANF				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist		
Signature: David M. Nelson				Signature: L.D. Walker		
Date: 10-01-06				Date: 10/25/06		

A-6003-842 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 24 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP CNTPR		Date: 10-1-06
Project: WTP SEISMIC BOREHOLE				Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
245	GRAB			DMN BASALT CHIPS (95%); Translucent phenocrysts (5%) (Possibly zeolite) Wet: Gley 2 2.5/5B Bluish black Dry: Gley 2 3/5B Very dark bluish gray	Driller says fractured Dr. location slightly rough Drill rate: 3.9'/hr	Dry Shift 10/1/06
1250	GRAB			DMN BASALT CHIPS (50%); MARLON clay sand (50%) Wet: Gley 2 4/5BG Dark greenish gray Dry: Gley 2 5/10BG Greenish gray Fine-grained chips w/ large (2mm) Marlon chips	Pace Rep for comparison Drill action: smooth 10/1/06 Drill rate: 1.41 ft/hr	SHEET CHANGE Day Shift
1255	GRAB			BASALT Chips (90%); gravel (10%) Small chips Wet: 2.5/10BG Greenish black Gley 2 Dry: Gley 2 3/10BG Very dark greenish gray 100% black to dark gray	Drill action: smooth & slow Drill rate: 2.9'/hr	
1260	GRAB			BASALT Chips (80%); gravel chips (20%) Wet: 2.5/10BG Greenish black Dry: 3/10BG Gley 2 Very dark greenish gray 100% basalt is black-dark gray	Drill action: smooth & slow Drill rate: 2.6'/hr	
1265	GRAB			BASALT Chips (85%); gravel chips (15%) Wet: Gley 2 2.5/10BG Greenish black Dry: 3/10BG Gley 2 Very dark greenish gray 100% basalt chips black to dark gray	Drill action: smooth Drill rate: 4.1'/hr	
1270	GRAB			BASALT chips Wet: Gley 2 3/10BG v. dark greenish gray Dry: Gley 2 4/5BG dark greenish gray Basalt is 70% dark, 30% light	rate = 1.0'/hr trace of cement trace of quartz sand	
1275	GRAB			BASALT chips Wet: Gley 2 3/5G v. dark greenish gray Dry: Gley 2 4/5G dark greenish gray Basalt is 80% dark, 20% light	rate = 1.7'/hr trace of quartz sand trace of siltstone	
1280	GRAB			BASALT chips w/ green siltstone Wet: Gley 2 3/5G v. dark greenish gray Dry: Gley 2 4/5G dark greenish gray Basalt is 70% dark, 30% light	Trace of coal chips from ~1279-1282	
Reported By: David Nelsen, Ryan Reich				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist		
Signature: David M. Nelsen		Date: 10/5/06		Signature: L.D. Walker		Date: 10/25/06
Ryan Reich 10/5/06						

A-6003-642 (03/03)

25 W-10-25-06

BOREHOLE LOG						Page <u>28</u>
Date: <u>10/5/06</u>						
Well ID: <u>C4997</u>		Well Name: <u>NA</u>		Location: <u>WTP Center</u>		
Project: <u>WTP Seismic Borehole</u>			Reference Measuring Point: <u>Ground Surface</u>			
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Comments Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
1285	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips</u> Wet: GREY 1 3/10 CY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GREY 1 4/5 CY dark greenish gray Basalt is 90% dark, 20% light with occasional coal fragments	trace of dark greenish gray siltstone (< 10%)	
1290	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips</u> Wet: GREY 1 3/10 CY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GREY 1 4/5 CY dark greenish gray with occasional coal fragments	trace of dark greenish gray siltstone (< 5%)	
1295	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips with dark green siltstone (&lt; 5%)</u> Wet: GREY 1 2.5/10 CY Dry: GREY 1 3/10 Basalt is 80% dark, 20% light increase in coal fragments (< 5%)	DRILL ACTION SMOOTH/GOOD 2.5 FT/HR	
1300	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips with dark green chips (Olivine?)</u> Wet: GREY 2 3/10 BG NO HCL REACTION Dry: GREY 1 4/10 Dry coal fragments	DRILL RATE 3.8 FT/HR	
1305	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips with dark green chips (Olivine?)</u> Wet: GREY 1 3/10 CY Dry: GREY 2 5/10 BG Basalt is FINE GRAINED NO HCL REACTION GREEN CHIPS	DRILL RATE 2.2 FT/HR	
1310	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips (80% dark green chips (5%) green chips (5%))</u> Wet: GREY 2 3/5 BG Dry: GREY 2 3/10 BG	SMOOTH DRILL ACTION	
1315	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips (80% dark, 20% light)</u> FINE GRAINED, NO HCL REACTION Wet: GREY 2 3/5 BG Dry:	SMOOTH DRILL ACTION	
1320	<u>Gravel</u>			<u>BASALT chips</u> Wet: GREY 1 3/5 CY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GREY 1 5/10 CY dark greenish gray 90% dark 20% light, NO HCL REACTION	Smooth drilling at 2.9 ft/hr.	
Reported By: <u>Ryan Zedler/Christie Kimmel</u>			Reviewed By: <u>L.D. Walker</u>			
Title: <u>Geologist</u>			Title: <u>Geologist</u>			
Signature: <u>Ryan Zedler</u>		Date: <u>10/5/06</u>	Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>		Date: <u>10/25/06</u>	

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BOREHOLE LOG						Page 26 of 28
						Date: 10/5/06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP Center		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type	Blows No. Recovery				
1325	Grab			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 3/5GY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 5/10GY dark greenish gray 80% dark 20% light No HCL Rxn	Smooth drilling at 2.9/hr.	
1330	Grab			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 4/5GY dark greenish gray 70% dark 30% light No HCL Rxn	rate = 2.5/hr	
1335	Grab			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 4/5GY dark greenish gray 70% dark 30% light	rate = 2.5/hr	
1340	Grab			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 4/10GY dark greenish gray 70% dark 30% light	Trace of greenish gray siltstone	
1345	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS (70% DARK 30% LIGHT) WITH TRACE (<5%) DARK GREEN SILTSTONE WET: GLEY 1 2/10GY DRY: GLEY 1 4/10GY	v. light chatter at 1343-1344	
1350	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS (70% DARK 30% LIGHT) WITH TRACE (10%) DARK GREEN SILTSTONE WET: GLEY 4 13/10GY DRY: GLEY 1 4/10GY	SLOW SMOOTH DRILL ACTION	
1355	Grab			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 4/10GY dark greenish gray 70% dark 30% light No HCL Rxn		
1360	Grab			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 4/10GY dark greenish gray 70% light 30% light No HCL Rxn		
Reported By: Ryan Reich / Christine Kimmel Title: Geologist Signature: <i>Christine Kimmel</i> Date: 10/7/06						Reviewed By: L.D. Walker Title: Geologist Signature: <i>L.D. Walker</i> Date: 10/25/06

