



**Borehole Data Package for
One CY 2005 CERCLA
Well 699-S20-E10,
300-FF-5 Operable Unit,
Hanford Site, Washington**

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March 2006

Prepared for the U.S. Department of Energy
under Contract DE-AC05-76RL01830



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Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
Richland, Washington

Summary

One new *Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act* (CERCLA) groundwater monitoring well was installed in the 300-FF-5 Operable Unit (OU) in fiscal year 2005 to fulfill commitments for well installations proposed in the *Hanford Federal Facility Agreement and Consent Order* Milestone M-24-57. Well 699-S20-E10 (C4855) was drilled approximately 20 feet into the uppermost unconfined aquifer and installed upgradient of the 300 Area. This new well was installed to collect data in support of groundwater flow and contaminant transport simulations and to supplement the water quality monitoring network for the 300-FF-5 OU.

This report supplies the information obtained during drilling, characterization, and installation of the new groundwater monitoring well. This document also provides a compilation of hydrogeologic and well construction information obtained during drilling, well development, and sample collection/analysis activities.

Sediment core samples from well 699-S20-E10 were analyzed for physical properties, including grain- or particle-size distributions (PSD), and bulk and particle densities.

Estimation of aquifer recharge under natural conditions using chloride mass balance techniques from data collected on sediment samples from well 699-S20-E10 was also completed.

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1.0 Introduction

One new *Comprehensive, Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act* (CERCLA) groundwater monitoring well was installed upgradient of the 300 Area within the 300-FF-5 Groundwater Operable Unit (OU) in fiscal year 2005 to fulfill commitments for a well installation proposed in *Hanford Federal Facility Agreement and Consent Order* (Tri-Party Agreement; Ecology et al. 1989) Milestone M-24-57.^(a) The need for additional information to support the groundwater flow and contaminant transport simulations was identified in the *Operation and Maintenance Plan for the 300-FF-5 Operable Unit* (DOE 2002). This well will also provide needed upgradient coverage for the 300-FF-5 OU groundwater monitoring network.

This report provides the information obtained during drilling, characterization, and installation of this new CERCLA groundwater monitoring well in the 300-FF-5 OU. Sediment core samples from well 699-S20-E10 were analyzed for physical properties, including grain- or particle-size distributions (PSD), and bulk and particle densities.

Estimation of aquifer recharge under natural conditions using chloride mass balance techniques from data collected on sediment samples from well 699-S20-E10 was also completed.

1.1 New Groundwater Monitoring Well

Groundwater monitoring well 699-S20-E10 (well ID C4855) was installed between July and August 2005. The location of this well is shown on the location map in Figure 1. The new well was constructed to the specifications and requirements described in Washington Administrative Code (WAC) 173-160, *Sampling and Analysis Plan for CERCLA Well Drilling at 300-FF-5 Operable Unit, Fiscal Year 2005* (DOE 2005b), and specifications provided by Fluor Hanford, Inc. (FHI), Richland, Washington. During drilling and construction of the well, sampling and analysis activities were conducted to support field screening for radiological and chemical contaminants, to collect intact sediment split-spoon samples for geologic description and geochemical testing, digital photography, and for archival in the Hanford Geotechnical Sample Library (HGSL).

This document provides a compilation of all available geologic data, radiological logs, hydrogeologic data, and well information obtained during drilling, well construction, well development, pump installation, and sample collection activities. Appendix A contains the Well Summary Sheet, the Well Construction Summary Report, the geologist's borehole log, well development and pump installation records, and the well location and elevation survey results. Appendix B contains digital photographs of the recovered split-spoon core samples, the split-spoon chain-of-custody forms, and selected geologic descriptions of several of the core. Appendix C contains grain size distribution curves and sieve data results from core sample analysis. Appendix D contains the complete geophysical log report.

(a) Letter from EJ Murphy-Fitch (Fluor Hanford, Inc., Richland, Washington) to Distribution, “*Tentative Agreement on Tri-Party Agreement Negotiations on the Overall Strategy and Approach for Hanford Groundwater Protection, Monitoring, and Remediation (M-024)*,” dated September 22, 2003.

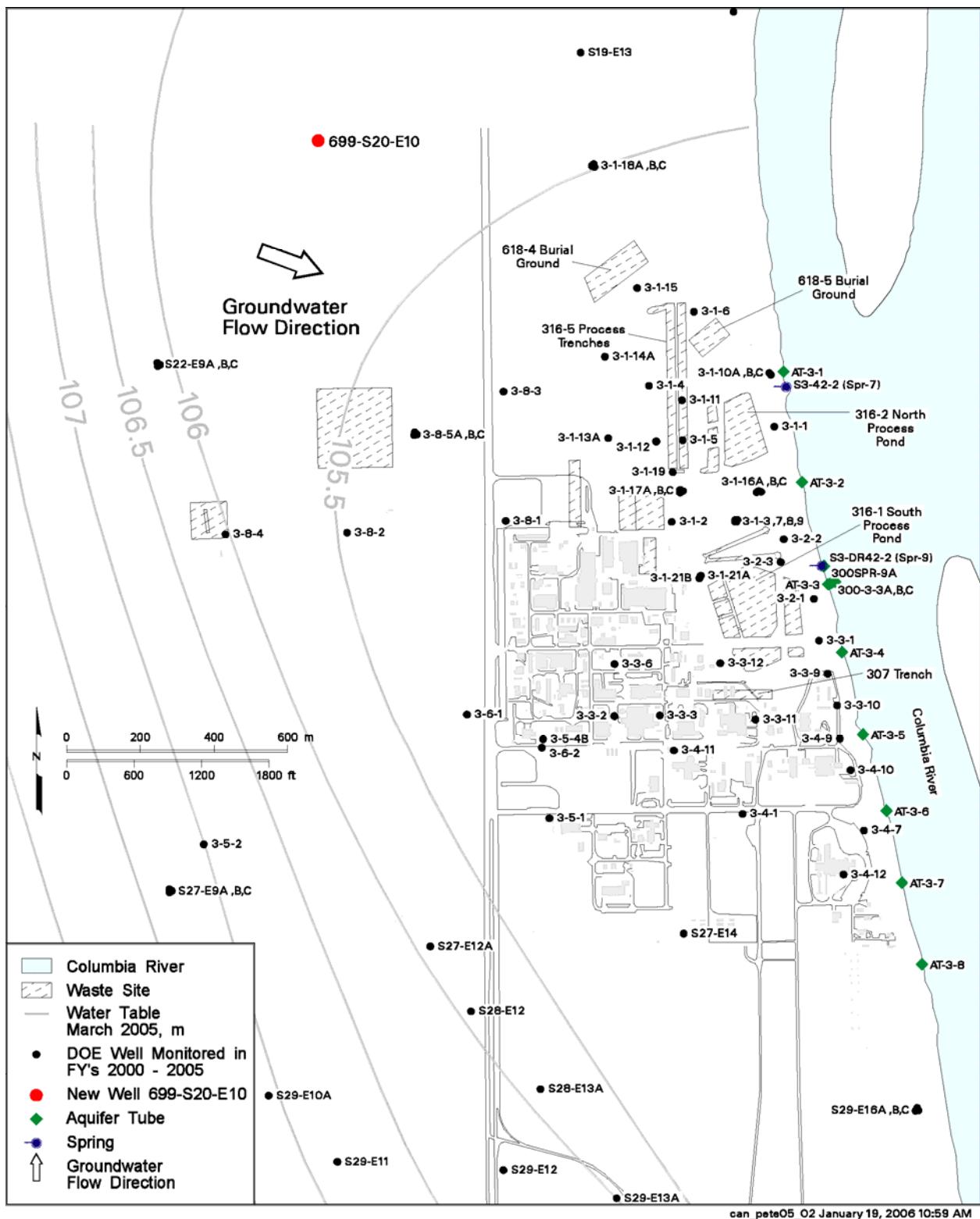


Figure 1. Map of 300-FF-5 Operable Unit Area and Location of New and Existing Wells in the Groundwater Monitoring Network

Additional well construction documentation is on file with Fluor Hanford, Inc. (FHI). Hanford Well Information System (HWIS) [<http://apweb02/cfroot/rapidweb/phmc/cp/hwisapp/>] contains electronic drilling and construction records for this well. In addition, the Washington State Well Record form is on file with the Washington State Department of Ecology as required per WAC 173-160.

English as well as metric units are used in this report. English units may be used to describe drilling and well completion activities because that is the system of units used by drillers to measure and report depths and well construction measurements. Conversion to metric can be done by multiplying feet by 0.3048 to obtain meters or by multiplying inches by 2.54 to obtain centimeters.

2.0 Well 699-S20-E10

Well 699-S20-E10 (well ID C4855) is located to the northwest of the 300 Area. The well is upgradient of the 300 Area and will (1) help differentiate upgradient groundwater contamination from contaminants released in the 300 Area and (2) support groundwater modeling. The new well monitors the uppermost unconfined aquifer and is screened across lower Hanford formation and upper Ringold Formation sediments.

2.1 Drilling and Sampling

Well 699-S20-E10 (well ID C4855) was drilled with a cable tool drill rig from surface to a total depth of 64.5 feet below ground surface (bgs). Temporary 8 5/8-inch outside diameter (OD) casing was used during drilling to total depth. Drilling began on July 13, 2005, and total depth was reached on July 15, 2005.

Grab samples of sediment for geologic description, digital photography, and archives were collected at approximately 5-foot intervals from ground surface to total depth. In addition, 43 nearly continuous split-spoon samples were collected from 7 to 63 feet bgs. The water table was encountered at approximately 43.63 feet bgs. The borehole log in Appendix A provides the lithologic description of sediments encountered during drilling. The composite log in Section 4.4 summarizes the lithology, hydrogeology, and presents graphic results of data collected in this well.

Sediments encountered during drilling were predominantly unconsolidated silty sandy gravel of the hydrologic unit 1 (Hanford formation) of Thorne et al. (1993) from approximately 1 foot to a depth of approximately 47 feet bgs. Above the Hanford formation are Holocene recent deposits.

The Ringold Unit 5 that lies beneath the Hanford formation, silty sandy gravel, is not easily defined in this borehole but appears to be present from approximately 48 feet to total depth (64.5 feet bgs). This approximate contact depth was defined based on a detailed evaluation of the sediment core (see Appendix B) incorporated with the other available data sets. The field geologist's detailed borehole log, along with the well construction summary report, as-built diagram, well development and pump

installation records, and well survey results are included in Appendix A. Appendix B contains the split-spoon core photographs, selected geologic description of the core, and chain-of-custody forms. A more detailed hydrogeologic interpretation of the borehole sediments is included in Section 4.4.

The borehole and drill cuttings were monitored regularly for organic vapors and radioisotope contaminants (i.e., gamma). Radioisotope monitoring revealed no detectable gamma contamination was present. Spectral gamma and neutron moisture geophysical logs were run in the temporary borehole in July by Stoller Corporation (Appendix C). Section 4.3 provides the details of this logging.

2.2 Well Completion

The permanent casing and screen were installed in well 699-S20-E10 on July 19, 2005. A 15-foot long, 4-inch inside diameter (ID), stainless steel, continuous wire-wrap 20 slot (0.02-inch slot) screen was set from 58.56 to 43.57 feet bgs. A 3-foot long, 4-inch ID stainless steel sump is attached to the bottom of the screen and extends from 61.56 to 58.56 feet bgs. The permanent well casing is 4-inch ID, stainless steel from 43.57 bgs to 2 feet above ground surface.

The screen filter pack is composed of 10–20 mesh silica sand placed from 63.25–32.18 feet bgs; the filter sand was developed with a surge block to settle the sand pack. The annular seal above the sand pack is composed of 3/8-inch bentonite pellets from 32.18–25.22 feet bgs and granular bentonite crumbles from 25.22–10.80 feet bgs. The surface seal is composed of Portland cement grout from 10.80 feet bgs to ground surface. A 4-foot by 4-foot by 6-inch concrete pad was placed around the well at the surface. A protective 6-inch-diameter well head casing with locking cap, four protective steel posts, and a brass marker stamped with the well identification number and Hanford well number were set into the concrete pad.

A borehole straightness test was completed. The vertical and horizontal coordinates of the well were surveyed by Fluor Federal Services on September 6, 2005. The horizontal position of the well was referenced to horizontal control stations established by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). The coordinates are Washington Coordinate System, South Zone, NAD83(91) datum. Vertical datum is NAVD88 and is based on existing USACE bench marks. Survey data are included in Table 1 and Appendix A. The static water level was measured at 43.63 feet bgs on July 25, 2005. The brass survey marker is equivalent to ground surface.

Table 1. Survey Data for New CERCLA Well 699-S20-E10

Well Name (Well ID)	Easting (meters)	Northing (meters)	Elevation (meters)	Comments
699-S20-E10 (C4855)	593124.37	117366.18		Center of casing
			120.480	Top of casing, N. edge
			119.731	Brass survey marker
			120.490	Top pump base plate, N. edge

NOTES: Horizontal Datum is NAD83 (91); Vertical Datum is NAVD88; Washington State Plane Coordinates (South Zone); surveyed September 6, 2005.

2.3 Well Development and Pump Installation

Well 699-S20-E10 was developed on July 25, 2005, at two different intervals using a temporary, 3-horsepower submersible pump. The depth to water was measured at 46.63 feet below top of casing (btc) prior to development. A pressure transducer was installed above the pump and connected to a Hermit datalogger to monitor water level during development. A total of 1,725 gallons of water was pumped during well development and a final turbidity of 1.1 NTU was achieved. Table 2 contains the well development results, including pump intake depth, pump rate, pump run time, drawdown, final turbidity (NTU), pH, and temperature readings.

Table 2. Well Development Information for Well 699-S20-E10

Pump Rate	Pump Intake Depth (ft btc)	Pumping Run Time	Drawdown (ft)	Final Field Readings	Recovery Test Time
33.2 gpm	60.35	27 min	0.35	1.38 NTU, 17.3 C, pH = 7.89	N/A
31.6 gpm	55.25	26 min	0.34	1.10 NTU, 17.7 C, pH = 7.93	N/A

ft btc = Feet below top of casing.
gpm = Gallons per minute.
N/A = Not available.
NTU = Nephelometric turbidity unit.

A dedicated Redi-Flo-3, 0.3-horsepower Grundfos™ submersible sampling pump (model 5SQE90NE) was installed in well 699-S20-E10 on July 25, 2005. The sampling pump intake was set at 53.08 feet bgs, approximately 9.4 feet below the water table, and connected to the surface with 3/4-inch-diameter stainless steel riser pipe.

3.0 Sampling and Analysis During Drilling

This section describes the collection and planned analysis of sediment samples obtained during drilling from well 699-S20-E10.

3.1 Field Screening

The drill cuttings from the well were screened in the field for volatile organics and beta-gamma activity by radiation control technicians and site safety staff. Subsurface spectral gamma logs were also evaluated for gamma-emitting contaminants, and details are discussed in Section 4.3.

Radiation screening of cuttings revealed only natural background levels. No actions were required. Results of field screening for radiation and gases during drilling are indicated on the geologist's borehole logs in Appendix A.

3.2 Sediment Sampling

Sediment grab samples were collected from the borehole at 5-foot intervals from ground surface to total depth. The sediment samples are used for geologic description, digital photography, and for archival. The geologic descriptions of these samples are contained in the wellsite geologist's borehole log in Appendix A. The archive grab samples are contained in 1-pint glass jars, labeled by depth and well number. These jars are stored in the Hanford Geologic Sample Library (HGSL), which is located at Building 3718A/B in the 300 Area. In addition to the archived jars, a small sub-sample from each 5-foot-depth interval was placed in 1-inch by 2-inch plastic sample trays to create a digital photographic log for each well. This digital photographic log is included with the composite log in Section 4.4. These small trays do not include the larger cobbles that may have been in the interval sampled.

In addition to the grab samples, a total of 43 near continuous intact 1-foot-long split-spoon core samples were collected from 7–63 feet bgs. Sample recovery of intact core was good to poor and is summarized on the geologist borehole log in Appendix A and core logs in Appendix B. These split-spoon samples are being tested/analyzed for hydraulic parameters, moisture, and possibly other data. The available results from this testing are provided in Sections 4 and 5. High-resolution digital photographs of the open split-spoon core samples were also recorded. These core photos are available in Appendix B (including the sample chain-of-custody forms). Grain size distribution data and supporting analytical data are provided in Appendix C. All sediment sample depths and/or intervals are documented on the composite log in Section 4.4 and in the geologist's borehole logs located in Appendix A.

3.3 Geophysical Logging

A high-resolution spectral gamma-ray survey and neutron moisture survey were conducted in the borehole by Stoller Corporation to determine the presence and concentration of manmade (process) and naturally occurring gamma-emitting radionuclides, and moisture content of the surrounding sediments. Spectral gamma measurements were captured during a “move-stop-acquire” mode at a rate of 100 seconds per foot. Neutron moisture measurements were collected at 0.25-foot intervals. The geophysical logs have been evaluated and correlated to the geologic log data for each borehole and the results are presented in the composite log in Section 4.4. The detailed geophysical log data report is provided in Appendix C. The log report describes calibration requirements, data processing, contains the borehole log plots, and an interpretation of results.