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 27 of 28
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: N/A		Location: WTP CENTER		Date: 10/8/06
Project: WTP SEISMIC BOREHOLE				Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
1365	Grb			BASALT CHIPS (20% DARK 40% LIGHT) WITH DL GREEN CHIPS AND SOME SECONDARY MINERALIZATION. BASALT IS FINE GRAINED WET: GREY 2 3/5PB DRY: GREY 2 4/5B NO HCL RXN	1364.4' BGS - DRILL RATE INCREASED, ACTION BEFORE ROUGH 1365.2' DRILLER REPORTS DECREASE IN DRILL RATE, ROUGH ACTION	
1370	Grb			BASALT CHIPS (95-98% black) SMALL - LARGE CHIPS, FRIABLE CHIPS, CONTAINS BLACK CLAY WET: GREY 2 3/5PB DRY: GREY 2 3/5PB	-1369.9 SOFT DRILL -1371 HARD DRILL -1374.5 SOFT DRILL	
1375	Grb			BASALT CHIPS WITH BLACK CLAY (95-98% BLACK), CHIPS ARE FRIABLE WET: GREY 2 2.5/5PB DRY: GREY 2 3/5PB	-1370.2 HARD DRILL ACTION	
1380	Grb			BASALT chips WET: GREY 2 3/5G v. dark greenish gray DRY: GREY 2 4/10GY dark greenish gray 90% dark 10% light, NO HCL RXN	Smooth drilling trace of granite from variable filling End of flow top = 1389' DMN per RRR	
1385	Grb			BASALT chips WET: GREY 2 3/5G v. dark greenish gray DRY: GREY 2 4/10GY dark greenish gray 80% dark 20% light NO HCL RXN	Smooth drilling trace of granite (top) from vesicle filling rate = 2.6' / hr	
1390	Grb			BASALT chips WET: GREY 2 3/5G v. dark greenish gray DRY: GREY 2 4/10GY dark greenish gray 90% dark 10% light	End of flow top = 1389' DMN per RRR rate = 2.7' / hr Smooth drilling	
1395	Grb			BASALT chips WET: GREY 2 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray DRY: GREY 2 4/10GY dark greenish gray 90% dark 10% light	rate = 2.8' / hr	
1400	Grb			BASALT chips WET: GREY 2 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray DRY: GREY 2 4/10GY dark greenish gray 90% dark 10% light	rate = 2.8' / hr Driller notes fractures at ~1404'	
Reported By: Christine Kinard				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
Title: Geologist				Title: Geologist		
Signature: Christine Kinard				Signature: L.D. Walker		
Date: 10/8/06				Date: 10/25/06		

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BOREHOLE LOG						Page 28 of 28
						Date: 10/26/06
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: NA		Location: WTP Center		
Project: WTP Seismic Borehole				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
1405	GRAB			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 3 3/10GY v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 2 4/10GY dark greenish gray 90% dark 10% light	rate = 21'/hr.	
1412	GRAB			BASALT chips Wet: GLEY 1 v. dark greenish gray Dry: GLEY 2 dark greenish gray 70% dark 10% light No HCL Rxn	10/28/06 Dysch. Pt DMN	
1415	GRAB			(15%) BASALT CHIPS (85%) w/ green clay chips Wet: Gley 2 2.5/10BG Greenish black Dry: Gley 1 3/5GY Very dark greenish gray Quartz-filled vesicles	rate = 1.6'/hr Action: smooth	
1420	GRAB			(15%) BASALT CHIPS (85%) w/ green clay chips Wet: Gley 2 2.5/10BG; Quartz-filled vesicles Dry: 3/5GY Gley 1 very dark greenish gray Black to dark green clay with basalt chips (PSS6) interbedded from 1421.8-1424.4'	Flow bottom of Rosalia? Drill rate: 1.3'/hr Drill action: smooth Driller notes fractures at 1420.5'-1421.5'	
1425	GRAB			BASALT CHIPS (98%) w/ green clay Wet: Gley 1 2.5/N Black; Vesicles unfilled	Driller notes much softer material between 1421.8 & 1424.4'. Back into basalt at 1424.4'.	
1430						
1435				Bottom of 1400	(*) NOTE: After geologist released from drillsite, the driller advanced the borehole past 1428' while drilling out cement. Final TD = 1435.7'	
				1428		
				D# 10-826	LDW 10/25/06	
Reported By: Ryan Reich/David Nelson / David Nelson						
Reviewed By: L.A. Walker						
Title: Geologist						
Signature: Ryan Reich / David M. Nelson / David Nelson						
Date: 10/26/06						
Signature: L.A. Walker						
Date: 10/25/06						

A-6003-642 (03/03)



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APPENDIX B

Photocopied Geological Borehole logs for Hanford and Ringold formations in borehole  
c4997

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BOREHOLE LOG					Page 1 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry BH #3		Location: WTP Seismic Borehole #3	
Project: WTP Seismic Boreholes Project			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Fl.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
0				0 - 16.8': Sand (S) fill material (non-native), well compacted, slight moisture, v. sparse gravel (1 to max ~1") subd. ~5% silt, 79% v. Pn to sand, mod. HCl Rxn, lt. brown to greyish color.	Cable Tool drilling w/ hollow drive barrel. Note: v. poor lighting conditions for examining soils (0' - 5' bgs).
5	Grab			→ @ 7': increase in moisture, compaction. Also, increase silt cont. to ~10%, color: (mudstn) dk. brn (5Y4/2), mod to strong HCl Rxn.	G.S. @ 5' bgs.
10	Grab			~16.8 - 17' - 2" layer of air v. sub-ang. S (~80% fcl, 20% basalt) sl. brn (2.5Y4/5) weakly cons. sl. moist, no HCl rxn	G.S. @ 10' bgs.
15	Grab			17' - 63': Sand (S) Native. Well-sorted m-vc ang. S (~80% basalt) dk gray to black, no HCl rxn, max = 2mm	G.S. @ 15' bgs.
20	Grab			18' grain size decrease to ~70% m. 19' grain size increases back to 70% m.	Split spoon 20.6 - 23.1' 25 blows; BIK 867
25	Grab			→ @ ~21.5' bgs: v. thin (2") layer of G.S. v. f. m.s., 80% atel silt, drn, v. similar to lens from 16.8' to 17'.	21.1 - 21.6'; 35 blows; BIK 868
30	Split Spoon	192 blows 100% rec		→ @ 33.5' bgs: Same as above (v. thin, 2" v. m.s.), No HCl Rxn	22.1 - 22.6'; 45 blows; BIK 869
35	Grab			→ @ ~36.5' bgs: showing v. sparse gravel to max size 2" sub rd. to sub ang., 45% (v. fine to med. cobbles)	23.1 - 23.6'; 45 blows; BIK 870
30	Split Spoon	100% Rec 156 Blows (10/24/45 39/23)		→ @ ~37.5' v. sparse (45%) of max 6" (lg. cobble) rd. to subd. Continuing	G.S. @ 30.5' bgs
35	G.S.			Sample @ 30.5' bgs. Split Spoon sample from 30.1' to 32.1' bgs	Particle size analysis
				A: 31.6 - 32.1', 39.81# BIK 871	
				B: 31.1 - 31.6', 45.81# BIK 872	
				C: 30.6 - 31.1', 29.81# BIK 873	
				D: 30.1 - 31.1', 10.81# BIK 874	
				G.S. @ 35' bgs.	
Reported By: W. Bowles / J. Horner			Reviewed By: L. D. Walker		
Title: Geologist			Title: Geologist		
Signature: [Signature]		Date: 7/3/06	Signature: [Signature]		Date: 8/23/06

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 2 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Seismic Borehole #3	
Project: WTP Seismic Boreholes Project		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface			
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
				Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
40	G.S. 186 Split Spoon	100% Rec 302 Blows (20/15/65 63/84)		(Cont'd) Sand Front? → @ ~43' to ~44' bgs (85% #1/2) to ~44' bgs (80% v. fine to fine, 20% med to coarse) fairly sorted, ~70% felsic w/ v. sparse gravel to ~1/2" (and pebbles) & ~5% silt. v. weak to no HCl Rxn., overall: lk brown/gray (51% #2).	Cable-Tool drilling w/ hollow drive barrel G.S. @ 40' bgs P.S. @ 40' bgs Split-Spoon sample from 39.4' to 41.4' bgs. A: 40.9-41.4'; 63 Bl, B1K875 B: 40.4-40.9'; 65 Bl, B1K876 C: 39.9-40.4'; 65 Bl, B1K877 D: 39.4-39.9'; 20 Bl, B1K878
45	G.S.			→ @ 44' bgs: cont. w/ S sim. to above 43'. Max. gr to 1/2" (and pebble), v. sparse. → @ 46' bgs: return to S sim. to 43'-44', w/ 60% felsic to 47' bgs.	*D is all slough G.S. @ 45' bgs G.S. @ 50.5' bgs P.S. @ 50.5' bgs Split-Spoon sample from 50.2' to 52.2' bgs.
50	G.S. 186 Split Spoon	100% Rec 308 Blows (138/58/ 69/134)		→ @ 47': Return to 80% basalt Sand, Med. Sorted, fine to v. coarse, sub ang. to sub rd., v. weak to no HCl Rxn., ~5% silt.	A: 51.2-52.2'; 69 Bl, B1K879 B: 51.2-51.7'; 58 Bl, B1K880 C: 50.7-51.2'; 38 Bl, B1K881 D: 50.2-50.7'; 9 Bl, B1K882
55	G.S.			→ @ 54': Trace in Basalt cont. to ~80% med. to v. coarse. → @ 55': return to same as 47'-54' (70% basalt, fine to v. coarse sand).	*D has no. 3' of slough. G.S. @ 55' bgs G.S. @ 60' bgs Split-Spoon sample 60.3-62.8' A: 61.8-62.3'; 35 Bl, B1K883 B: 61.3-61.8'; 40 Bl, B1K884 C: 60.8-61.3'; 35 Bl, B1K885 D: 60.3-60.8'; 20 Bl, B1K886
60	G.S. 186 Split Spoon	294 Blows 100% rec (2025, 60, 55, 134)		57' silt fraction inc. to ~10% S is weakly cons. in small zones w/ higher silt concentrations. 63-64': Slightly Silty Sand (m) S Med. sort weakly cons. w/ 85% S; m-vf ang, 60% felsic, 40% basalt & 15% m; grayish brown (5Y, 4.5/2, v. moist) strong rxn w/ HCl. Sparse vc S grains.	*D is likely slough G.S. @ 65' bgs Split-Spoon sample 69.8-72.5' A: 71.3-71.8'; 52 Bl, B1K887 B: 70.8-71.3'; 36 Bl, B1K888 C: 70.3-70.8'; 20 Bl, B1K889
65	G.S. 186 Split Spoon	228 Blows (928, 65, 69.8-72.5) 81-06 8-1-06 (9, 20, 26, 52, 11)		64'-66.5': Sand (S) dk grayish brown (2.5Y, 4.5/1.5, moist) Med. - poorly sort, loose S; v. vf (80% m-c) ang. 70% basalt (no silt) 40.5' - silt fraction inc. to ~10%, inc. moisture, sl. oxidized, weak soil development. Ol. brn (2.5Y, 4/4, moist)	G.S. @ 70' bgs D: 69.8-70.3'; 9 Bl, B1K890 Bulk (70-72.5): B1K896 G.S. @ 75' bgs
70	G.S. 186 Split Spoon	100% rec 228 Blows (928, 65, 69.8-72.5) 81-06 8-1-06 (9, 20, 26, 52, 11)			
75	G.S.				

Reported By: W. Bowler / J. Horner

Reviewed By: L.D. Walker

Title: Geologist

Title: Geologist

Signature: [Signature]

Date: 8/1/06

Signature: [Signature]