Well 699-S20-E10 (C4855) was logged on July 18, 2005, using the gamma-ray tool from 61.5 feet bgs to 0.5 foot bgs inside temporary carbon steel casing with an approximate outside diameter of 8 5/8 inches. A repeat section was run from 48.5–38.5 feet bgs. The neutron moisture tool was run from near the water table at 42.5–0.25 feet bgs with a repeat interval from 41.5–31.5 feet bgs. As reported by Stoller Corporation, no manmade radionuclides were detected in the borehole.

4.0 Subsurface Characterization Results

Results from sediment sampling, physical property analysis, geologic descriptions, spectral gamma and neutron moisture logs, and well development for well 699-S20-E10 are correlated to provide an interpretation of the hydrogeologic conditions in the borehole. This section includes a discussion of the criteria used to evaluate and interpret the data. The composite log in Figure 2 illustrates the interpreted hydrogeology developed for this well.

4.1 Physical Properties

Grab samples collected at 5-foot-depth intervals are described on the geologist's borehole log located in Appendix A and selected geologic descriptions of splitspoon core are provided in Appendix B. The wellsite geologist's graphic representation of the borehole log is illustrated in the composite log (Figure 2). The sample quality and formation representativeness of the split-spoon samples is generally poor and incomplete. This is due to coarseness of the drilled formations and the inability to completely clean out the borehole between core runs

Selected core samples from well 699-S20-E10 were analyzed for physical properties, including grain- or particle-size distributions (PSD), and bulk and particle densities (all laboratory analyses performed by Ray Clayton, Michelle Valenta, and Karen Waters-Husted, PNNL). Grain-size data were generated using both wet sieve and hydrometer methods (Gee and Or 2002). Continuous functions were fit to the discrete grain-size distribution data using an Excel-Visual Basic Applications (VBA) program to generate various metrics, reported in Appendix C.

Figure 3 shows examples of grain size data and fitted functions for samples from the Hanford formation at depths of 9.5–10.5 feet bgs and 24.5–25.5 feet bgs from well 699-S20-E10 (top and middle plots, respectively). Also shown in Figure 3 (bottom plot) are grain size data for a backhoe sample collected ~14 feet below the base of the 300 Area North Process Pond (sampling for/by John Zachara and co-workers, PNNL, and sieve data provided by Jason Keller, PNNL), which is 2–3 feet above the water table at this location (Bjornstad 2004). The grain size data from the 24.5–25.5 foot depth and several other depths (see Appendix C) for well 699-S20-E10 have a multi-modal size distribution. The sample from the 9.5–10.5 foot depth, which is one of the coarsest and most well sorted from this borehole, is finer and less well sorted than the backhoe sample from the North Process Pond. This point is discussed in more detail later in this section.

Grain size metrics were computed using both mm and ϕ scales, where ϕ is defined as (Folk 1980)

$$\phi = -\log_2(\text{mm}) \quad (1)$$

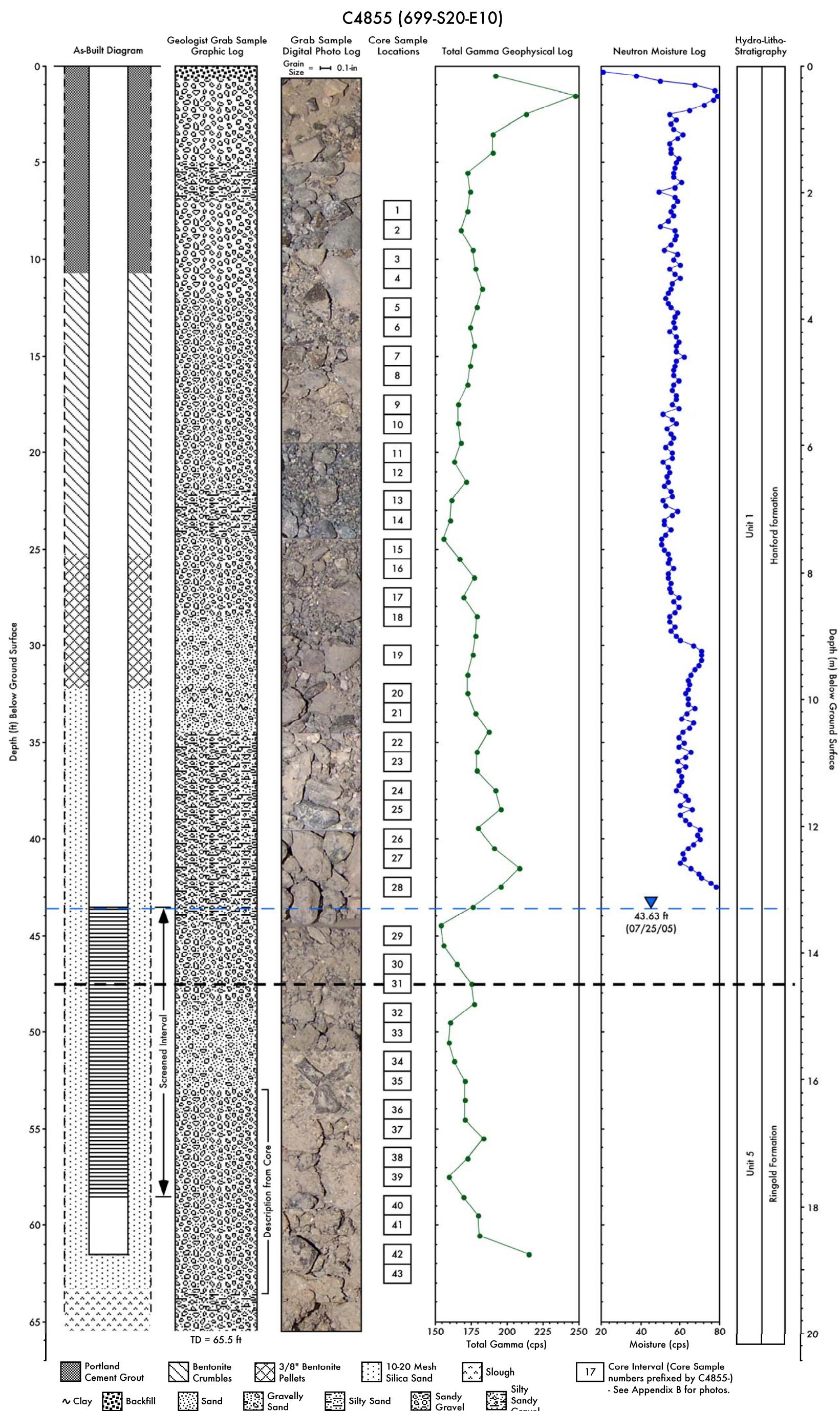


Figure 2. Hydrogeologic Interpretation for Well 699-S20-E10

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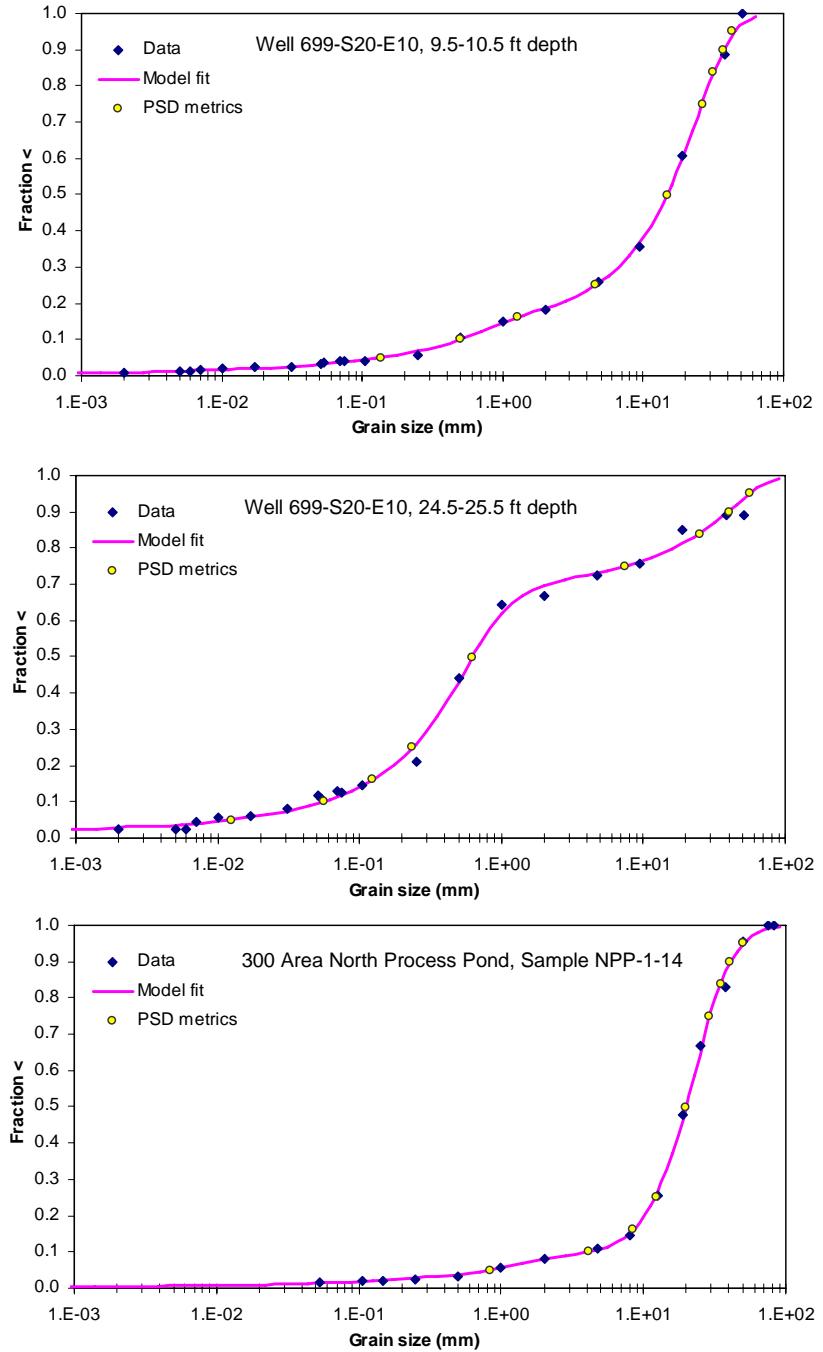


Figure 3. Grain- or Particle-Size Distribution (PSD) Data and Fitted Functions for Samples from 300 Area Well 699-S20-E10 (top and middle plots, respectively) and the North Process Pond (bottom plot). Some samples (e.g., middle plot) from well 699-S20-E10 exhibit multimodal grain size distributions which appear to be the result of the splits-spoon sampling technique. The backhoe sample from the North Process Pond is coarser and more well sorted than the samples from well 699-S20-E10.

The metrics reported in Appendix C include the inclusive graphic standard deviation, σ_{IG} , defined as

$$\sigma_{IG} = \frac{d_{16} - d_{84}}{4} + \frac{d_5 - d_{95}}{6.6} \quad (2)$$

where d is the grain diameter (in ϕ units) and the subscripts (e.g., 16, 84, etc.) refer to the weight percent of the bulk sample with grain sizes smaller than the given diameter. The inclusive graphic standard deviation is a measure of the uniformity or sorting of the grain-size distribution.

Another metric reported in Appendix C is the so-called “fredle index”, $F.I.$, defined as (Lotspeich and Everest 1981)

$$F.I. = \frac{d_g}{S_o} \quad (3)$$

where d_g is the geometric mean grain diameter (in mm) and S_o is another type of sorting index. The geometric mean diameter is defined as (Lotspeich and Everest 1981)

$$d_g = \prod_{i=1}^j d_i^{w_i} \quad (4)$$

where d_i is the midpoint diameter (in mm) of particles retained by a given sieve and w_i is the weight fraction of particles retained by the sieve. S_o is defined as (Lotspeich and Everest 1981)

$$S_o = \sqrt{\frac{d_{75}}{d_{25}}} \quad (5)$$

where $d75$ and $d25$ are the grain diameters (in mm) at the 75th and 25th percentiles of the distribution. Rather than using Equation (4), the values of the $F.I.$ that are reported in Appendix C were calculated with d_g approximated by the graphic mean diameter (Folk 1980)

$$d_g \approx \frac{d_{16} + d_{50} + d_{84}}{3} \quad (6)$$

Grain-size distribution metrics reported in Appendix C were used to estimate saturated hydraulic conductivity using several methods. The simplest formula is due to Hazen (1911)

$$K_s = Cd_{10}^2 \quad (7)$$

where K_s is the saturated hydraulic conductivity (cm/s), C is a constant (taken here to be 1), and $d10$ is the effective grain size (mm) for which 10% (by weight) of the particles in the sample are finer (Freeze and Cherry 1979, p. 350). Hydraulic conductivities were also computed using the well-known Kozeny-Carmen equation (Bear 1972, p. 166)

$$K_s = \left(\frac{\rho_w g}{\mu} \right) \left[\frac{n^3}{(1-n)^2} \right] \left(\frac{d_m^2}{180} \right) \quad (8)$$

where ρ_w and μ are the density and viscosity of water, respectively, g is the gravitational constant, n is the porosity, and d_m is a representative grain size (taken here to be $d50$ [mm]).

Porosity was calculated from

$$n = 1 - \frac{\rho_b}{\rho_p} \quad (9)$$

where ρ_b and ρ_p are the bulk and particle densities, respectively.

The Hazen formula uses a single grain-size metric, $d10$, while the Kozeny-Carmen equation uses a measure of the median grain diameter, $d50$, and the porosity of the porous medium. Masch and Denny (1966) showed that the permeability of unconsolidated sands was related to both the median grain diameter, $d50$, and the inclusive graphic standard deviation, σ_{IG} , but they did not develop any predictive formulas for these relationships.

Figure 4 shows the Masch and Denny (1966) data with K_s plotted as a function of the median grain diameter, $d50$ (mm), and as a function of $d_{50} / \sqrt{\sigma_{IG}}$. Power function models were also fit to the data. Accounting for grain sorting increases the coefficient of determination (R^2) from 0.7053 to 0.9813. In other words, when $d50$ is used as the predictor variable, 70.5% of the variability in K_s is accounted for by a power function relationship between the two variables for this data set. However, when the ratio $d_{50} / \sqrt{\sigma_{IG}}$ is used as a predictor variable, 98.1% of the variability in K_s is accounted for by a power function relationship between the two variables. Using measures of both the mean grain diameter and grain sorting clearly results in a substantial improvement in the ability to predict K_s from grain size data relative to using only a measure of the median grain diameter.

In general, for unconsolidated sediments that have the same median grain diameter, but different grain-size distributions, a more poorly-sorted sample (larger σ_{IG}) should have lower porosity and lower permeability than a more well-sorted sample (small σ_{IG}). The porosity and saturated hydraulic conductivity should also both be inversely correlated with σ_{IG} or other similar measures of grain sorting.