Date: 8/23/06

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 3 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Seismic Borehole #3 8/2/06 - Finish	
Project: WTP Seismic Boreholes Project			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
				Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
80	split spoon	100% Rec 287 Blows (23/41/55/114/34)		66.5' - 103.5' Sand (S) well-sorted, loose S: 42-46 (40% max) v. ang. 75% basalt, minor silt (<20), many oxid. grains, no HCl rxn, v. dk gray (5% sh, dry) 69' silt fraction → 40% v. sparse pebbles, max = 5 cm. grayish brown (5% sh, dry) strong HCl rxn.	Cable tool drilling w/ hollow drive barrel G.S. @ 80' bgs. P.S. @ 80' bgs. Split-Spoon from 79.7' to 81.7' bgs. G.S. @ 85' bgs.
85	a.s.			72.5' silt fraction <5 to 1-2 cm layers concentrated with m. & med. oxidized H. yellowish brown (25% sh, 31% med)	
90	split spoon	100% Rec 245 Blows (17/30/43/48/107)		37' 98% S, avg. 75% basalt, s. oxid. 1% M no HCl rxn, v. sparse pebbles (1-1.5 cm) dk gray 84' bgs: ~90% v. fine to med. S w/ a 5% coarse & v. sparse pebbles to max 1 cm, 25% silt, moist, well to med. sorted, v. compacted, v. wk. HCl rxn, H. gray/brown (25% 4/2), 60% felsic, to ~85.5' → @ 85.5' Return to ~75% basalt. (Sim. to that from 72.5-77')	G.S. @ 90' bgs. P.S. @ 90' bgs. Split-Spoon sample from 89.6' - 91.6' bgs A: 91.1-91.6'; H.B.H.; BK896 B: 90.6-91.1'; 43 H.; BK896 C: 90.1-90.6'; 30 H.; BK897 D: 89.6-90.1'; 17 H.; BK898 100% Rec. 245 Blows total. Bulk "5-gal bucket" sample from 89.6' - 91.6' bgs HEIS# B1K8F7
95	a.s.			weathered/oxidized grains increase 80% fine to med. S, ~15% coarse to v. coarse, v. sparse v. fine pebbles (to max 3 mm), 25% silt & s. v. fine S. Note: Hole shaping open v. well & casing driving harder → @ 88' v. thin (<1") layer of highly oxidized sand lam- inations w/ lt. yellow & orange grains. Mod. to strong HCl rxn → 90% (88' 81.100 ~ 40% silt) → @ 88.5' v. sparse cobbles to max 6", rd. 1" (88' 81.100) → @ ~92' v. thin (<2") layer of well consolidated, oxidized & discolored sand w/ lt. yellow to orange grains (v. similar to that @ 88', 40% silt) → @ 94' same as 92' & 88' (1.2") blows total 2 p.4 →	split-spoon sample from 79.7' to 81.7' bgs A: 81.2-81.7'; 13 H.; BK891 B: 80.7-81.2'; 55 H.; BK892 C: 80.2-80.7'; 49 H.; BK893 D: 79.7-80.2'; 23 H.; BK894 100% Rec. / 287 Blows total. Bulk "5-gal bucket" sample from 79.7' - 81.7' bgs HEIS# B1K8F6 G.S. @ 95' bgs. G.S. @ 100' bgs. P.S. @ 100' bgs (N/O) Split-Spoon sample from 99.7' to 101.7' bgs 100% recovery, 244 blows total 2 cont'd p.4 →
100	split spoon	100% Rec 244 Blows (14/24/51/63/92)			
105	a.s.				
110	split spoon	100% rec. 259 Blows (10, 23, 41, 102, 104)			
115	a.s.				

Reported By: J. Horner / N. Boales

Reviewed By: L. D. Walker

Title: Geologist

Title: Geologist

Signature: John Horner / 9/1/06

Date: 8-2-06

Signature: L. D. Walker

Date: 8/23/06

End

A-6003-642 (03/03)

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 5 of 13
Well ID: C-1997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Seismic Borehole #3 @ 306'-Finish	
Project: WTP Seismic Boreholes Project			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
	Type	Blows Recovery			
120	Split Spoon	100% rec. 232 blows (15, 35, 44, 41, 42)		124.5-127.5' Sand (S) Med. soft, unconsolidated S with 90% f-v. (>80% s/v) ang. S (60% below 40% basalt) & <5% M & <5% v-f ang. pebbles Max grain = 3mm no HCl rxn. Lt gray (2.5Y, 5.5/2, d. moist)	Cable-tool drilling up / 1000' drive back / G.S./P.S. @ 120' bgs Split-spoon 120.6'-123.1' A: 123.1-123.6'; 155H; 41bl; BIK887 B: 123.6-122.1'; 93H; 44H; D: 123.1-121.6'; 50H; 35H; C: 120.6-123.1'; 131KSH1 G.S. @ 125' bgs
125	G.S.			127' No silt ~45-50% basalt <10% v-f ang. pebbles (~70% basalt). Normal grading from 124.5' down, changing to G.S. @ 127.5' bgs.	C: 121.1-121.6'; 50H; 35H; D: 120.6-126.1'; 15H; Bulk: 120.6-123.1'; 131KSH1 G.S. @ 125' bgs
130	Split Spoon	100% rec. 204 blows (10, 31, 64, 35, 59)		127.5-135' Gravely Sand (G.S.) Same as above, with ~70% c-v. S & ~30% v-f & ang. pebbles 129' small cobbles present (sparse) 129.6'	G.S./P.S. @ 131' bgs Split-spoon 131'-133.6' A: 132.5-133'; 35H; BIK881 B: 132-132.5'; 64H; BIK882 C: 131.5-132.3'; 31H; BIK883 D: 131-131.5'; 20H; BIK884 Bulk: 130.3-132.7'; BIK882 G.S. @ 135' bgs
135	G.S.			130' pebble fraction dec. <10% (S) 147.5' Sand (S) Same as above (127.5-135') w/ <10% G, highly unconsolidated (note casing in).	G.S. & P.S. (N/A) @ 140' bgs Split-spoon Sample from 139.7'-141.7' bgs. A: 141.2-141.7'; 31H; BIK883 B: 140.7-141.2'; 28H; BIK884 C: 140.2-140.7'; 18H; BIK885 D: 139.7-140.2'; 8H; BIK886 100% recovery, 164 blows. Bulk "S" gal. Bucket Sample from 139.7'-141.7' bgs HESS # BIK887
140	Split Spoon	100% Rec. 164 blows (8/10/29/31/30)		144.5' v. fine to med. S (80% v. fine to med. / 20% coarse to v. coarse) fine. in felsic cont to 60 ft. below, med. consolidation, weathered/oxid. w/ lt yellowish brown to orange graining (iron) in clumps, comp. sorting, overall colorine: lt. yellowish brown (2.5Y 5/4), No to v. wk. HCl obs Rxn. except on clumps of iron/oxid. graining - med. to strong Rxn.	G.S. @ 145-5' bgs. G.S. & P.S. (N/A) @ 150.5' bgs Split-spoon Sample from 150.1-152.1' bgs A: 151.6-152.1'; 45H; BIK888 B: 151.1-151.6'; 34H; BIK889 C: 150.6-151.1'; 31H; BIK890 D: 150.1-150.6'; 28H; BIK891 100% Recovery, 185 blows. P.S.
145	G.S.			147.5-149.5' slightly silty Sand (M/S) ~25-30% v-f to med. S, ~80% felsic sub ang. ~10-15% silt. Lt gray/brown (5Y 5/6). Med. consolidation/well sorted, med. HCl Rxn.	
150	Split Spoon	60% Rec. 185 blows (6/13/34/45/85)		149.5-154' Sand (S) 790% S: (v. fine to v. coarse) sub-ang. (~60 to 70% basalt) <10% G: v. fine to fine pebbles w/ v. sparse max size to 1/2" (med. pebbles). C: 7.6	
155	G.S.				

Reported By: J. Horner / N. Bowles	Reviewed By: L. D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: [Signature]	Signature: [Signature]
Date: 8/3/06	Date: 8/23/06

A-6003-642 (03/03)



BOREHOLE LOG						Page 6 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Sersuic Borehole #3		
Project: WTP Sersuic Boreholes Project		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface				
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
				Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
160	Split Spoon	100% Rec 210 Blows (6/15/30) 48/102		Cont'd from 149.5' = med. sorted, unconsolidated, dry w/wk to no HCl Rxn.	Cable Tool drilling w/ hollow drive barrel. Bulk "5-gal. Bucket" sample from 150.1 - 152.1' bgs. HEES # B1K8J2	
165	G.S.			154' increase in overall grain size of sands. Inc. in gravels (25%)	G.S. @ 155' bgs.	
170	Split Spoon	73% rec 161 Blows (8/19/20/47) (6)		154 - 157' = gravelly Sand (G.S.) same as above w/ ~25% gravels to max 1/2", ~75% Sand (~25% v. to 2", 75% med. to v. coarse) otherwise same as 149.5 - 154'	G.S. @ P.S. (NCO) @ 160' bgs. Split-Spoon sample from 159.5 - 161.5' bgs. A: 161.5-161.5'; 48 Bl.; B1K8J3 B: 160.5-161'; 30 Bl.; B1K8J4 C: 160'-160.5'; 15 Bl.; B1K8J5 D: 159.5'-160'; 6 Bl.; B1K8J6	
175	G.S.			157-158' = silty sand (ms) ~60% S, v. fine to med, 70 to 88% loss w/ v. sparse cgs to v. coarse grains	Bulk "5-gal. Bucket" sample from 159.5 - 161.5' bgs. HEES # B1K8L1	
180	Split Spoon	64% Rec 244 Blows (8/26/81) 56/73		158-159.5' = Sand (S) v. similar to ms from 157-158' w/ out silt cont. (~5% silt)	G.S. @ 165' bgs. - 168' adding H2O to improve rec.	
185	G.S.			159.5-160' = Silt (m) ~95% m, non plastic, lt. brn/ghl, gray (2.54"/3), v. slight moisture	G.S. @ 175' bgs. G.S. & P.S. (NCO) @ 180.5' bgs.	
190	Split Spoon	45% Rec 471 Blows (11/72/81) 122/125		well sorted & highly consolidated w/ glauco HCl Rxn. 25% v. f. S. 100% felsic.	Split-Spoon sample from 188.1 - 182.1' bgs. A: 181.6-182.1'; 56 Bl.; 80% R; B1K8J7 B: 181.1-181.6'; 81 Bl.; 100% R; B1K8J8 C: 180.6-181.1'; 56 Bl.; 75% R; B1K8J9	
195	G.S.			160-166' = Silty Sand (ms) v. similar to ms from 157-158' w/ increased felsic content 90 to 85%, and no (n, max v. w. S.) → G.S. @ 165' bgs.	~149% Tot. Rec. w/ 4 Blows (v. loose sample). Bulk "5-gal. Bucket" sample from 180.1-182.1' bgs. HEES # B1K8M1	
				166'-187' = Silty Sandy Gravel (ms) P. sent, unconsolidated, last supported w/ 760% sub-and-und vt-vc pebbles (70% basalt) 280% vt-vc and S (50% basalt, 50% felsic) < 20% lt gray B1K8J6, 6.8/1, dry, Max = 5mm, strong HCl rxn. 168' sparse cobbles up to 40cm	G.S. @ 185' bgs. # 7.	

Reported By: N. Boudas / J. Horner	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: [Signature]	Signature: [Signature]
Date: 8-4-06	Date: 8/23/06

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 7 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry R.H. #3		Location: WTP Seismic Borehole #3		
Project: WTP Seismic Boreholes Project				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery				
200	65/73 Split Spoon	85% rec. 260 blows (35, 45, 55, 56, 80)		174 silt fraction 20% s, 30% G, 60% G 175 silt fraction 20% s, 30% G, 60% G large cobbles present max = 20cm 174' silt down to ~10% to 15% 183' G size decreases to 10cm max (in cobbles) @ ~185.5' bgs. 187' G size increases to ~8" max & silt down to ~5% @ 3' G 187'-198': sandy Gravel (SG) ~75% G, (~75% v. fine to v. coarse pebbles, ~25% silt to lg. cobbles to max size ~8"), subord. to subang. w/ sparse rd. cobbles ~60% basalt ~20% s, 190% md. to coarse, 40% v. fine to fine, subang. to ang., ~60% basalt ~5% silt, overall: poorly sorted, (last supported, w/ v. fine to med. HCl) (moisture unknown due to added H <sub>2</sub> O w/ dilute a. though, likely dry). 195' - lg. cobbles & boulders max = 30cm 198' - med. inc. to ~10% to 15% 198'-206': Silty Sandy Gravel Same as above with up to 20% M lt. brownish gray (2.5 v. 6/2, dry) 204' 50% - 60% v. - v. pebbles (unsorted) w/ 25% s (v. - v.) & 25% lt. brownish gray M. → @ 206' reduction in silt content 206' - sandy Gravel (SG) ~75% G, (~50% v. fine to v. coarse pebbles, ~40% silt, lg. subang. to subord. cobbles, <10% subang. to ang. (due to drilling) boulders (basalt)) (60 to 70% basalt) overall Po - G, (100%) max = ~1/2" ~20% md. to v. coarse sand (w/ ~10% fine to fine), subang. to ang., ~60% basalt 45% silt, overall, poorly sorted, (last supported, v. fine to 187'-198' w/ boulders, H <sub>2</sub> O) (B1 k8N6)	Cable - tool drilling w/ hollow drive bit Note: began adding water for cuttings retrieval. G.S. & P.S. (NLO) @ 190' bgs Split - Spoon Sample From 189.7 - 191.7' bgs A: 191.2 - 191.7; 122 blows; B1 k8N2 40% R. B: 190.7 - 191.2; 81 blows; B1 k8N3 100% R. C: 190.2 - 190.7; 72 blows; B1 k8N4 100% R. D: 189.7 - 190.2; 21 blows; B1 k8N5 40% R. 95% Rec., 421 tot. blows Bulk 15-gal. Bucket sample From 189.7 - 191.7' bgs, H <sub>2</sub> O # B1 k8N6 Split - Spoon 189.7 - 201.7' lined: 199.7 - 201.7' A: 201.2 - 201.7; 55 blows; 50%; B1 k8N B: 200.7 - 201.7; 55 blows; 100%; B1 k8N C: 200.2 - 200.7; 45 blows; 100%; B1 k8N D: 199.7 - 200.2; 25 blows; 90%; B1 k8N Bulk: 200 - 201.5; 25 blows; B1 k8N1	
205	G.S.					
210	65/73 Split Spoon	100% rec. 278 blows (46/63/146/64)				
215	G.S.					
220	65/73 Split Spoon	100% rec. 464 blows (99/112/118/146/64)				
225	G.S.					
230	Bulk Sample 209.4-211.4					
235	G.S.					