The type of regression relationship depicted in Figure 4 is frequently referred to in the soils literature as a pedo-transfer function (PTF). Another PTF was developed for K_s using sediment samples from the Hanford fm, two other coarse sands, and a gravel sample, by regressing the laboratory-measured values of K_s from (vertically-oriented) core samples of the sediments against the ratio $d50(\text{mm})/\sigma_{IG}^2$ (Figure 5). This regression yielded a coefficient of determination, $R^2 = 0.7665$. Using the ratio $d_{50} / \sqrt{\sigma_{IG}}$ as the predictor variable for the data set shown in Figure 5 (as was done previously for the Masch and Denny data set shown in Figure 4), yielded a value of $R^2 = 0.6695$. Thus the optimal value of the exponent on

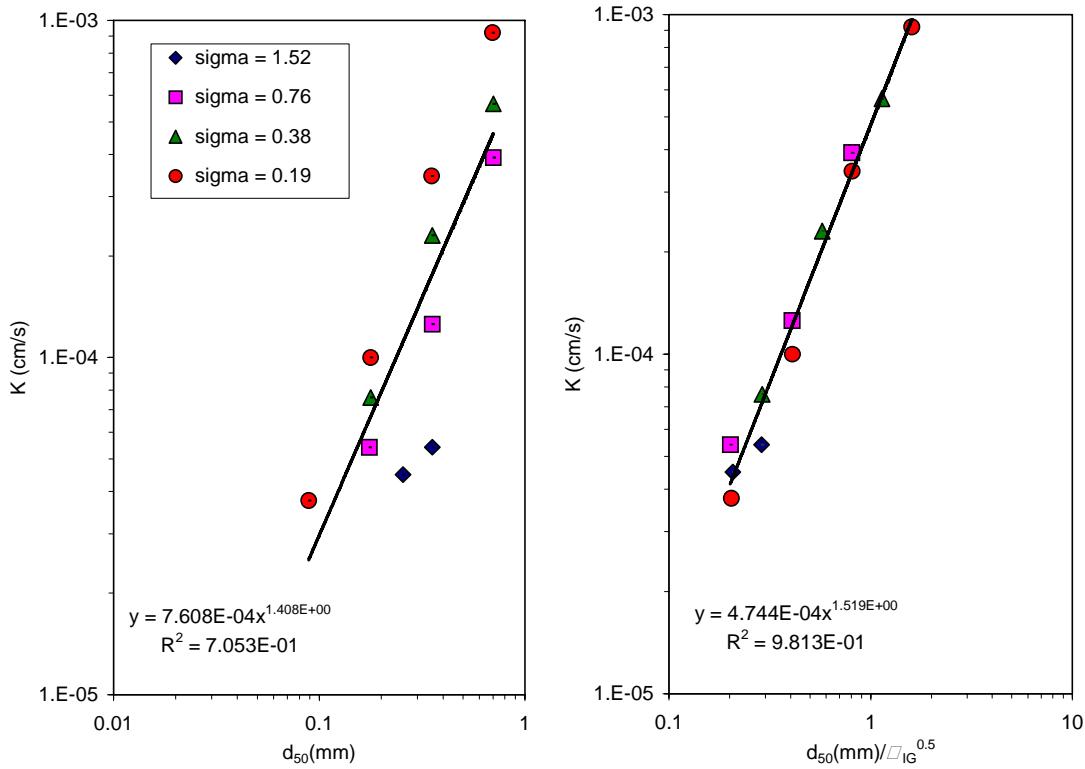


Figure 4. Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity as a Function of the Median Grain Diameter, d_{50} , (left plot) and the Ratio $d_{50} / \sqrt{\sigma_{IG}}$ (right plot) for Data from Masch and Denny (1966)

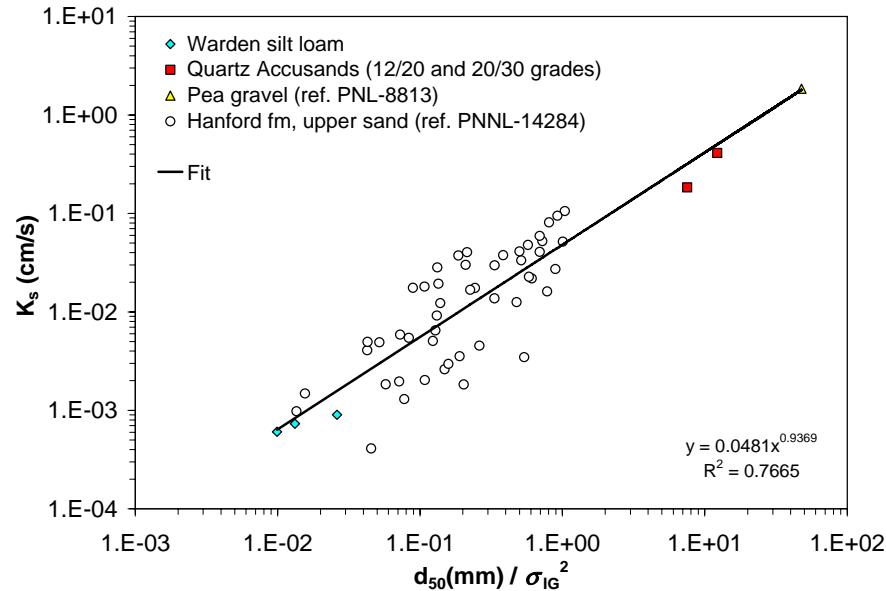


Figure 5. Pedo-Transfer Function (PTF) for Estimating (vertical) K_s from Grain-Size Distribution Metrics

the grain sorting coefficient appears to depend on the particular data set, or perhaps on the range of textures of the samples that are used to develop the PTF. The sediments used by Masch and Denny (1966) are relatively fine-textured in comparison to the sediment samples for which data are depicted in Figure 5.

Using the fredle index, *F.I.*, (Equation 3) as the predictor variable for the data set depicted in Figure 5 yielded a value of $R^2 = 0.6689$. Although the fredle index has been used successfully to develop PTFs for K_s and other hydraulic parameters based on samples collected from the Army Loop Road Site on the Hanford Central Plateau,¹ the ratio $d50(\text{mm})/\sigma_{IG}^2$ ² provides better predictions of K_s ($R^2 = 0.7665$ vs. 0.6689) for the data set shown in Figure 5. These differences suggest that different metrics may work better as predictors of K_s (and/or other hydraulic or physicochemical properties) for different sites, and/or for different hydrogeologic units (e.g., Hanford vs. Ringold fm).

As a final comment regarding the use of PTFs, it should be emphasized that estimates of K_s (or any other hydraulic parameters) based on grain-size distributions alone do not account for structure (e.g., layering, stratification, or laminations), grain shape and orientation (e.g., spherical vs. plate-like grains), or physicochemical properties (e.g., calcite cementation) of the in situ sediments. All of these factors may affect the pore-size distributions and connectivity of the pores leading to significantly different hydraulic properties for sediment samples that might have similar grain-size distributions but different structure. This suggests that it may be better to develop PTFs for hydraulic parameters using hydraulic properties measured only on homogenized and repacked samples, rather than “undisturbed” samples, in order to minimize variability due to unaccounted for structure and/or other features noted above. Some of the features noted above and structural information is evident in the high resolution digital images of the cores from the split-spoon samples (cf. photographs in Appendix B). If this information can be quantified, and correlated with grain-size distribution metrics and other data from the bulk sample (or subsamples), then grain-size distributions and other hydraulic or physicochemical properties could potentially be estimated at much higher spatial resolution than that of the bulk sample, and at lower cost.

Table 3 contains measured densities, water contents, calculated porosities, and saturated hydraulic conductivity estimates for the samples from well 699-S20-E10. Figure 6 depicts field volumetric water content and porosity as a function of depth. Figure 7 depicts the estimated K_s values. With the exception of two of the deeper samples (from below the 52.5-foot depth) the Hazen formula provides the lowest estimated K_s values, which are similar in magnitude to K values determined from pump-test results in the Ringold Formation, while the Kozeny-Carmen equation provides the highest estimates, which are similar to K values determined from 300 Area pump test results for the Hanford formation. The PTF-based K_s estimates are generally intermediate in value, and show less overall variability than estimates of K_s computed using the other methods. The geometric mean value of the Kozeny-Carmen-based K_s estimates is a factor of ~8 greater than the geometric mean value of the Hazen-based K_s estimates. The geometric mean value of the PTF-based K_s estimates is a factor of ~2 greater than the geometric mean of the Hazen-based K_s estimates. Again, note that the PTF-based K_s estimates reported here strictly represent the vertical direction due to the vertical orientation of the core samples on which the K_s measurements were made.

¹ Personal communication with the authors from AL Ward, PNNL, Richland, Washington.

Table 3. Physical Properties and Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity Estimates for Sediment Samples from Hanford 300 Area Well 699-S20-E10

Depths				Physical Properties				Hydraulic Conductivity Estimates (cm/s)		
Top (ft, bgs)	Bottom (ft, bgs)	Mid-pt (ft, bgs)	Mid-pt (m, bgs)	Particle Density (g/cm ³)	Bulk Density (g/cm ³)	Calculated Porosity	Field Vol. Water Content	Hazen	Kozeny- Carmen	PTF
7.0	8.0	7.5	2.3	2.78	1.14	0.59	-	5.26E-02	-	8.95E-02
8.0	9.0	8.5	2.6	2.77	1.86	0.33	0.033	5.92E-03	3.80E-01	3.57E-02
9.5	10.5	10.0	3.0	2.79	0.96	0.66	-	2.47E-01	-	1.16E-01
10.5	11.5	11.0	3.4	2.80	1.78	0.36	0.036	1.28E-02	6.66E-01	3.95E-02
12.0	13.0	12.5	3.8	2.83	1.89	0.33	0.049	3.63E-03	1.37E-01	2.25E-02
13.0	14.0	13.5	4.1	2.72	1.99	0.27	0.045	2.35E-02	3.27E-01	5.38E-02
14.5	15.5	15.0	4.6	2.82	1.93	0.32	0.069	6.89E-03	1.55E-01	3.29E-02
15.5	16.5	16.0	4.9	2.80	1.85	0.34	0.065	4.06E-02	5.30E-01	6.54E-02
17.0	18.0	17.5	5.3	2.78	1.93	0.31	0.064	5.20E-04	2.30E-02	9.44E-03
18.0	19.0	18.5	5.6	2.79	1.96	0.30	0.049	2.23E-02	2.37E-01	4.97E-02
19.5	20.5	20.0	6.1	2.78	1.94	0.30	0.062	1.56E-03	2.12E-02	1.02E-02
20.5	21.5	21.0	6.4	2.75	2.05	0.25	0.053	2.19E-02	3.79E-01	6.86E-02
22.0	23.0	22.5	6.9	2.78	1.94	0.30	0.049	8.16E-04	3.26E-02	1.12E-02
23.0	24.0	23.5	7.2	2.79	1.98	0.29	0.053	5.08E-03	2.29E-01	3.54E-02
24.4	25.5	25.0	7.6	2.76	1.74	0.37	0.069	3.19E-03	2.79E-03	2.62E-03
25.5	26.5	26.0	7.9	2.82	1.91	0.32	0.050	7.16E-02	4.91E-01	6.30E-02
27.0	28.0	27.5	8.4	2.85	2.10	0.26	0.065	2.11E-02	8.53E-02	3.28E-02
28.0	29.0	28.5	8.7	2.79	1.85	0.34	0.051	1.26E-01	5.32E-01	6.57E-02
30.0	31.0	30.5	9.3	2.80	1.93	0.31	0.005	1.07E-02	3.28E-01	4.00E-02
32.0	33.0	32.5	9.9	2.78	1.87	0.33	0.076	3.09E-02	1.93E-01	3.86E-02
33.0	34.0	33.5	10.2	2.87	1.97	0.31	0.080	1.39E-02	1.00E-01	2.84E-02
35.5	36.5	36.0	11.0	2.70	2.07	0.23	0.061	5.18E-02	1.52E-01	5.46E-02
38.0	39.0	38.5	11.7	2.75	1.89	0.31	0.062	3.41E-02	4.41E-01	4.77E-02
40.5	41.5	41.0	12.5	2.74	1.83	0.33	0.068	8.74E-02	7.64E-01	7.05E-02
47.0	48.0	47.5	14.5	2.64	2.00	0.24	0.143	1.21E-02	1.69E-01	4.56E-02
48.5	49.5	49.0	14.9	2.73	1.92	0.30	0.137	3.98E-02	2.05E-01	4.53E-02
49.5	50.5	50.0	15.2	2.75	1.99	0.28	0.147	2.00E-02	2.88E-01	5.72E-02
52.0	53.0	52.5	16.0	2.65	2.02	0.24	0.143	2.44E-02	1.95E-01	6.04E-02
54.5	55.5	55.0	16.8	2.63	1.83	0.31	0.098	1.37E-02	2.07E-03	3.93E-03
57.0	58.0	57.5	17.5	2.65	1.97	0.26	0.146	7.20E-02	4.52E-01	8.09E-02
59.5	60.5	60.0	18.3	2.68	2.00	0.25	0.147	2.80E-02	7.51E-02	3.34E-02
Averages ^(a)				2.76	1.93	0.30		1.70E-02	1.29E-01	3.34E-02

(a) Arithmetic averages of physical properties (excluding questionable values highlighted in red) and geometric mean values of hydraulic conductivity estimates.

Visual inspection (by BN Bjornstad, PNNL) of color change and basalt content of the sediment samples from well 699-S20-E10 was used to estimate the depth of the Hanford /Ringold fm contact between 47–48 feet (Appendix B). There is a noticeable shift (decrease) in overall porosity and an increase in moisture across this interval as depicted in Figure 6. The field volumetric water content values do increase significantly at depths below ~45.9 feet, but the driller’s logs indicate that the water table was encountered at a depth of ~43.6 feet, so higher water contents at these depths are expected.

The volumetric water content values determined from the core samples are significantly greater than those estimated from the original geophysical logging of this well. This discrepancy could be due to differences between the diameter and thickness of the casing used for well 699-S20-E10 relative to the casing that was used for calibration of the neutron-moisture logging system (personal communication with Alan Pearson and Rick McCain, Stoller). The volumetric water content data determined from the core samples were used in conjunction with the raw neutron-moisture probe count data (obtained from Stoller’s neutron-moisture logging system, NMLS) to develop a new calibration equation for the neutron-moisture probe. The volumetric water content core data and the original and revised neutron-moisture probe results are depicted in Figure 8. The elevated neutron-moisture contents just below the ground surface are not considered to be accurate, but are instead attributed to drill-pad related disturbance.

Pump test data from the Hanford Site indicate that the saturated hydraulic conductivity of the Hanford fm is generally much greater, by up to several orders of magnitude, than that of the Ringold Formation.² Excavations in the North and South Process Ponds within the 300 Area indicate that the lower Hanford and upper Ringold fm sediments are highly reworked (Bjornstad 2004). These factors could make the physical and hydraulic properties of sediments from these two formations less distinct from one another in the 300 Area than they might be elsewhere (e.g., beneath the Central Plateau).

The largest PTF-based (Figure 5) estimate of K_s from the 699-S20-E10 well samples is for the sample from the 9.5–10.5 foot depth bgs, with $K_s = 0.116 \text{ cm/s}$ (~100 m/d). The PTF-based K_s estimate for the North Process Pond sample is 0.42 cm/s (~363 m/d), a factor of ~3.6 greater than the sample from well 699-S20-E10. The grain size data for these two samples were shown previously in Figure 3 (and in Appendix C). The addition of some fine grains and possible over compaction (e.g., higher density) created during drilling may have resulted in the lower K_s values derived from the well (splitspoon) samples.

Since the PTF-based K_s estimates represent the vertical direction, due to the vertical orientation of the core samples on which the K_s measurements were made, it is reasonable to assume that K_s in the horizontal direction is a factor of 10 greater than the vertical K_s estimates, which yields K_s values (1,000 and 3,630 m/d) that agree well with pump test data for the Hanford formation in the 300 Area (Schalla et al. 1988).

One final comment should be made regarding the use of grain-size distribution data to estimate hydraulic and/or physiochemical properties for 300 Area sediments. As noted previously, and as depicted in Figure 3, the backhoe sample collected ~14 feet below the base of the North Process Pond is coarser and better sorted than any of the split-spoon samples from well 699-S20-E10. Furthermore, several of the samples from well 699-S20-E10 had very large cobbles in them, approaching the diameter of the core barrel (see photographs in Appendix B). These samples also may contain some pulverized and broken

² Personal communication to the authors from Paul Thorne, PNNL, Richland, Washington.

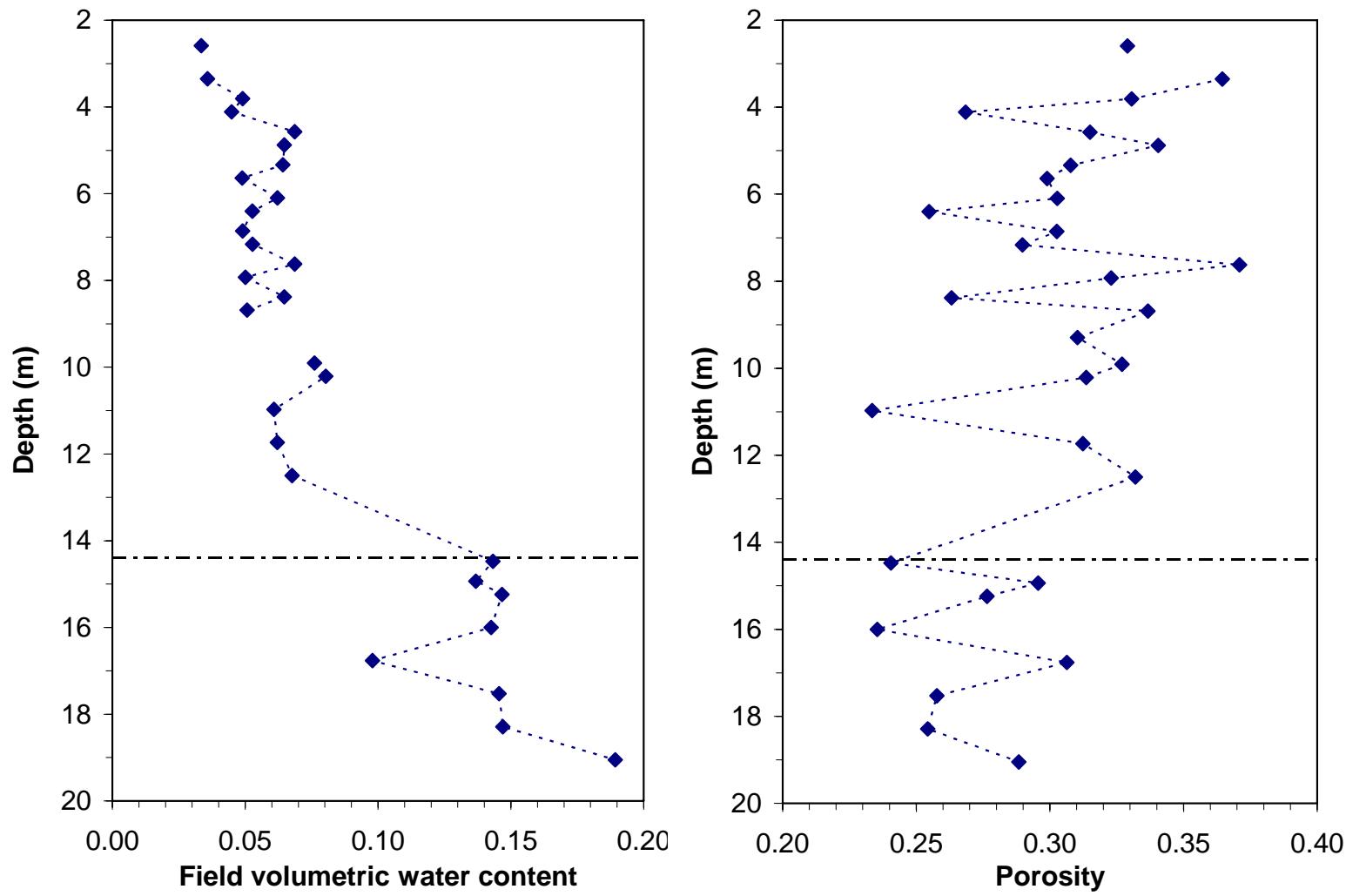


Figure 6. Field Volumetric Water Content and Porosity Values for Core Samples from Well 699-S20-E10. Dashed-dotted lines show estimated location of Hanford fm – Ringold fm contact.

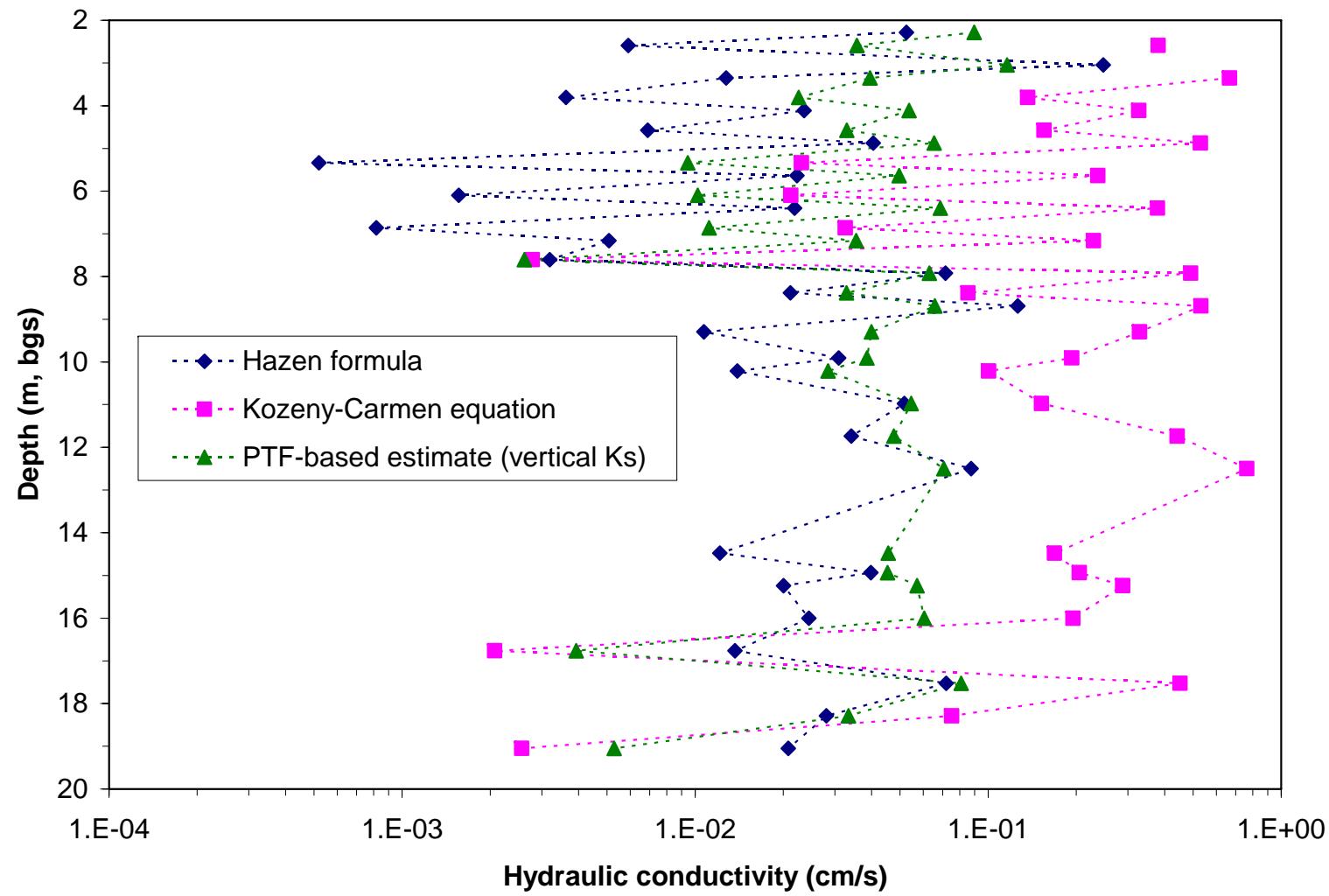


Figure 7. Estimated Values of Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity for Core Samples from Well 699-S20-E10

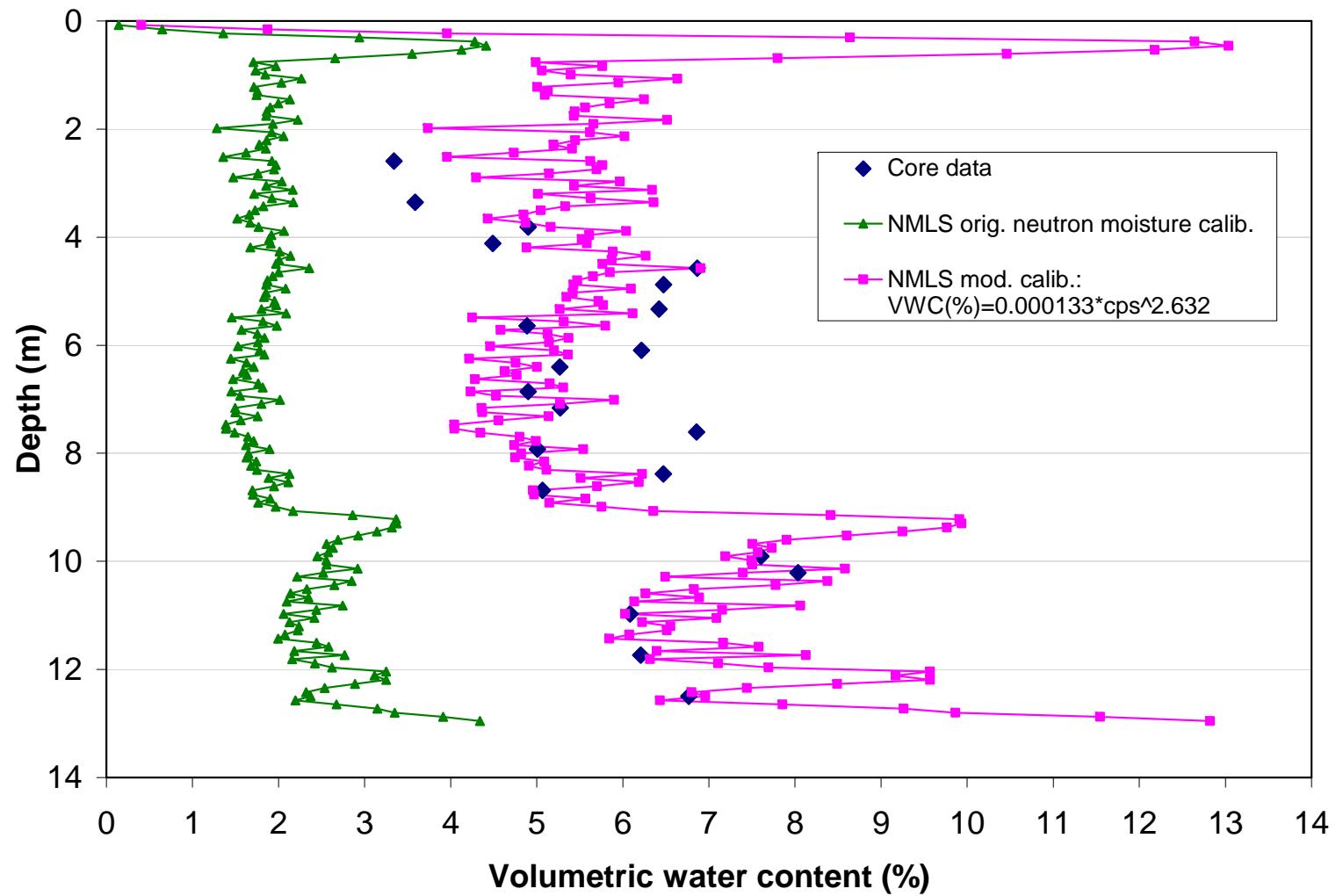


Figure 8. Original Neutron-Moisture Probe Data (from Stoller's NMSL), Core Data, and NMLS Count Data Calibrated to Core Data

clasts, and in some cases contain a large percentage of slough that could not be removed by bailing. This suggests the possibility that split-spoon samples of the gravel dominated sediments from the 300 Area (and other near-river sites) may be biased toward smaller grain sizes due to fracturing and crushing of larger clasts during splitspoon sampling. On the other hand, it is known that large volumes of effluent were disposed to the process ponds for many years and the rapid change in the water table due to the river fluctuations created a washing machine like effect. These processes could have washed out a portion of the fines in the near-saturated sediments in the vicinity of the water table. Another equally plausible possibility is that the original sediments deposited in the vicinity of the North Process Pond are actually coarser than they are at the location of well 699-S20-E10. Whatever the case may be, larger diameter core samples will be collected as part of a limited field investigation (LFI) using a sonic drilling method. Comparison of data from these larger diameter core with data from other nearby wells for which split-spoon core samples were collected should help determine if there is a split-spoon sampling bias for samples collected in the 300 Area.

The grain-size distribution data from well 699-S20-E10 have been added to a database of grain-size distribution data representing approximately 340 samples from 17 boreholes and other miscellaneous sampling locations from in and around the 300 Area. These data will be supplemented with additional data from new wells that are drilled as part of the LFI (DOE 2005a). The physical and hydraulic property data are being used to assist in the delineation of sedimentary facies and will ultimately be used for parameterization of a three-dimensional vadose zone and groundwater flow and reactive transport model for the 300 Area.

4.2 Sediment Digital Photographic Log

A digital photographic log of chip tray samples is included in the composite log for the well (Figure 2). Grab samples from the cuttings return line were collected for lithologic descriptions documented in the borehole log in Appendix A, for sediment archives, and for digital photography. The photographic log presentation, compiled from the 1-inch by 2-inch chip tray samples can provide a qualitative visual tool that can reveal changes in major lithologic intervals (i.e., grain size, color, and relative moisture). However, the interpretative value of these photographic logs is limited by the sample collection technique, discussed earlier, and sample container size. Core samples which were digitally photographed and presented in Appendix B provide a more realistic view of the sediment. Even though these core were disturbed, the digital photography did preserve the overall color, which is useful for differentiating Hanford formation sediment from Ringold Formation.

4.3 Spectral Gamma and Neutron Moisture Logging

Based on processing by Stoller Corporation, no manmade gamma-emitting radionuclides were detected in the well (details in Appendix C).

These data are used in the geology interpretation presented in Section 4.4. No discussion of the shallow gamma ray inflections less than 5 feet bgs is included because the inflections are difficult to interpret, reflecting dramatic changes due to shallow drill pad material, multiple casing strings, increased moisture, and/or recently deposited loose sediment.

For well 699-S20-E10 (C4855), the gamma log plots of the naturally occurring gamma-emitting radioisotopes (potassium, uranium, and thorium) indicate there are distinct activity changes marked by a

low reading at approximately 25 feet bgs and the increasing inflection points from approximately 26 to 42 feet bgs. These changes correlate to either lithologic features such as grain size gradations in the vadose zone and/or contrasting lithologic intervals near the water table (Figure 2).

A review of the neutron moisture log reveals a distinct moisture increase beginning at approximately 30 feet bgs and continuing sporadically to the bottom of the log (water table). No water was added to the borehole during drilling, which suggests that this moisture increase is a natural measurement. Except for a small amount of silt or clay described in the geologist's borehole log, there does not appear to be a distinguishable lithologic change to explain this moisture increase. Overall, natural moisture (as calculated by the Stoller Corp) ranges from about 2% to nearly 4% throughout the vadose interval. The moisture results are viewed as qualitative for the purpose of distinguishing areas of relative moisture change. Actual moisture values derived from core sample measurements appear to be slightly higher based on the discussion and correction provided in Section 4.1.

4.4 Composite Log

A composite log has been assembled for well 699-S20-E10 using the well as-built diagram, well development information, descriptions of the sediment and the representative graphic log, the digital grab sample photographic log, and the geophysical logs. Stratigraphic contacts and key lithologic changes are identified where possible. The composite log for the new well is illustrated in Figure 2. Recent surficial Holocene sediments composed of reworked Hanford and eolian deposits overlie the area and range in thickness from one foot up to approximately 20 feet bgs.

With the exception of recent Holocene surficial deposits, the hydrogeologic Unit 1 (Hanford formation) of Thorne et al. (1993) comprises the entire vadose zone and the upper portion of the unconfined aquifer in the well. This interval is approximately 46 feet thick (from approximately 1 to 47 feet bgs), and is composed of unconsolidated sediments ranging in grain size from cobble to pebble gravel, coarse to fine grained sand, silty sand, and silt. There are no distinguishable hydrostratigraphic changes within the vadose zone. At a depth of approximately 25 feet bgs, there does appear to be a reduction in grain size that is present. A slight increase in moisture is noticeable at about 30 feet bgs based on the neutron moisture log, which may or may not be associated with the slight increase in silt or clay described in the geologist's borehole log. A zone of mixing between the Hanford and Ringold Formation sediments is interpreted between approximately 40 and 48 feet bgs.

The Ringold Formation Unit 5 contact with the overlying Hanford formation is based on a distinct change in basalt content and color at ~47 feet bgs which can be seen in core photographs (Appendix B). This coarse, silty, sandy gravel unit comprises the lower portion of the uppermost unconfined aquifer beneath the 300-FF-5 OU.

Contacts can sometimes also be identified by the inflections and general curve fitting from the spectral gamma and neutron moisture logs but no distinguishable changes are visible in the logs for this well. Where these data are useful the inflections are dashed on the respective composite logs to imply a unit boundary or contact.

The total thickness of the uppermost unconfined aquifer was not determined in new well 699-S20-E10 but more details about the aquifer thickness and groundwater conditions are available in the *Operations and Maintenance Plan for the 300-FF-5 Operable Unit* (DOE 2002).

5.0 Estimation of Recharge from Well 699-S20-E10 (C4855) Sediment Samples Using Chloride Mass Balance

Recharge, defined as infiltrating water that reaches the water table, is the primary mechanism driving the transport of wastes residing in the unsaturated zone to groundwater (Ward et al. 1997; DePaolo et al. 2004). Performance assessments of remediation and disposal alternatives are often highly sensitive to the recharge assigned for the area of interest, illustrating the importance of accurate recharge estimates. In support of efforts to reduce uncertainties in recharge estimates for the Hanford Site, sediment core samples from well 699-S20-E10 were analyzed for matric potential, water content, and pore water anions for purposes of estimating recharge conditions at the well location using the chloride mass balance (CMB) method. In addition, grab samples collected to a depth of 3.28 feet prior to construction of the drilling pad (sampling performed by Ray Clayton of PNNL) were also measured for water content and pore water anions. The estimated present day recharge rate (R) based on the data presented below is $R = 1.89 \text{ mm yr}^{-1}$.

Matric potential was measured using the filter paper technique described in Methods of Soil Analysis, Part 4 (SSSA, 2002). Filter paper was placed in contact with the core sediment, the core was resealed, and the sample allowed to equilibrate for several days. After filter paper analysis was complete, the cores were opened for collection of moisture content and anion subsamples of approximately 100 g each. Water content was measured using standard convective oven-drying procedures described by SSSA (2002). Anion extraction followed the procedures outlined in Methods of Soil Analysis, Part 3 (ASA, 1996). The extraction of anions from the field moist sediment samples was performed by adding deionized water to the samples in a 1:1 water to soil ratio by weight. The amount of deionized water needed to obtain a 1:1 extract was determined from the separate moisture content samples. The anion sediment samples were agitated on an orbital shaker for one hour and then allowed to sit overnight. The supernatant solution was then filtered through a 0.45 μm membrane syringe filter and the filtrate collected for analyses using ion chromatography. All analysis was performed at the PNNL Radiochemical Processing Laboratory by Ray Clayton and Michelle Valenta.