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 8 of 13
Well ID: C4497		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Seismic Borehole #3 8/10/06 - Finish	
Project: WTP Seismic Boreholes Project			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Fl.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
				Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
240	GS/P.S. 56/ bulk	100% rec. 274 BC (94/150/ 224/274)		(cont'd s/g from 206': - @ 208': Increase silt (m) to 410%. - @ 212': Increase sand cont. to ~40%, same general dist. & desc. Decrease gravel cont. to ~50%. Similar to above, silt @ 410%. Also, no more boulders. - @ 214': Boulders return (v. sparse) max size ~ 14" - @ 215': Significant decrease in overall grain size: ~40% G, 50% S (80% v. fine to 1/8" pebbles, 20% sm. to 1/4 cobbles) ~ 50% S (80% 1/8 to 1/4, 20% v. fine to med), 10% silt. - 224' G fraction increased to ~40-70% - 230' G is 290% pebbles & 10% small cobbles - 233' large cobbles are present (~10%) M + S fraction increases (~60% total) marks the start of the 24' grayish brn. (25% 1/4" to 1/2" (70% G, 30% S) - 238' M fraction inc. to ~10% - 240' (70% G, 25% S, 5% M): Gravel sub. med - ang., v. poor sort., basalt (trace quartzite), dry, granule - med. cobble (2-60 mm); Sand f (80%) - coarse (20%) sh. damp - dry. 70% med/10% f, well sort, 10YR 4/2 grayish brown; Silt % low - trace, no HCl to test. dry, loose. - 245' (65% G, 35% S): gravel med - sub. med. basalt, quartzite, quartz, v. poor sort., granule - sm. cobble (2-30 mm); Sand coarse (50%) - v. coarse (50%) 70% med/10% f, med. sort, 10YR 3/1 v.d. gray. no rxn to HCl. [H2O added for spec. recovery] - 248' (65% G, 30% S, 5% M): silt matrix conglomerates observed - small; easy to break apart; silt % increases, wet due to H2O added earlier. - @ 253': silt content reduces 45%, gravel to ~40%, Gravel to ~55% clay supported	W.C. - Tool drilling w/ hollow drive barrel. G.S. @ 215.5' bgs. G.S. & P.S. @ 220' bgs. Split-Spoon Sample from 219.6 - 221.6' bgs A: 221.1 - 221.6: 146B; BIK8N7 B: 220.6 - 221.1: 112B; BIK8N8 C: 220.1 - 220.6: 112B; BIK8N9 D: 219.6 - 220.1: 39B; BIK8P0 All liners 100% 464 Blows Tot. G.S. @ 225' bgs Drive barrel sample from 228.2 - 230.2 bgs: BIK8P6 G.S./P.S. @ 230' bgs G.S. @ 234.5' bgs G.S. @ 240' bgs. Split spoon from 240 - 242.5' (86 - 247.274 (rec = 100%) Drive barrel sample (242.5 - 243'), BIK8R1 G.S. @ 245' bgs. G.S. & P.S. @ 250' bgs. Split-Spoon Sample from 250 - 252' bgs: A: 251.5 - 252, 157B; BIK8R2 B: 251 - 251.5: 126B; BIK8R3 C: 250.5 - 251: 115B; BIK8R4 D: 250 - 250.5: 78B; BIK8P5 All 100% Rec. 495 Tot. Blows Bulk "S-gal. Bucket" Sample from 250 - 252' bgs; H2O B: BIK8R6. G.S. @ 255.5' bgs. G.S. & P.S. @ 260' bgs - added water @ 263' bgs W.L. = 277.45' bgs (8/9/06) 8/9/06
245	G.S.				
250	GS/P.S. split spoon	100% rec. 495 Blows (98/119/112 137/19)			
255	G.S.				
260	GS/P.S. split spoon	100% rec. 2440 blows (50, 75, 100, 100, 135)			
265	GS/P.S. split spoon	100% rec. 2440 blows (50, 75, 100, 100, 135)			
270	GS/P.S. split spoon	100% rec. 2440 blows (50, 75, 100, 100, 135)			
275	G.S.				