The subsequent calculation of chloride concentration in the soil pore water, Cl_s (mg Cl⁻ L⁻¹ soil solution), is:

$$Cl_s = \frac{Cl_{ext}}{w} D \quad (10)$$

where Cl_{ext} (mg Cl⁻ L⁻¹ filtrate) is the chloride concentration in the extract, w is the gravimetric water content of the bulk sample, and D is the dilution ratio or the mass ratio of water to dry soil (1:1). The core subsamples collected for anion analysis were limited to particle diameters less than 19-mm. To correct Cl_{ext} to incorporate the bulk sample (>19-mm and <19-mm), Cl_{ext} was multiplied by the fraction of the bulk sample that is less than 19-mm. While this discussion is limited to chloride, the calculation of the concentration of other analyzed anions in the soil pore water follows the same relationship described by Equation (10).

With certain assumptions, such as piston flow chloride transport, knowing Cl_s allows for a recharge rate, R (mm yr^{-1}), to be calculated using a mass balance approach described by:

$$P \times Cl_p = R \times Cl_s \quad (11)$$

where P is the average annual precipitation (mm yr^{-1}) and Cl_p is the average chloride deposition rate, including both wet and dry fallout. Murphy et al. (1996) estimated for the Hanford Site Cl_p ranges from 0.220 to 0.230 mg L^{-1} . For this work we used the median Cl_p value of 0.225 mg L^{-1} . A P of 190 mm yr^{-1} was used following the work of Gee et al. (2005) who estimated that value for a nearby lysimeter site.

Table 4 gives the water content for the bulk samples and subsamples along with the fraction of the bulk sample with a mean particle diameter less than 19 mm. The grab samples were restricted to particle diameters less than 19 mm when collected. While the soil to a depth of approximately 0.75-meter did not visibly contain particles greater than 19-mm, the soil at depths greater than 0.75-meter is composed of gravels and cobbles (Figure 9), making the grab samples taken from the 0.75 to 1.0-meter depth interval not true bulk samples. Review of the fraction of particles less than 19 mm in diameter shows that there is not a consistent trend in gravel throughout the profile and that the profile is rather heterogeneous. Table 5 presents the suite of anion concentrations of the sample sediment pore water, corrected for bulk sample composition. Review of the depth profile of Cl_s shown in Figure 10 reveals a slight increase in Cl_s near the soil surface. This is often the case in arid regions in which chloride is concentrated near the surface due to plant transpiration or upward water movement resulting from evaporative drying. A somewhat more constant Cl_s profile exists from roughly 0.5 to 6 meters bgs before a large Cl_s bulge arises in the profile and continues to approximately 12 meters bgs, reaching a maximum Cl_s of 291 mg L^{-1} . This bulge may represent past recharge conditions or it was thought that the bulge may be the product of water table fluctuations. The chloride concentration of a groundwater sample collected soon after the well was completed does not support a fluctuating water table as the cause because the groundwater chloride was measured to be 16.2 mg L^{-1} or nearly 18 times less than the maximum measured Cl_s . Furthermore, examination of water table elevation data collected from nearby wells and spanning over 50 years does not suggest that the water table in the area fluctuated enough for groundwater to intrude into the area of the bulge. A change in recharge conditions is a plausible answer given that the well is located in an active dune in which surface conditions that control recharge, such as soil texture and vegetation, are continually changing. In addition, the occurrence of range fires that alter the vegetative community may play a role in changing recharge conditions.

To determine the value of Cl_s to apply in the calculation of recharge using Equation (11), the cumulative chloride content with depth was plotted against the cumulative water content at the same depth (Figure 11). Resulting slopes from this plot equals the inverse of Cl_s for that depth interval. The straight line segments represent times of constant recharge conditions and slope changes signify changes in recharge conditions. Included in Figure 11 are the Cl_s and calculated R for that time segment as well as the residence time represented by that Cl_s before the change in slope. Current recharge conditions are represented by the straight line segment nearest to the surface, providing an estimated R of 1.89 mm yr^{-1} . This is less than the recharge of 4.01 mm yr^{-1} estimated from CMB by Murphy et al. (1996) for a primarily grass covered stabilized dune and slightly larger than the recharge of 1.11 mm yr^{-1} estimated by Fayer and Szecsody (2004) for a dune vegetated with deep rooted shrubs. The vegetation around well 699-S20-E10 is predominately annual and perennial grasses (Figure 12) with the surface soil classified as

a Rupert Sand (Hajek 1966). As a note of interest, the R calculated from the straight line segment located at the depth of the Cl_s bulge, potentially representing past recharge conditions, is 0.18 mm yr⁻¹.

Table 4. Bulk Sample Water Content, Subsample Water Content, and Fraction of the Bulk Sample with a Mean Diameter Less Than 19-mm

Sample Number	Depth	Depth	Bulk Sample Moisture Content	Subsample Moisture Content	Fraction of Bulk Sample Less Than 19-mm
	bgs, ft	bgs, m	g g ⁻¹	g g ⁻¹	
C4855-0-10 ^(a)	0-0.8	0-0.2	-	0.027	-
C4855-10-19 ^(a)	0.8-1.6	0.2-0.5	-	0.025	-
C4855-19-26 ^(a)	1.6-2.2	0.5-0.7	-	0.028	-
C4855-30-35 ^(a)	2.5-2.9	0.8-0.9	-	0.027	-
C4855-38-41 ^(a)	3.2-3.4	0.9-1.0	-	0.021	-
C4855-1	7-8	2.1-2.4	0.019	0.019	0.547
C4855-2	8-9	2.4-2.7	0.018	0.018	0.638
C4855-3	9.5-10.5	2.9-3.2	0.016	0.016	0.606
C4855-4	10.5-11.5	3.2-3.5	0.020	0.024	0.644
C4855-5	12-13	3.7-4.0	0.026	0.021	0.804
C4855-6	13-14	4.0-4.3	0.023	0.041	0.620
C4855-7	14.5-15.5	4.4-4.7	0.036	0.030	0.885
C4855-8	15.5-16.5	4.7-5.0	0.035	0.045	0.806
C4855-9	17-18	5.2-5.5	0.033	0.034	0.877
C4855-10	18-19	5.5-5.8	0.025	0.085	0.786
C4855-11	19.5-20.5	5.9-6.2	0.032	0.034	0.843
C4855-12	20.5-21.5	6.2-6.6	0.026	0.028	0.576
C4855-13	22-23	6.7-7.0	0.025	0.023	0.770
C4855-14	23-24	7.0-7.3	0.027	0.029	0.673
C4855-15	24.5-25.5	7.5-7.8	0.039	0.040	0.850
C4855-16	25.5-26.5	7.8-8.1	0.026	0.030	0.682
C4855-17	27-28	8.2-8.5	0.031	0.029	0.732
C4855-18	28-29	8.5-8.8	0.027	0.035	0.674
C4855-19 ^(a)	30-31	9.1-9.4	0.002	0.032	0.659
C4855-20	32-33	9.8-10.1	0.041	0.039	0.785
C4855-21	33-34	10.1-10.4	0.041	0.042	0.829
C4855-22	34.5-35.5	10.5-10.8	-	-	-
C4855-23	35.5-36.5	10.8-11.1	0.029	0.035	0.638
C4855-24	37-38	11.3-11.6	-	-	-
C4855-25	38-39	11.6-11.9	0.033	0.037	0.615
C4855-26	39.5-40.5	12.0-12.3	-	-	-
C4855-27	40.5-41.5	12.3-12.6	0.037	0.047	0.616
C4855-28	42-43	12.8-13.1	-	-	-

(a) Anion moisture content sample used for w in the calculation of Cl_s .



Figure 9. Soil Sampling Pit Used for Collecting Near Surface (<1-m) Grab Samples. Note the abundance of gravels and cobbles beginning at a depth of approximately 0.75 meter.

To further support drainage conditions at the site, the matric potential profile is presented in Figure 13. While the matric potential data shows some scatter, the overall trend is higher (less negative) matric potential with depth, trending towards unit gradient conditions, indicating gravity drainage. The sharp decrease in matric potential above 4 meters implies potential upward water flow at the time of sampling, indicative of the dry summer conditions. This agrees with the presence of the Cl_s bulge identified near the surface.

The estimated recharge rate(s) at this site can be used as an upper boundary condition for undisturbed areas in the subsurface flow and reactive transport models that are being developed for the 300 Area in support of the record of decision regarding the 300-FF-5 OU.

Table 5. Pore Water Anion Concentrations for Well 699-S20-E10 Core Samples, Corrected for Bulk Sample Composition

Sample Number	Depth bgs, ft	Depth bgs, m	Chloride mg L ⁻¹	Fluoride mg L ⁻¹	Bromide mg L ⁻¹	Nitrite mg L ⁻¹	Nitrate mg L ⁻¹	Sulfate mg L ⁻¹	Phosphate mg L ⁻¹
C4855-0-10	0-0.8	0-0.2	56.91	5.26	ND	13.83	146.41	129.06	93.59
C4855-10-19	0.8-1.6	0.2-0.5	60.91	5.92	ND	9.57	121.92	139.88	81.10
C4855-19-26	1.6-2.2	0.5-0.7	21.03	11.26	ND	ND	58.98	27.67	60.74
C4855-30-35 ^(a)	2.5-2.9	0.8-0.9	14.28	24.98	ND	ND	37.75	127.44	19.77
C4855-38-41 ^(a)	3.2-3.4	0.9-1.0	6.79	24.92	ND	ND	14.10	73.18	29.32
C4855-1	7-8	2.1-2.4	58.30	16.92	ND	ND	ND	418.52	9.11
C4855-2	8-9	2.4-2.7	31.05	25.27	ND	ND	ND	311.04	11.88
C4855-3	9.5-10.5	2.9-3.2	16.72	18.58	ND	ND	ND	154.61	11.75
C4855-4	10.5-11.5	3.2-3.5	22.43	19.64	ND	ND	ND	182.13	13.07
C4855-5	12-13	3.7-4.0	26.66	22.17	ND	ND	ND	210.84	7.30
C4855-6	13-14	4.0-4.3	14.85	19.52	ND	ND	ND	119.69	5.15
C4855-7	14.5-15.5	4.4-4.7	21.28	18.40	ND	ND	ND	221.57	4.48
C4855-8	15.5-16.5	4.7-5.0	26.93	22.08	ND	ND	26.88	462.10	6.92
C4855-9	17-18	5.2-5.5	44.56	30.24	ND	ND	ND	719.03	6.97
C4855-10	18-19	5.5-5.8	41.65	18.85	ND	ND	2.11	1049.55	8.11
C4855-11	19.5-20.5	5.9-6.2	53.20	17.89	ND	ND	ND	923.34	4.80
C4855-12	20.5-21.5	6.2-6.6	75.73	8.18	ND	ND	38.84	1040.45	2.76
C4855-13	22-23	6.7-7.0	153.19	18.49	ND	ND	13.95	1571.37	21.28
C4855-14	23-24	7.0-7.3	169.61	11.33	1.28	ND	57.44	1383.37	18.77
C4855-15	24.5-25.5	7.5-7.8	291.36	6.36	2.69	ND	ND	1018.84	4.41
C4855-16	25.5-26.5	7.8-8.1	233.51	6.17	2.08	ND	7.80	717.20	7.37
C4855-17	27-28	8.2-8.5	264.00	6.73	1.93	ND	ND	907.17	2.18
C4855-18	28-29	8.5-8.8	198.29	6.41	1.83	ND	ND	542.57	7.55
C4855-19	30-31	9.1-9.4	277.59	13.09	2.44	ND	ND	880.77	23.37
C4855-20	32-33	9.8-10.1	129.35	8.62	1.21	ND	ND	430.65	21.86
C4855-21	33-34	10.1-10.4	116.69	7.42	1.03	ND	11.45	287.44	12.32
C4855-23	35.5-36.5	10.8-11.1	89.27	8.15	ND	ND	3.94	315.25	18.15
C4855-25	38-39	11.6-11.9	54.78	7.11	ND	ND	ND	178.03	11.40
C4855-27	40.5-41.5	12.3-12.6	37.53	6.10	ND	ND	ND	159.48	1.51

ND = nondetect.

(a) Pore water concentrations not corrected for bulk sample composition.

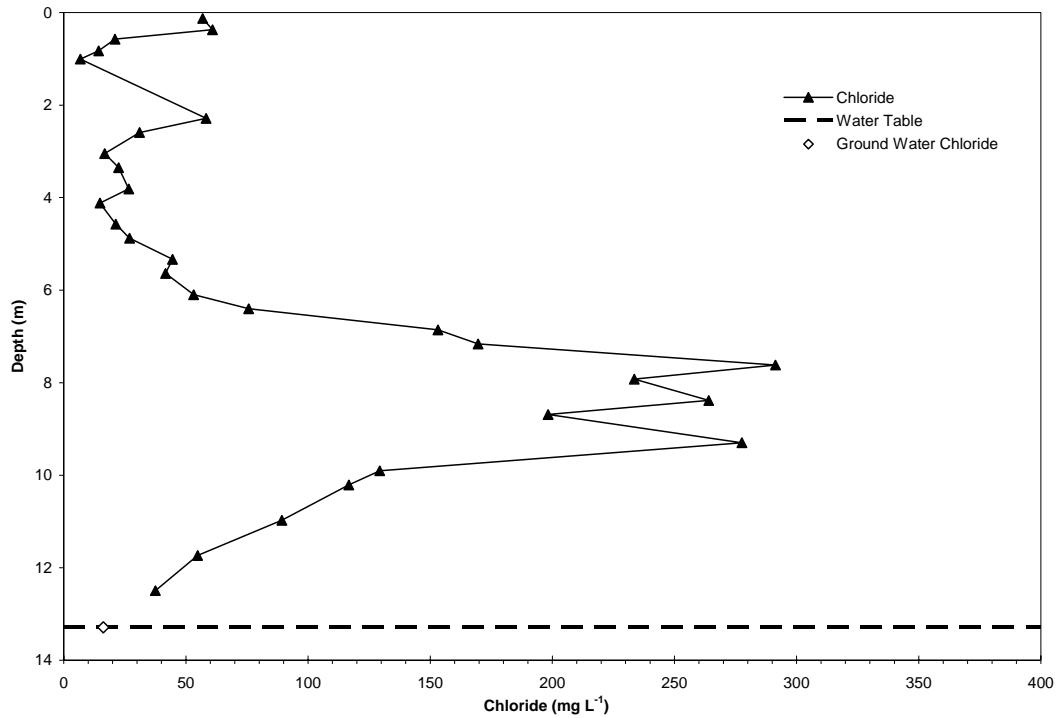


Figure 10. Pore Water Chloride Profile and Groundwater Chloride Concentration for Well 699-S20-E10

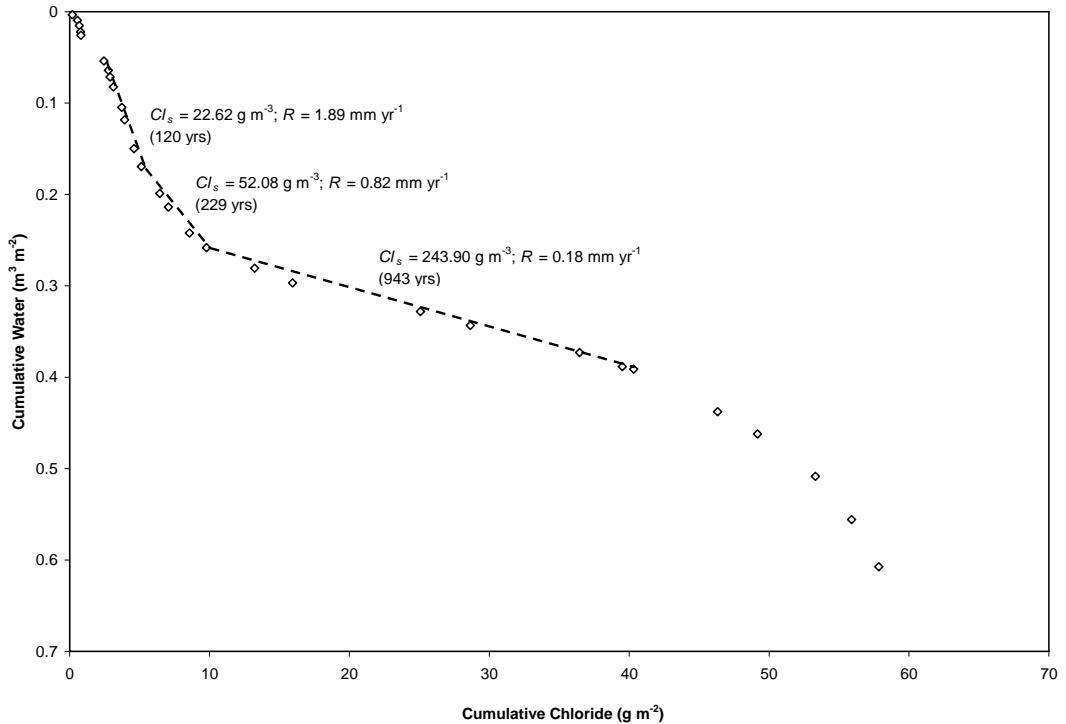


Figure 11. Cumulative Water Content and Cumulative Chloride with Increasing Depth. The straight lines indicate periods of constant recharge conditions with the slopes of each line representing Cl_s^{-1} for that time period. The number in parenthesis is the chloride residence time at each line segment break.



Figure 12. Vegetative Conditions at the Location of Well 699-S20-E10 Prior to Well Installation. Photo is taken looking south.

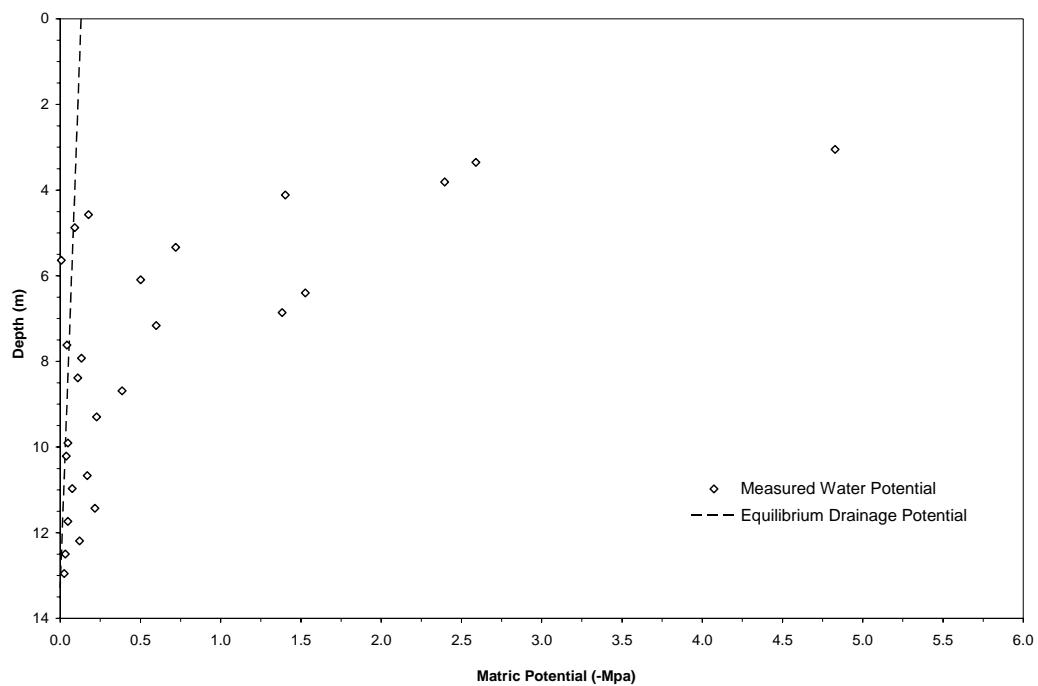


Figure 13. Matric Potential Profile for Well 699-S20-E10

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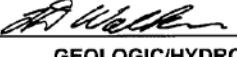
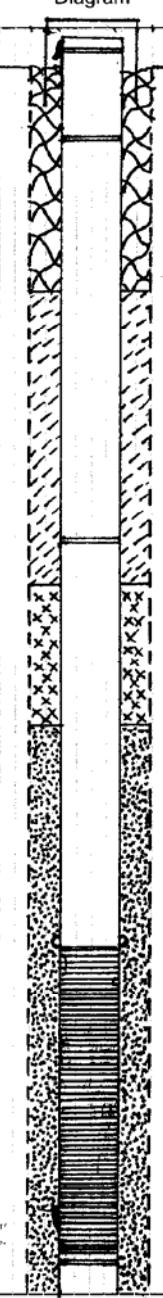
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Appendix A

Geologic Logs, Well Construction, and Completion Documentation

WELL SUMMARY SHEET		Start Date: 7/12/05	Page 1 of 2
		Finish Date: 7/25/05	
Well ID: C4855	Well Name: 699-520-E10		
Location: 300FF-S O.U.-M.W., NW of 300 Area	Project: 300-FF-5 Monitoring Well		
Prepared By: N. Bowles Date: 7/27/05	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker Date: 8/4/05		
Signature: 	Signature: 		
CONSTRUCTION DATA			
Description	Diagram	Depth in Feet	GEOLOGIC/HYDROLOGIC DATA
Protective Surface Casing: 6.5" ss set		0	0' → 0.7': gravel drill pad 0.7' → 5': gravel (G) 5' → 7': Silty Sandy gravel (msG) 7' → 12': gravel (G)
Temporary Drive Casing: 8 1/2" C.S., 0' → 64.5'		10	12' → 22': Sandy gravel (SG)
Portland Cement Grout: 0' → 10.80'		20	22' → 27': Silty sandy gravel (msG) 27' → 27.5': sandy gravel (SG) 27.5' → 28.3': sand (S)
Bentonite Grumbles: 10.80' → 25.22'		30	28.3' → 32': slightly silty gravelly sand (msG) 32' → 34.5': Sandy gravel (SG) 34.5' → 44.5': silty sandy gravel (msG)
Permanent Well Casing: 4" Sch 5 304L S.S., + 2.00' → 43.57'		40	Water Level = 43.63' (7/25/05)
3/8" Bentonite Pellets: 25.22' → 32.18'		44.5' → 48.5'	44.5' → 48.5': sandy gravel (SG)
Colorado Silica Sand: 10-20 mesh, 32.18' → 63.25'		50	48.5' → 53': gravelly sand (G)
Well Screen: 4" 304L ss., 0.020" slot, cont. wirewrap, 43.57' → 58.56'			53' → 53.5': sandy gravel (SG) 53.5' → 58': sand (S)
Tailpipe / Sump: 4" Sch 5 304L S.S., w/ welded endcap, 58.56' → 61.56'			58' → 58.5': gravelly sand (G) 58.5' → 63.5': sand (S)

A-6003-643 (03/03)

A-6003-643 (03/03)

WELL CONSTRUCTION SUMMARY REPORT						Start Date: 7/12/05
						Finish Date: 7/25/05
						Page 1 of 1
Well ID: C4855	Well Name: 699-S20-E10	Approximate Location: 300-FF-5 O.G.M.W. NW of See Area				
Project: 300-FF-5 Monitoring Well	Other Companies: FH, BSF, GRAIN					
Drilling Company: Blue Star Ent. (BSF)	Geologist(s): L. Brouillard, W. Caron, N. Bowles					
Driller: M. Weagle	License #: WA 1909					
TEMPORARY CASING AND DRILL DEPTH			DRILLING METHOD	HOLE DIAMETER (in.) / INTERVAL (ft)		
*Size/Grade/Lbs. Per Ft.	Interval	Shoe O.D./I.D.	Auger: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Diameter	From	To
8" Carb. Steel, Rev. Thd.	0' - 64.5'	8 5/8" / 7 1/16"	Cable Tool: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Diameter 8 5/8"	From 0'	To 64.5'
	-----	-----	Air Rotary: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Diameter	From	To
	-----	-----	A.R. w/Sonic: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Diameter	From	To
	-----	-----		Diameter	From	To
	-----	-----		Diameter	From	To
*Indicate Welded (W) - Flush Joint (FJ) Coupled (C) & Thread Design				Diameter	From	To
Drilling Fluid: Portable Water						
Total Drilled Depth: 64.5'	Hole Dia @ TD: 8 5/8"	Total Amt. Of Water Added During Drilling: 1000 gal.				
Well Straightness Test Results: Pass (7/19/05, w/ 6 5/8" x 20.1' h.)			Static Water Level: 43.63'	Date: 7/25/05		
GEOPHYSICAL LOGGING						
Sondes (type)	Interval	Date	Sondes (type)	Interval	Date	
Spectral Gamma	0' - 63.4'	7/18/05				
Neutron Moisture	0' - 63.4'	7/18/05				
	-----	-----				
COMPLETED WELL						
Size/Wt./Material	Depth	Thread	Slot Size	Type	Interval	Volume Mesh Size
4" Sch. 5 304L SS Sump	61.56' - 58.56'	F480	-N/A-	Lolo Silica Sand	63.25' - 32.12'	19 bags 10-20
4" 304 L.S.S. Screen	58.56' - 43.57'	F480	0.020"	Bentonite Pellets	32.18' - 25.22'	3 buk. 3/8"
4" Sch. 5 304L S.S. Casing	43.57' - 2.00'	F480	-N/A-	Bentonite (rumbles)	25.22' - 10.82'	6 bags unk.
	-----			Portland Cement Grout	10.80' - 0.0'	6 bags -n/a-

OTHER ACTIVITIES						
Aquifer Test:	Date:	Well Decommission:	Yes:	No:	Date:	
Description:		Description:				
WELL SURVEY DATA (if applicable)						
			Protective Casing Elevation:			
Washington State Plane Coordinates:			Brass Survey Marker Elevation:			
COMMENTS / REMARKS						
Perm. Pump info: Grundfos S.S. 5 RediFlo 3 90 (5 SAE 90 NE), set @ 53.08' bgs (intake).						
Perm. Riser Pipe info: 3/4" sch. 40 S, Type 304 S.S., NPT Thd., w/ 3/4" NPT Thd. Type 304 S.S. couplers						
↳ Total length of pipe = 55.44' in four pieces.						
Reported By:	Title:	Signature:	Date:			
N. Bowles	Geologist	<i>[Signature]</i>	7/26/05			
AI6003-658 (04/03)						

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 1 of 5
Well ID: C4855		Well Name: 699-S20-E10		Location: 300-FF-5		Date: 7-13-05
Project: 300-FF-5 Monitoring Well			Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface			
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description		Comments
Type No.	Blows	Recovery	Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl			Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
0				0 - 0.7' drill pad gravel 0.7 - 5' gravel (pebbles - cobbles)		Cable tool method using drive barrel
5				0.5' - Silty sandy gravel, 20% Silt, 30% VF-C Subangular to angular sand (gtz, quartzite, basalt grns), pebbles - cobbles rounded to subrounded gtz + basalt		Drive barrel sample - 5' archive Dry
10	55#1	75%				
	55#2	100%				
	55#3	40%				
	55#4	80%		6 - 7' pebbly-cobbly gravel 80% pebbles - small cobbles,		Drive barrel sample Dry
	55#5	95%		20% Sand (VF-VC), subrounded to angular, (clasts = 70% basalt, 20% granite)		
	55#6	95%				
15	55#7	95%		6 - 7' split spoon sample		Split spoon samples
	55#8	95%		6 - 9.5' drive barrel sample		in Loxon liners
	#9	100%		pebbly gravel. (20% subround- subang., m-VF sand), 80% rounded	#(1) 7-8'	Dry
	#10	100%		coarse to VC pebbles (mainly basalt)	#(2) 8-9'	Dry
20	#11	100%		6 - 9.5 - 11.5' bgs possibly gravel	#(3) 9.5 - 10.5'	Dry
	#12	100%		as above.	#(4) 10.5 - 11.5'	Dry
	#13	100%		6 - 12.0' drive barrel sample	#(5) 12 - 13'	
	#14	100%		Sandy, probably gravel. (50% ang - Subround VF - VC Sand), 50% subround, sand pebbles (VF-VC)	#(6) 13 - 14'	Slightly damp
25	15	75%		(Clasts - 80% basalt, 20% granite.)		
	16	95%				
	17	50%		6 - 12 - 14.5' split spoon samples		
	18	90%		6 - 14.5' sample from drive barrel.		Slightly damp
30	19	75%		Slightly damp sand, slightly calcareous (minor calcareous pebbles)		• 14.5' archive
	20	100%		sandy gravel (60% sand) (40% gravel)		
	21	100%		6 - 14.5' collect archive		
35	22	100%		split spoons (14.5 - 15.5, 15.5 - 16.5)	#(7) 14.5 - 15.5	damp
	23	100%		6 - 16.5' grab sample from split spoon	#(8) 15.5 - 16.5	deep to stone. As above sandy gravel.
	24	100%		16.5% VF-VC Sand, angular to subround	#(9) 17 - 18'	Slightly moist
38	25	100%		calcareous, more moisture than above	#(10) 18 - 19'	"
				(40% fine-grained pebbles)		"
						• 19.5' archive (Set apart)
Reported By: Lee Brundall			Reviewed By: L.D. Walker			
Title: Hydrogeologist			Title: Geologist			
Signature: <u>L.B. Brundall</u>		Date: 7-14-05	Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>		Date: 8/4/05	

A-6003-64 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page <u>2</u> of <u>5</u> Date: 7-13-05
Well ID: C4855		Well Name: 678-520-E10		Location: 300-FF-5		
Project: 300-FF-5 Monitoring Well		Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface				
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Sample Description		Comments	
	Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level	
39						
40	26	100%	0.00	G Gravel sample from 33' shoe at 19.5' bgs. Sandy Gravel.	#(1) 19.5 - 20.5'	
	27	100%	0.00	(50% VF-VC angular to subangular sand, 20% gravel)	#(2) 20.5 - 21.5'	
	28	65%	0.00	sized clasts, 20% gravel, subangular to round, some show limonitic stain, 30% gravel size pebbles)	@ 22' less marsh than at 19.5' (dry - slight moist)	
45	29	30%	0.00	Sand is not calcareous. Slightly indurated with clay matrix in some locations.	#(3) 22 - 23' slightly moist	
	30	100%	0.00	#(4) 23 - 24' slightly moist		
	31	100%	0.00			
	32	100%	0.00	@ 22.0' bgs, Silty, sandy gravel.	@ 24.5' calcareous	
50	33	100%	0.00	in 20% silt, 40% sand, 40% marl - coarse subangular - round pebbles (pebbles 30% gravel, 10% andesitic)	#(5) 24.5 - 25.5' slightly moist	
	34	100%	0.00	#(6) 25.5 - 26.5' slightly moist		
	35	100%	0.00			
	36	~100%	0.00	gravel VF-M gran., subangular - round.		
55	37	100%	0.00	@ 24.5' Silty, sandy gravel.	#(7) 27 - 28' moist	
	38	85%	0.00	Slightly better indurated than above clay - silt bind matrix sand.	#(8) 28 - 29 dry - slight moist	
	39	100%	0.00	(5% clay, 10% silt), 40% VF-C sand,	@ 29.5' calcareous	
60	40	95%	0.00	45% mod-coarse pebbles, fresh to weathered gravel, some limonite stain, rose & tan (10%)	moist	
	41	100%	0.00	- drive barrel at 24.5' has moist M-VC sand, 30% gravel	#(9) 30 - 31 dry	
	42	100%	0.00	20% gravel. May be interbedded sand and gravel interval. Sand	#(10) 32 - 33' moist	
	43	95%	0.00	interval has distinct bluish color from high percent gravel grain.	#(11) 33 - 34' moist	
			TD = 64.5	@ 27', slightly calcareous.	#(12) 34.5 - 35.5' slightly moist	
			NA	Sandy, possibly gravel.	#(13) 35.5 - 36.5' moist	
				27.5 - 28, black, f-vc	#(14) 37 - 38 slightly moist	
				basaltic sand, distinct, may be bedded. Extends to 29.3, 29.3 - 29	#(15) 38 - 39 moist	
				15 Sandy gravel	@ 39.5' calcareous	
				@ 29.5' collected calcareous sample from drive barrel. Pebbles (10%)		
				(silty) sand. 30% basaltic pebbles	#(16) 39.5 - 40.5' slightly moist	
				mod-coarse, 10% silt, 60% VF-C sand (grains 70% gravel, 20% silt)	#(17) 40.5 - 41.5' moist	
				angular to subangular grains.	#(18) 42 - 43' top - dry to slightly moist	
Reported By: Lee Pennington			Reviewed By: L.D. Walker → moist to wet			
Title: Hydrogeologist			Title: Geologist			
Signature: <u>L. Pennington</u>	Date: 7-14-05		Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>	Date: 8/4/05		

A-6003-642 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG				Page <u>3</u> of <u>5</u>
				Date: 7-14-05

Well ID: C4855		Well Name: 699-520-E70		Location: 300-FF-5	Reference Measuring Point: Ground Surface
Project: 300-FF-5 Monitoring Well					
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Graphic Log	Sample Description	Comments
Type No.	Blows Recovery			Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
				@ 32'. Sandy gravel to clayey gravel. Mud - clay supported pebble clasts noted. Fine matrix is moist. Larger matrix broken clast is andesite/maficite to diorite.	cavings from drive barrel.
				c. 34' grab from ss drive shoe. Sandy, possibly gravel to gravelly sand. (~ 50% sand, 50% very fine - coarse pebbles) F-VC sand - 30% gravel, coarse	
				g. ~ 30% basalt, 30% gtz; gtz grains have yellow/amber staining coating grains. Some hematite staining on basalt grains. Grains angular to sub-round.	
				(Closeness of drive barrel at 33' had vesicular red scoria clasts) and granodiorite clast).	
				@ 34.5' drive barrel grab is silty, sandy pebbly gravel. (20% silt, 20% VP-VC sand, 60% F-L pebbles)	-> slightly moist.
				@ 37' grab from ss drive shoe. as above. Silty, sandy, possibly gravel (sand grains - poorly sorted, 30% basalt, 30% gtz.)	-> slightly moist
				@ 39' grab from ss shoe. Slight color change to 5YR/5/3 more brownish tan color. Sand matrix is better sorted (F-VC). Hematite staining on grains more common. pebbles are quartzite + basalt. (gtz 40% in sand, w 60% basalt)	-> slightly moist
				@ ~43.5' grab from ss shoe sandy gravel	Wet (Measured water in hole with e-type at 43.5' bgs)
				@ 46' bgs from ss shoe. Sandy pebbly gravel (basalt n. fels., Gtz ~ 30% in sand matrix.	# (29) 44.5 - 45.5' saturated (3) 44.5' archive