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 9 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Setback Borehole #3		
Project: WTP Setback Boreholes Project				Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface		
Depth (Fl.)	Sample Type	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
	No.			Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
280	Split Spoon	100% Rec 586 Blows (14/12/1) 207/146/39		255.5' ss cont. w/ v poorly sort. clast supported macrons. with 70% G; and red to well-sorted m-vc pebbles (40% basalt) ang-subang. v-f-m pebbles (80% basalt) & 25% S; ang. v-f-m (v-f is 60-70% felsic, m-vc is 60-70% basalt). m is ~ 5% dk grayish brn (2.5% 4/1.5, sil moist). brown color is dominated by sl. exht. fines grained felsic. Marc 6 cm. v. wet HCl rxn.	Cable tool drilling w/ hollow drive barrel. Split-Spoon: 259.7-262.2' 440 Total blows, A-D 100% rec.	
285	G.S.			257-259' grad. inc. in v-f-m S & M fraction. @ 259' 60% G (v-f-c pebbles, 70% 30-35% S (60-70% m-vc felsic, 30% 30-40% m-vc mafic dom.) w/ 5-10% M	A: 261.2-261.7; 100% BIK 887 B: 260.7-261.2; 100% BIK 888 C: 260.2-260.7; 75% BIK 889 D: 259.7-260.2; 100% BIK 909	
290	Split-Spoon	260 Blows (5/4/55) 120		260' weakly consolidated, many oxidized grains, clay/silt coating on pebbles. Natural moisture present dk grayish brn (2.5% 4/1.5). fine pebbles ~ 1 cm fine S has 2-3% v-f-m. coarse pebbles (basaltic) 25% S & 75% pebbles 275% basalt	Bulk sample: 260-262.5'; 151K 909 G.S./P.S. @ 270' bgs G.S. @ 265' bgs	
295	Split-Spoon	100% Rec 225 Blows (15/34/49) 56/14		266' weakly consolidated, many oxidized grains, clay/silt coating on pebbles. Natural moisture present dk grayish brn (2.5% 4/1.5). fine pebbles ~ 1 cm fine S has 2-3% v-f-m. coarse pebbles (basaltic) 25% S & 75% pebbles 275% basalt	Added 23 gal. H <sub>2</sub> O @ 263' bgs Split-Spoon: 269.4-271.4 m 339 total blows, 100% rec (A-D)	
300	Split-Spoon	90% Rec 159 Blows (16/62/15) 20/36		267' m fraction increases (> 10% mola) between 270' & 272' m frach. reduced to 510% @ 275' bgs: showing signs of natural moisture, likely capillary fringe above water table.	A: 270.4-271.4; 73% BIK 900 B: 270.4-270.9; 64% BIK 901 C: 269.9-270.4; 48% BIK 902 D: 269.4-269.9; 19% BIK 903	
305	Split-Spoon			272' m fraction increases (> 10% mola) between 270' & 272' m frach. reduced to 510% @ 275' bgs: showing signs of natural moisture, likely capillary fringe above water table.	Bulk: 270-272.5' bgs. BIK 904 G.S. @ 275' S bgs.	
310	Split-Spoon	97% Rec 416 Blows (20/124/25) (15, 241)		279' cuttings are saturated @ 280.0' bgs. 281.5' v. thin (21.5") of silty sandy gravel (m-s G) containing silty/clay stringers w/ wmp. plasticity & lt. yellowish brn (2.5% 4/1.5). saturated/wet (2.5% 4/1.5). (282.5-282.8' bgs): ~ 1' of well-sorted silty sand (m-s). ~ 15% silt, ~ 80% m-s. to v. cse sand, sub ang. to ang. ang. 60% felsic; 45% v-f-m to fin pebbles (G) sub ang. to ang. Overall cell coloring is lt. brn. (2.5% 4/1.5), saturated/wet	Split-Spoon Sample From 280.0' to 282.0' bgs 100% Recovery, 586 Blows HE A: 146 Bl.; B: 205 Bl.; C: 132 Bl.; D: 64 Bl. HEIS #s BIK 905, BIK 906, BIK 907, BIK 908, BIK 909, BIK 910, BIK 911, BIK 912, BIK 913, BIK 914, BIK 915, BIK 916, BIK 917, BIK 918, BIK 919, BIK 920, BIK 921, BIK 922, BIK 923, BIK 924, BIK 925, BIK 926, BIK 927, BIK 928, BIK 929, BIK 930, BIK 931, BIK 932, BIK 933, BIK 934, BIK 935, BIK 936, BIK 937, BIK 938, BIK 939, BIK 940, BIK 941, BIK 942, BIK 943, BIK 944, BIK 945, BIK 946, BIK 947, BIK 948, BIK 949, BIK 950, BIK 951, BIK 952, BIK 953, BIK 954, BIK 955, BIK 956, BIK 957, BIK 958, BIK 959, BIK 960, BIK 961, BIK 962, BIK 963, BIK 964, BIK 965, BIK 966, BIK 967, BIK 968, BIK 969, BIK 970, BIK 971, BIK 972, BIK 973, BIK 974, BIK 975, BIK 976, BIK 977, BIK 978, BIK 979, BIK 980, BIK 981, BIK 982, BIK 983, BIK 984, BIK 985, BIK 986, BIK 987, BIK 988, BIK 989, BIK 990, BIK 991, BIK 992, BIK 993, BIK 994, BIK 995, BIK 996, BIK 997, BIK 998, BIK 999, BIK 1000	
315	Split-Spoon			283' heating S w/ sparse pebbles 15% of S is m-f (70% felsic)	Tritium Sample @ 283' bgs. Ground water (G.W.) samples collected from 271.5'-280.4' bgs HEIS #s: BIK 996 & BIK 997 G.S. @ 285' bgs (packed by Gower)	

Reported By: J. Horner / N. Bowles	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
Signature: J. Horner / N. Bowles	Signature: L.D. Walker
Date: 8-11-06	Date: 8/23/06

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 10 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Seismic Borehole #3		
Project: WTP Seismic Boreholes Project		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface				
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
				Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
				286'-288.5' Gravelly Sand (GS) Unconsolidated, matrix supported & med. - well sorting w/ 80-90% ang S; 90% m/c (50% basalt, 50% felsic) & 10-20% pebbles; 45-4 ang 70% basalt; a-vc well-rounded < 40% basalt & < 2% M. Max = 4cm, no HCL rxn S size & pebble fraction inc. w/ depth • 288.5' G fraction 730%	Cable tool drilling with hollow drive barrel Trit/G.S./P.S. @ 291' Split-spoon 291-293.5' 260 Tot. blows 9% rec. (rock plugged the 3% shad)	
				288.5'-3R: Sandy Gravel (GS) Same as above w/ 230% pebbles • 292' G/S = 50/50 (80% net, 20% basalt) (25%) f-v S, no a-m-v S (Note: chip tray sample from 288.5' was lost due to high wind inst. at site overturning chip tray. All other samples recovered from pit jar samples (285, 290, 293, 295) to 299.5' bgs: Silty Gravel (m/c)	Trit/G.S./P.S. @ 293' bgs Split-spoon sample From 292.6' - 294.6' bgs 100% Rec. 225 Blows Tot. A: 294.1-294.6'; 58 Bl., B1K9M8 B: 293.6-294.1'; 49 Bl., B1K9M9 C: 293.1-293.6'; 34 Bl., B1K9M0 D: 292.6-293.1'; 15 Bl., B1K9M1	
				Isolated layer of m/c, v. poorly sorted, clay supported w/ max G = ~4" (sm. cobble), sub rd. to sub ang; ~60% G, ~35% silt; 3 distinct types of silt: D v. weathy oxid. reddish brn. (10YR 4/4) w/ 15% v. brn. and s mixed in, low plasticity @ 294.5' bgs: 2.57 9/10 45% v. brn sand, nonplastic (3) lt. gray, (4LE 1 1/10) 2 lev. Br. S, low plasticity. Return to SG below 299.5' bgs. Also, All silts: No HCL rxn	Bulk "5-gal. Bucket" sample from 292.6' - 294.6' bgs HETS # B1K9M2 Tritium & G.S. @ 295' bgs. G.S. @ 299.5' bgs. Trit/G.S./P.S. @ 300' bgs. Split spoon from 300' to 302' bgs. 90% Rec. 158 Blows Tot. A: 300 Blows, 50% Rec.; B: 15 Blows, 100% Rec.; C: 62 Blows, 100% Rec.; D: 26 Blows, 100% Rec. HETS #s: B1K9L6, 7, 8, 9 & Dups = B1K9C2, 3, 4, 5	
				→ @ 302': increase in silt to ~10%. Ending @ ~300.5' bgs → @ 305': Max G. to ~4" (sm. cobble). Sand cont. decrease to ~10% ⇒ D G (not S/G), Silt @ ~10% (G @ ~80%) Return to SG @ ~306'	Bulk "5-gal. Bucket" sample from 300. - 302' bgs, HETS # B1K9F6 Tritium Sample @ 303' bgs G.W. Samples collected from 303.0' bgs (discrete) HETS #s: B1K9B0, B1K9B1 & Dups: B1K9B2, B1K9B3 G.S. @ 305' bgs.	
				• 308' ~70% G, 35% S, 5% M Sand is segregated w/ 10% m-c w/ 40% basalt & 60% well-sorted pockets of fm felsic S (20% m/c)		
Reported By: J. Haynor / N. Bowles				Reviewed By: L.D. Walker		
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Date: 8-10-06				Date: 8/23/06		