Reported By: Lee Brambley

Reviewed By: L.D. Walker

Title: Hydrogeologist

Title: Geologist

Signature: L. Brambley

Date: 7-14-05

Signature: L.D. Walker

Date: 8/4/05

A-6003-642(03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG						Page 4 of 5 Date: 7-14-05		
Well ID: C4855		Well Name: 699-520-E10		Location: 300-FF-5				
Project: 300-FF-5 Monterey Well			Reference Measuring Point: Ground surface					
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Sample Description		Comments			
	Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl				
				<p>@ 48' from SS shoe - gravelly sand to sandy gravel. ~ 50% VF-VE sand (40% Gr2, 60% basalt), ~ 10% S.M., 40-50% mod-coarse pebbles, basalt + granite</p> <p>C. 48.5' from drive barrel. Gravelly sand. (Sand is mod sorted m-vc, Subsorted vnd grains, 70% Gr2, 30% basalt + other)</p> <p>@ 51' from SS shoe, possibly sand - sandy gravel. Sand fraction is mod-well sorted m-vc sand, 70% Gr2, 30% basalt + other. Pebbles basalt + 8% Gr2.</p> <p>C. 53' from SS shoe gravelly sand. 50% m-vc sand (75% Gr2, 20% basalt + granite + other) Pebbles of Gr2, 10% basalt.</p> <p>Gravel fraction 45%, 5% S.M. 53.5' (drive barrel) - sG - coarse, well-sorted sand, heterolithics cobble/s to ~ 3" dia, well-rounded</p> <p>53.5-56 (split spoon) - coarse sand with sparse cobble/s to ~ 3" - S - locally silty, generally well-sorted, dominated by silica, lesser lithic clasts (incl. basalt)</p> <p>56' (drive barrel) - well-sorted medium sand, highly siliceous, sparse pebble/cobble layers</p> <p>56-58.5' (split spoon) - medium sand passing downward into coarse granular sand, thin pebble/cobble layers - siliceous with little mafic content - possibly Ringold? - S -</p> <p>58' (drive barrel) gravelly sand - gS - medium sand, 30-40% well-rounded pebbles</p> <p># 8.5-61 (split spoon) - sand - S - sparse pebbles to ~ 2"</p>	<p>#(30) 46-47 saturated</p> <p>#(31) 47-48</p> <p>#(32) 48.5-49.5</p> <p>#(33) 49.5-50.5</p> <p>#(34) 51-52</p> <p>#(35) 52-53</p> <p>#(36) 53.5-54.5</p> <p>#(37) 54.5-55.5'</p> <p>54.5' = archive samples</p> <p>#(38) 56-57'</p> <p>#(39) 57-58'</p> <p>#(40) 58.5-59.5'</p> <p>59.5-60.5' = archive samples</p> <p>#(42) 61-62'</p> <p>#(43) 62-63'</p> <p>64' = archive samples</p> <p>64.4' = archive samples</p>			
				<p>Reviewed By: L. D. Walker</p>				
Reported By:	Lee Bouldard / Michael E. Gunn		Title: Geologist					
Signature: Lee Bouldard / MEG	Date: 7-15-05		Title: Geologist					

A-6003-64 (03/03)

BOREHOLE LOG					Page 5 of 5
Well ID: C4855		Well Name: 699-520-510		Location: 300-FF-5	
Project: Monitoring Well			Reference Measuring Point: ground surface		
Depth (Ft.)	Sample		Sample Description		Comments
	Type No.	Blows Recovery	Graphic Log	Group Name, Grain Size Distribution, Soil Classification, Color, Moisture Content, Sorting, Angularity, Mineralogy, Max Particle Size, Reaction to HCl	Depth of Casing, Drilling Method, Method of Driving Sampling Tool, Sampler Size, Water Level
61'			<p>61' (drive barrel) gravelly sand - g S - med → coarse sand, heterolithic clasts, sub-rounded, qtz dominated, pebbles to 2", basalt + metamorphic's 61-63.5 (split spoon) sand - S - sparse cobble to > 4" - sand medium, well-sorted, sub-rounded clasts, silica dominated, basalt is largest part of lithic fragments, minor iron oxide (FeOx)</p> <p>64' (drive barrel) silty, sandy gravel - G - silt → med. sand, abundant small (~ 0.5") well- rounded pebbles - basalt + qtzite</p> <p>64.5' (drive barrel) - sandy gravel - appears to be Ringold 'E' - fine → med sand matrix, well rounded pebbles/ cobbles, to ~ 2" - abundant meta- morphics</p> <p>63.4' = TD (deepest penetrated depth)</p> <p>65.5</p>		
66'					
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97'					
98'					
99'					
100'					

A-6003-642 (03/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT NO. 1 - DRILLING PLAN

Page 1 of 2

Date: 7-12-05

Purpose: Monitoring Well		Location: 300-FF-5	
Well ID: 1000 C 4855		Well Name: 699-S 20 - E 10	
Drilling Co.: Blue Star		Rig No.: 133	Rig Make/Mod.: BUCYRUS ERIE
Casing String No. ① 2 3 4	Drilling Method	Circulation	D.H. Hammer 22-W
Casing Size 8 5/8" OD / 7 1/16"	Auger	Air _____ Water/Mud _____	Make _____
Grade 40 S 2 1/16 TD	Rotary	Reverse _____ Direct _____	Model _____
Lbs./Per Ft. _____	Tubex	Vol: cfm _____ gpm _____	Choke _____
Material Carbon Steel	Cable Tool ✓	Pressure _____ psi	Casing Hammer
Type: Rev. -	Sonic	Drill Pipe O.D. N/A	Make _____
Welded Thd.	A.R. w/Sonic	Tool Joint Size _____	Model _____
Planned / Actual	Geoprobe	Additives _____	Bit Size N/A
Set At: 14 1 64.5	Other: _____		Type _____
Shoe OD/ID 8 5/8" / 7 1/16			Nozzles _____
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND LEVEL			Rod Size _____

Rig Co.	Rig No.:	Rig Make/Mod.:	
Casing String No. 1 2 3 4	Drilling Method	Circulation	D.H. Hammer
Casing Size _____	Auger	Air _____ Water/Mud _____	Make _____
Grade _____	Rotary	Reverse _____ Direct _____	Model _____
Lbs./Per Ft. _____	Tubex	Vol: cfm _____ gpm _____	Choke _____
Material _____	Cable Tool	Pressure _____ psi	Casing Hammer
Type: _____	Sonic	Drill Pipe O.D. _____	Make _____
Welded Thd.	A.R. w/Sonic	Tool Joint Size _____	Model _____
Planned / Actual	Geoprobe	Additives _____	Bit Size _____
Set At: 1	Other: _____		Type _____
Shoe OD/ID _____			Nozzles _____
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND LEVEL			Rod Size _____
Comments/Remarks:	Estimated Depth to Water		

Reported By: Lee Brouillard

Name/Title: Hydrogeologist

Signature: JD Walker for L. Brouillard

Date: 8/4/05

A-6003-650 (04/02)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>4</u>
Continuation Page				Date: 7-12-05
Well Name: C4855 (679-320-E10)		Well ID: C4855		
Location: 300-FF-5		Continuation of Report No.: 1		
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth			
From	To			
06:00	Conduct POC, BTR, 2 Drillers, 6ool - grat			
12:30	Drillers completing setup of rig.			
1326	Start drilling			
1330	Remove Drive barrel - no recovery - large cable at bottom of hole (~ 2 ft deep). Clean out hole (~ 6-8") Drive split spoon with sampler = 3.02', Sample + depth Shoe = 2.07'			
1339	Attach split spoon sampler			
1341	Measure bottom of borehole at ~ 3'			
1342	Start drilling sample.			
1348	No recovery 3.2' - 5.5', Catcher fingers broken			
1356	4.48' - 5.14' (4.48' core with heel = 5.14')			
	1st drilling using section added			
1400	Start drilling casing			
1409	Making adjustments to make 1st casing section vertical.			
1420	Grab sample at 5' from drive barrel. (^{sand} _{gravel})			
1430	Add 5.01' section of drive casing			
1447	Drive casing to 4.5' bgs. Remove drill barrel with hole still.			
1450	Drive casing to 5.0' bgs			
1451	Hammer drive sampler to 7.0' bgs. Collect subs from drive barrel (Gravel)			
1503	Attach split spoon sampler			
1507	Remove split spoon. Drive from 7-7.5' bgs			
1510	RCT takes reading on 7' bgs sample (Garnier & Soobraman)			
1528	Driller leave Site			
1530	Prepare Split spoon samples 7-8' (~ 75% recovery Possibly Gravel) 8-9' (100% recovery Possibly Gravel - some pebbles)			
1558	Packup and materials ready for site.			
1600	Leave Site for Day — → B —			
Reported By: Lee Brumfield	Reviewed By: L. D. Walker			
Title: Hydrogeologist	Date: 7-12-05	Title: Geologist	Date: 8/4/05	
Signature: <u>Lee Brumfield</u>	Signature: <u>L. D. Walker</u>			

A-6003-652 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>
Continuation Page ^{LW} CW				Date: 7-13-05
Well Name: C4855 (699-520-E10)		Well ID: C4855		
Location: 300 - FF - 5		Continuation of Report No.: 2		
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth			
From	To			
0600	23	Conduct P.D. DTR, 2 Drillers, Geologist		
0648		Start driving casing. (Bottom of casing at 5.0').		
0655		Take P.D. reading on top of borehole (measured 0 ppm)		
0705		RCT measures gamma on borehole cuttings on ground (@ borehead)		
0721		Bottom of casing at ~ 6.5' bgs. Driller 1 drives casing and cleaning out borehole, adjusting straightness on casing.		
0735		Collect drive barrel sample at 9.5' bgs		
0742		Start driving split spoon sample 9.5 - 12.0' bgs		
0810		Drive casing. Bottom of casing at 10.0' bgs		
0815		Add 5.00' casing section		
0816		Continue to drive casing. (Stratopis 5.1') with drive head Casing = 4.48 + 5.01 + 5.00 + 0.66 drive head = 15.15' 15.15 - 5.1 stratopis = 10.0' bottom of casing.		
0851		Grab sample from drive barrel at 12.0'		
0856		Drive split spoon from 12.0 - 14.5' bgs		
0911		Grab sample collected from drive barrel at 14.5' bgs (split spoon)		
0931		Grab sample from drive barrel at 14.5' bgs		
0941		Driving casing.		
0945		Collected split spoon 14.5 - 17.0' (Lenses 14.5-15.5, 15.5-16.5)		
0959		Drive casing		
1016		Adding 5.05' casing sections. Bottom of casing at 14.5'		
1024		Drive casing (total casing with head = 20.2') -		
1034		Collected grab sample from drive barrel at 17.0' bgs. ^{samples} 17.0'		
1037		Drive SS sampler 17 - 19.5' bgs (Lenses 17-18', 18-19')		
1120		Drive casing. Casing bottom at 17.2' bgs		
1132		Hammering drive barrel to 19.5' bgs		
1145		Drive SS sampler 19.5 - 22' (Lenses 19.5-20.5, 20.5-21.5')		
1202		Bottom of casing at 17.5'. Start driving casing		
1235		Collected SS sampler (22-24.5') (Lenses 22-23, 23-24')		
Reported By: Lee Brouillard		Reviewed By: L.O. Walker		
Title: Hydrogeologist		Date: 7-13-05		Title: Geologist
Signature: <u>L.O. Walker</u> for L. Brouillard				Signature: <u>L.O. Walker</u>

A-600352 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>2</u> of <u>3</u>
Continuation Page <u>See 2a</u>				Date: <u>7-13-05</u>
Well Name:	<u>C4855^{uv} 699-S20-E10</u>		Well ID:	<u>C4855</u>
Location:	<u>300-FF-5</u>		Continuation of Report No.:	<u>2</u>
Time/Depth From	To	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth		
1246		Add 5.00' casing section ($20.2 + 5.00 = 25.2$ with lead)		
1259		Drive casing		
1314		Drive barrel archive sample at 24.5' bgs bottom natural at 24.5' (moist)		
1325		Driving split spoon sample 24.5 - 27' (24.5'-25.5' / 26.5-26.5) Drive casing at 23' bgs		
1351		Adding 5.02 casing section ($25.2 + 5.02 = 30.22'$ with drive head)		
1356		Will Drive SS sampler 27 - 29.5' before adding cas.		
1416		27-28' liner has black basaltic sand (moist) 28 - 29' liner 28-28.3 is black basaltic sand (wet) Gravel below at 28.3 - 29 is dry or (slight damp) Black basaltic sand seems to be fracturing/Humectating moisture better.		
		Drive casing at 22.5' bgs		
1437		Drive barrel sample for archive at 29.5' bgs		
1453		Retract SS sampler 29.5 - 31.5'		
1500		No recover from 29.5 - 30.5, (30 - 31') stone. approximately 75% recovery. No recovery in SS shot		
1511		Drive casing bottom at 29.5' bgs		
1518		RCT on-site to take gamma reading on cuttings pile (background)		
1530		All leave site for Day.		
Reported By:	<u>Lee Braultiard</u>		Reviewed By:	<u>L.D. Walker</u>
Title:	<u>Hydrogeologist</u>	Date: <u>7-13-05</u>	Title:	<u>Geologist</u>
Signature:	<u>JL Braultiard</u>		Signature:	<u>LD Walker</u>

A-6003-52 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>3</u>
Continuation Page <u>LOW</u>				Date: <u>7-14-05</u>
Well Name:	64855 ^{LOW} 699-520-E10	Well ID:	677 ^{LOW} 520-E10	C4855
Location:	300 -FF - 5	Continuation of Report No.:	3	
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth			
From	To			
0600	Conduct P.O.D., BTR, 2 Drills, Geologist.			
0656	Complete setting up for day. Start drilling with Drive casing at 29.5' bgs.			
0710	Collect drive barrel sample at 29.5' for use in archive.			
0711	HPT takes gamma reading on archive (e backgnd)			
0715	Add 5.03' core section ($30.22 + 5.03 = 35.25'$ with drive head)			
0719	Start driving casing			
0726	Bottom of casing at ~ 30.5'. Drill says there is probably a boulder at 30.5' bgs.			
0747	Drive drive casing to 32' bgs. Noted clay matrix supporting pebbles in some cuttings. Clay is most			
0755	Start driving SS at 32' bgs			
0800	Drive SS from 32-34.5' bgs (Lmns at 32-33, 33-34')			
0826	Clean out drive barrel at 33'. Read vesicular scoria clasts seen in cuttings. Also noted granodiorite clast.			
0840	Drive casing at 33'			
0841	Drive casing archive sample collected at 34.5' bgs			
0848	Collect SS sample (drive 34.5'-37') (Lmns 34.5-35.5, 35.5-36.5)			
0910	Drive barrel cuttings at 35.5', fragment of very coral/coraline (caliche?) m-c sand. Mottled appearance w/ yellowish calcite, dark basaltic grains. Add 5.0' core			
0915	Drive casing at 35'. Hammering drive barrel.			
0924	Driving SS sampler (37-37.5') (Lmns 37-38, 38-39')			
1027	Drive casing at 37.5' bgs			
1027	Split spear sample (39.5-42') (Lmns 39.5-40.5, 40.5-41.5')			
1056	Drive casing at 39.5' bgs			
1056	Split spear sample (42-44.5) (Lmns 42-43, 43-44)			
Reported By:	<u>Lee Brouillard</u>		Reviewed By:	<u>L.D. Walker</u>
Title:	<u>Hydrogeologist</u>	Date: <u>7-14-05</u>	Title:	<u>Geologist</u>
Signature:	<u>R.B. Walker for L. Brouillard</u>		Signature:	<u>L.D. Walker</u>

A-6003-52 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING			
Continuation Page		2 Page ___ of 3 Date: 7-14-05	
Name:	L485-LW 699-S20-E10	Well ID:	699-520-ETC ^{LW} C4855
in:	300-FF-5	Continuation of Report No.: 3	
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth		
From	To		
1105		Recovered split spoon. Material in shoe and part of bottom liner (2.01-0.2') was wet. Water table may be at ~43.5'. Will check with c-tube after driving casing.	
1111		Poor recovery on split spoon, upper liner is empty bottom liner approx 65% recover. Drill prints we pushed a rock strand of split spoon at one point. Will call recovered sample 42-43' interval.	
1116		Added casing sections $5.02 + 40.26 = 45.28'$ (with head)	
1117		Driving casing	
1118		Drive casing to 41' bgs	
1120		Drive casing at ~43.2'. Hammering drive barrel.	
1137		Remove drive barrel and cuttings to 44' bgs	
1138		Measure water in hole at 43.3'.	
1139		Will let hole sit for a few minutes and re-measure	
1228		Driller returns with Drill Cart for cutting 3	
1229		Measured water in hole at 43.5'. Probe at bottom on wet sediments (water ~43.4')	
1230		Setting up for collecting split spoon (bottom hole of 43.5')	
1239		Retrieved split spoon (43.5-46) (Liners 43.5-44.5, 44.5-45.5)	
1245		No recovery in upper liner (43.5-44.5) 30% recovery in bottom liner (44.5-45.5'), but uncertain what interval this is from. Material is saturated, fines in ss sample may have fallen out bottom.	
1252		Added 5.04 casing sections $145.28 + 5.04 = 150.32'$ (with head)	
1253		Drive casing	
1311		Retrieved drive barrel sample for 44.5' archive	
1325		Retrieve ss 46-48.5 (Liners 46-47, 47-48)	
1375		Driving casing from 45.5'	
1338		Hammering drive barrel.	
ed By: Lee Brouillard		Reviewed By: L.D. Walker	
hydrogeologist	Date: 7-14-05	Title: Geologist	Date: 8/4/05
Signature: <i>LD Walker</i> for L. Brouillard	Signature: <i>LD Walker</i>		