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 11 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Salinity Borehole #3	
Project: WTP Salinity Borehole Project		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface			
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
320	G.S.			• 310' s.g. cont. w/ no silt, 60-70% G (+ any pebbles - 60% basalt, m-vc pebbles & some cobbles ~40% basalt) 30-40% m-vc S (40-50% basalt)	Cable tool drilling w/ hollow drive barrel
325	G.S.			• 316' improved sorting w/ 70% well-sorted ±-vc pebbles (9-60% L-V) w/ 30-40% basalt throughout. 30% s.g. ±-vc S: 50% v-l-m s.g. (70%) & 50% m-vc with only 30-40% basalt. Color Δ's 4/1 dk. gray (2.5Y, 4/1) @ 314' to grayish brn / Lt olive brn (2.5Y, 5/2.5) @ 316' bgs.	G.S./RS./Trit. @ 309.5' bgs. Split-spoon 310.5-312.1 (416 blows) A: 312-312.5; 95H.; BIK9A13 B: 311.5-312; 35H.; BIK9A14 C: 311-311.5; 24H.; BIK9A15 D: 310.5-311; 11H.; BIK9A16
330	G.S.			• 313' chroma decreases to 1.5 (lt gray brn) 319'-328' Ringold Unit A s.g. well-sorted (humid), elast supported, cons with > 75% G: m-vc (30-40%) sub-well rounded pebbles (heteroditic, < 20% basalt abundant quartz) & < 25% S: f-m (20-25%) sub-ang. Lt olive brn. (2.5Y, 6.25/6) > 90% felsic. Max = 5mm, no HCl rxn.	Bulk: 310.5-313; BIK9A17 Triton sample @ 313' bgs. G.S. @ 314' bgs. G.S. @ 316.5' bgs. G.S. @ 319.5' bgs.
335	Split-Spoon			• 320' well consolidated w/ increase in silt fraction (25%)	Switch to "Hard-Tool" drilling @ 320' bgs.
340	Split-Spoon			• 327.5-328' thin zone of easier drilling (drill string dropped 1/4" & quickly)	G.S. @ 326' (320-326') G.S. @ 331' (326-331')
345	G.S.			• 339' small clumps of matrix (2-4cm) in bulk sample show no change. The sample was collected by the barrel on 4th attempt & was mixed. Bulk color is grayish brn (2.5Y, 5/1.5) undisturbed clumps are still H.d. brn.	G.S./RS./Trit. @ 325.5' bgs. Split-spoon 336.8-338.8 (339.2 w/ 360) ~680 blows. Could not open 35 sample @ 339.5-340.5' bgs. BIK9D0, BIK9D1, BIK9D2 (339.5-340.5) BIK9F7: 337-339' split-spoon (BIK9E4; BIK9B5) (339.5-340.5)
350	G.S.			• 341-341.5' Hard tool cuttings prim. Sand (79.5%) → not representative of formation in this zone, v. thin mud (watery) → v. low silt content.	W.L. = 278.0' bgs on 8/15/06. G.S. @ 341' (339-341) bgs. HETS #3 for water sample w/ open hole 344.5'-339' bgs.
355	G.S.			• 341-346' cont. w/ s.g. Inc. in silt content to ~50% (H.d. brn) mud thickening slightly & cuttings suspending more.	W.L. = 278.0' bgs on 8/15/06. G.S. @ 341' (339-341) bgs. G.S. @ 346' (341-346) bgs. G.S./Trit. @ 351' (346-351) bgs.
				• Drilling rate increased to ~1 ft/min from 356' - 361' bgs	
				• 351-352.5' very similar to sample @ 339' bgs with small cobbles present max = 1.0 cm.	

Reported By: J. Harner / N. Boules	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
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Signature: J. Harner / N. Boules	Signature: L.D. Walker
Date: 8-16-06	Date: 8/23/06

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BOREHOLE LOG						Page 12 of 13
Well ID: C4997		Well Name: Entry B.H. #3		Location: WTP Salsum Borehole #3		
Project: WTP Salsum Boreholes Project		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface				
Depth (Ft.)	Sample Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments	
360	↓			(Cont'd SG from 319')	Hard-tool drilling w/ Cable tool rig	
	↓			→ @ 358 → 361: Inc. in sand & silt cont. →		
	↓			358' → 363: silty sandy Gravel (wsg)	Bulk/drive barrel sample	
	↓			Same as above w/ silt content increased to ~15%. Sand to ~45%. (Hard-tool drilling mud thickening significantly).	@ 351' - 352.5' bgs. (poor recovery, matrix is likely underrepresented)	
	↓			→ @ 361 → 366: Sand cont. decrease to 25%. Siltine. to 20% of mud (thicker mud developing).	HETS # B1K9F8 P.S. @ 351-352.5 (drive barrel) G.S. @ 353' (353'-358')	
	↓			→ @ 366 → 367: 81/170c	G.S. @ 361' (358'-361') G.S. & Trif. (NOD) @ 366' (361'-366')	
	↓				Silt spoon sample from 365.6' - 367.1' bgs.	
	↓				50% Rec., 145 Blows (39/35/71) HETS #s: B1K8P5, B1K8Q6, B1K8Q7, B1K8Q8.	
	↓			→ @ 380-385: Increased basalt cont. w/ weathered flow top vesicular fragment → Top of Basalt likely @ 383' bgs (casing refusal @ 382.5' bgs)	Bulk "5-gal. Bucket" Sample from 365.6' → 367.6' bgs. 1/2 Bull, HETS # B1K8B8	
	↓			383' → 401': Basalt, vesicular, likely weathered to 391' bgs (upper 8'), unweathered below 391'.	P.S. from 365.6' - 367.6' bgs. Ground-water (G.W.) Sample from 364.5' bgs to 367.6' bgs. HETS #s: B1K873, B1K874.	
	↓				G.S. & Trif. @ 372' (366-372')	
	↓				G.S. & Trif. @ 380' (372-380')	
	↓				P.S. & Bulk "5-gal. Bucket" Sample from 380-382' bgs. 1/2 gal in Bulk sample.	
	↓				Switch to button bit @ 385' bgs.	
	↓				G.S. & Trif. @ 385' (380-385').	
	↓				G.S. @ 390' (385-390' bgs).	
	↓				→ Drilling v. hard @ 391' bgs →	
	↓				G.S. @ 401' (390-401')	
365	↓					
375	↓					
380	↓					
385	↓					
390	↓					
395	↓					

Reported By: J. Horner / W. Bowles	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker
Title: Geologist	Title: Geologist
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Date: 8-18-06	Date: 8/23/06

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