A-6003-62 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>
				Date: 7-15-05
Well ID:	C 4855		Well Name:	699-520 - E1D
Location:	300-FF-5 Monitoring Well		Report No.:	4
Start	Finish		Total	
Time 06:00	Time 12:00	64.8'	Time 06:00	11.3'
Hole Depth/Csg 53.5'	Hole Depth/Csg 63.4'	63.4'	Hole Depth/Csg 9.9'	9.9'
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE	Casing String No. ① 2 3 4 — Rod Size: 8 5/8" single wall See Report No. 1			
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth (Attach applicable drawings and document straightness test results)			
From 06:00	- POD at job site (BTR, 2 driller, geologist)			
06:22	- water level = 43.6' bgs			
06:25 06:33	- clean out borehole with drive barrel to 53.5'			
06:38 06:44	- drive split spoon from 53.5 - 56' #36 = 53.5 → 54.5'; #37 = 54.5-55.5'			
06:53 06:55	- drive casing to ~ 54.5'			
06:57 07:06	- clean out borehole with drive barrel to ~ 55.5'			
07:07 07:12	- add 5.00' joint of casing - tubular tally = 60.17'			
07:14 07:17	- drive casing to 55.5'			
07:18 07:30	- clean out borehole to 56'			
07:32 07:42	- drive split spoon from 56 - 58.5' #38 = 56 - 57'; #39 = 57-58'			
07:50 07:55	- drive casing to ~ 56.8'			
07:56 08:02	- clean out borehole to 57'			
08:05 08:07	- drive casing to 57.6'			
08:08 08:12	- clean out borehole to 58.5'			
08:12	- RCT am check background = 1.9k, 2k in drum			
08:18 08:25	- drive split spoon from 58.5' - 61'; #40 = 58.5-59.5', #41 = 59.5-60.5'			
08:35 08:37	- drive casing to 58.5'			
08:38 08:44	- clean out borehole to 59.5'			
08:43 08:50	- drive casing to 60'			
08:51 08:57	- clean out borehole to 61'			
09:00 09:10	- drive split spoon from 61 - 63.5'; #42 = 61-62', #43 = 62-63'			
09:25 09:30	- add 5.00' joint of 8 5/8" casing - tubular tally = 65.17'			
09:31 09:34	- drive casing to 61'			
09:39 09:43	- clean out borehole to 62'			
Reported By: Michael E. Curn	Reviewed By: L.D. Walker			
Title: Senior Geologist	Date: 7-15-05	Title: Geologist	Date: 8/4/05	
Signature: <u>Michael E. Curn</u>	Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>			

A-6003-651 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING
Continuation Page

Page 2 of 2

Date: 7-15-05

Name:	C4BSS	Well ID:	694-520-E10
In:	300-FF-5 Monitoring Well	Continuation of Report No.:	4
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth		
From	To		
09:45	09:47	- drive casing to 61.5'	
09:48	09:53	- clean out borehole to 62.5' - no recovery	
09:55	10:02	- clean out borehole to 63' - driller adds 10 gallons potable water to help with recovery	
10:04	10:06	- drive casing to 62.5'	
10:07	10:13	- clean out borehole to 63'	
10:17	10:23	- clean out borehole to 63.5' - no recovery	
10:25	10:27	- drive casing to 63.5'	
10:28	10:38	- clean out borehole to 63.5' - no recovery	
10:40	10:44	- clean out borehole to 63.5'	
10:46	10:53	- clean out borehole to 64'	
	10:55	- tag bottom at 63'	
10:56	10:57	- drive casing to 64'	
11:02	11:06	- clean out borehole to ~64.3' bgs	
11:07	11:11	- clean out borehole to ~64.5' - driller adds 20 gallons potable water - no recovery	
11:12	11:23	- clean out borehole to 64.3? - no recovery	
11:24	11:29	- clean out borehole to ~64.7 - no recovery	
11:29	11:30	- drive casing to 64.8'	
11:31	11:51	- tag bottom at 63.4' bgs - deemed adequate for well construction - will check after logging	
12:00		- left site -	
		Not Used	
3d By:	Michael E. Caron	Reviewed By:	L.D. Walker
	Senior Geologist	Date: 7-15-05	Title: Geologist
Signature:	<i>M.E.C.</i>	Signature:	<i>L.D. Walker</i>

A-6003-62 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>3</u>
				Date: 7/19/05
Well ID: 699-S20-E10	Well Name: 4855			
Location: 300-FF-5 Monitoring well	Report No.: 5			
Start Time 0600	Finish Time 1900	Total Time 9.0		
Hole Depth/Csg 62.4' / 61.93'	Hole Depth/Csg 44.45' / 44.0'	Hole Depth/Csg 20.55' / 20.95'		
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE	Casing String No. ① 2 3 4 Rod Size: ⑤ - 8 5/8" single wall See Report No. 1			
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth (Attach applicable drawings and document straightness test results)			
From 0600 To 0620	POD (BTR, Drillers, 2 Geo).-			
0620 0625	Tag water @ 44.45' b/c w/ 0.85' stickup = 43.5' bgs.			
0625 0630	Tag bottom @ 63.25' b/c w/ 0.85' stickup = 62.4' bgs.			
0630 0640	Prepare to clean out hole/ sand pump.			
0640	Begin using sand pump to clean out hole. Add 10 gal. potable water. Not much returned.			
0650	Cont. to bail/pump w/ sand pump. ~20 gal added.			
0650 0705	Tag bottom @ 64.1' b/c w/ 0.85' stickup => 63.25' bgs.			
0705 0710	→ If pump set @ 61.5' => 1.75' clearance. → Should be okay.			
0710 0715	Begin preparations to run in SS. perm-casing. Measuring			
0715	Prepare to run straightness test w/ 6 5/8" O.D. x 6 1/2" I.D.			
0720	casing.			
0720 0725	Run straightness test - No problems - Pass.			
0725	Prepare to run stainless total of 64.03' on site (Follow tubular tally).			
0745	0745 0810 Marine drums etc.			
0810 0900	0810 0900 Drill helpers to yard & as more O-rings for SS. perm. casing.			
0900	Inserting permanent stainless into borehole. Set @ 61.5' bgs (62.93' w/ 1.43' stickup), will add short piece later.			
0915	Prepare to add sand/filter pack. Total of 56 bags of 10/20 mesh silica sand onsite (50 lb sacks).			
0920	0920 0925 Add sand. 2 · 50 lb sacks of 10/20 silica sand.			
0925	Cage out drive head & add new pieces (total 64.7') to			
0945	reduce 71.64' total caging length for backpulling. →			
Reported By: N. Bowles	Reviewed By: L.O. Walker			
Title: Geologist	Date: 7/19/05	Title: Geologist	Date: 8/4/05	
Signature: M. Bowles	Signature: L.O. Walker			

A-6003-651 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING
Continuation Page

Page 2 of 3

Date: 7/19/05

Name: <u>699-S20-E10</u>	Well ID: <u>C4895</u>	
In: <u>300-FF-5 MWD.</u>	Continuation of Report No.: <u>5</u>	
Time/Depth		
From	To	
0945	0955	Prepare to "hammer" out casing w/ jars/drillstring.
0955	1010	Pulling casing using "hammer" technique w/ jars ~2'.
1010	1015	Add Sand - 2 sacks
1015	1020	Driller working on rig.
1020	1025	Check operation.
1025	1045	Work on rig again.
1045	1055	Pull casing. ~1.25 ft.
1055	1105	Remove piece added earlier. (~ 5.0') large drive head.
1110	1120	Staying on. Total length is 6663' w/ 1.46' drive load.
1110	1120	Add Sand. (2 sacks).
1120	1125	Prepare to pull (hammer out) casing.
1125	1140	Pull casing. ~5'.
1140	1150	lunch
1150	1215	Add Sand. (2.5 sacks).
1215	1230	Pull casing. ~5'.
1230	1240	Add Sand (2.5 sacks).
1240	1250	Pull casing. ~5'.
1250	1255	Call Harbor weather for "Wet-Bulb" reading \Rightarrow 80°F. \Rightarrow 100%
1255	1310	Add Sand. (2 sacks).
1310	1325	Pull casing. \Rightarrow Temp. Remove lg. drive head for surging.
1325		Prepare to surge filter pack/formation. Casing @ ~44'
		Tag bottom @ 42.22' btoc \Rightarrow 41.12' bgs to start surging. (NB)
1335		Tag bottom @ 42.30' btoc to start surging.
1335	1345	Began surging. End @ 42.45' \Rightarrow 0.15 over 10 min.
1345		Stop temp. to discuss problems w/ surging (was supposed to be done over 5-3 ft. intervals, not entire screens)
1355		interval (~15'). Attempting to contact "Geo-BTR" to consult.
1355		Continue to surge until direction is given. (Start @ 42.45' btoc).
1405		Down 0.15' (@ 42.60' btoc) over 10 min. Continue.
1420	1415	Down 0.2' more (@ 42.80' btoc) over 15 min. Continue. \Rightarrow
Ad By: <u>Mr. Bowles</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L.D. Walker</u>	
<u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/19/05</u>	
Signature: <u>John Bowles</u>	Title: <u>Geologist</u> Date: <u>8/4/05</u>	
Signature: <u>John Bowles</u>	Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>	

A-6003-62 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>
Well ID: <u>C4855</u>		Well Name: <u>699-S20-E10</u> Date: <u>7/20/05</u>		
Location: <u>300+FF-5 W.W.</u>		Report No.: <u>6</u>		
Start	Finish	Total		
Time <u>0630</u>	Time <u>1500</u>	Time <u>8.5</u>		
Hole Depth/Csg <u>41.85, 44.03</u>	Hole Depth/Csg <u>10.80, 10.65</u>	Hole Depth/Csg <u>31.05, 33.38</u>		
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE	Casing String No. <u>① ② ③ ④</u>	Rod Size: <u>① - 3 5/8"</u> See Report No. 1		
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth (Attach applicable drawings and document straightness test results)			
From	To			
<u>0620</u>	<u>Geo to GPP Field Offices for Monthly Safety Meeting.</u>			
<u>0630</u>	<u>Monthly Safety Meeting.</u>			
<u>0800</u>	<u>Pop (BTR, Drillers, 1 Geo).</u>			
<u>0830</u>	<u>To travel to site.</u>			
<u>0900</u>	<u>Preparing to resume w/ surging.</u>			
<u>0930</u>	<u>Begin surging @ 0930 w/ init. tag @ 41-76 bbls. (new location for tag (not e. 41.85) End @ 42-90 bbls = 0.14' drop over 20 min. tag.</u>			
<u>0950</u>	<u>Continue to surge. End @ 41.94 = 0.04' drop over 20 min. tag.</u>			
<u>1010</u>	<u>Tag inside of casing @ 62-75' (62.93' total length) => no. 18' of Pines in hole casing (max), not taking into consideration the end cap thickness).</u>			
<u>1020</u>	<u>Prepare to cont. w/ well construction. => Add on lg. drive head (1.46').</u>			
<u>1025</u>	<u>② Pull casing ~ 2'. => Follow "well completion log."</u>			
<u>1030</u>	<u>Add Sand (2 sacks).</u>			
<u>1035</u>	<u>Pull casing. ~ 2.5'</u>			
<u>1038</u>	<u>Add Sand (2 sacks).</u>			
<u>1040</u>	<u>Pull casing & remove lagging.</u>			
<u>1045</u>	<u>Add Sand (1 sack).</u>			
<u>1048</u>	<u>Pull & remove casing.</u>			
<u>1055</u>	<u>Add Sand (1 sack).</u>			
<u>1100</u>	<u>Pull Casing.</u>			
<u>1105</u>	<u>Pull casing (9.90')</u>			
<u>1110</u>	<u>Add 2 bushels, 1st $\frac{3}{8}$" Bent. Bulletts (un-coated) (Cetco-Baldwin) [Quicksorb].</u>			
Reported By: <u>P. Bowles</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L.D. Walker</u>			
Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>07/20/05</u>	Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>8/4/05</u>	
Signature: <u>P. Bowles</u>	Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>			

A-6003-6f1 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING
Continuation Page

Page 2 of 2

Date: 7/20/05

Name: <u>b99-S20-E10</u>	Well ID: <u>C4855</u>	
Site: <u>300-FF-5 m.w.</u>	Continuation of Report No.: <u>6</u>	
Time/Depth		
From	To	
1114	1116	Pull casing
1116	1120	Remove casing
1120	1122	Add 1 bucket (5 gal) of $\frac{3}{8}$ " Pellets
1122	1126	Pull casing. Newer pellets \Rightarrow 25.22' to 32.18' bgs \Rightarrow 6.96' total.
1126	1130	Add bentonite (Cumbles) (Cetco - Volclay Cumbles) 1 sack.
1130	1135	Tag tape stuck coming out. Trying to remove. Simult. pull & remove casing.
1135	1140	Break.
1140	1145	Add cumbles (2 sacks).
1145	1200	Pull & remove casing.
1200	1205	Add cumbles (2 sacks).
1205	1215	Pull & remove casing \Rightarrow Now / sun. drive head (0.66').
1215	1225	Add cumbles \Rightarrow total of 1 sack (\approx x0.6').
1225	1227	Pull up casing. Final cumble tag @ 10.80' bgs
1227		\Rightarrow Cumbles from 32' 25.22 + 10.80' bgs.
1227		Driller's helper to town to get grout plant & grout.
1240		\rightarrow Call Hawford weather for WBGT \Rightarrow 80°F < A.L. \Rightarrow 100% work
1420		\rightarrow Call .. " " " " \Rightarrow 83°F < A.L. \Rightarrow 100%
1430		Helper still out collecting supplies. Driller says no grouting today. Will cont. in morning.
1440	1440	Geo finishing up for day - Paperwork.
1500		Geo Done for Today. Leave Site!
<i>Not Used</i> NB		

Approved By: <u>A. Bowles</u> Geologist Signature: <u>M. Bowles</u>	Date: <u>7/20/05</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L. D. Walker</u> Geologist Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>	Date: <u>8/4/05</u>
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A-6003-612 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>2</u>
				Date: <u>7/21/05</u>
Well ID: <u>C4855</u>	Well Name: <u>699-S20-E10</u>			
Location: <u>300-FF-5 NW.</u>	Report No.: <u>7</u>			
Start Time <u>0600</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>10.80 / 10.65</u>	Finish Time <u>0930</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>0 / 1</u>	Total Time <u>3.5</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>-10.80 / -10.65</u>		
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE	Casing String No. <u>① 2 3 4</u> Rod Size: <u>⑤ - 8 5/8" drill & Casing</u> See Report No. 1			
Time/Depth From To	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth (Attach applicable drawings and document straightness test results)			
<u>0600</u>	Geo to site			
<u>0600 0630</u>	POD (BTR, Driller, & Geo).			
<u>0630 0635</u>	⑥ Driller determines length per last v. run piece of SS. casing tools to top to make it to 2' stickup.			
<u>0635 0705</u>	Driller to yard to cut piece down to size.			
<u>0705 0710</u>	Preparing ^{for} for grouting.			
<u>0720</u>	Mixing grout. Total 1 1/2 c. 94 lbs sacks of Oldcastle Portland Type I/F Cement on site. → Measure Prod. casing @ 4.75' long, 6 5/8" ID, 6 7/8" O.D SSuy/WA. DO.Ecology tag: #AH8224.			
<u>0735 0740</u>	Pump a total of 13 sacks (~30 gals) (out & 7 mixed).			
<u>0740 0745</u>	Pull casing ~5'.			
<u>0745 0750</u>	Add grout. ~2 sacks (~20 gals)			
<u>0750 0755</u>	Pull casing ~5'.			
<u>0755 0805</u>	Add grout in 0.5 sacks. grout (~5 gal).			
<u>0807 0810</u>	Pull remainder of casing out.			
<u>0810 0815</u>	⑧ Top off hole to 4.5' (0') w/ 0.5 sacks (~5 gal).			
<u>0815</u>	Total of 6 sacks (~60 gal.) used.			
<u>0815 0825</u>	Cleaning up pipe, etc. Add ~0.63' piece of SS. to top. Place 6" Prod. post in hole over 4" Prod. casing. Set @ 1' above top of 4 inch ~30 ft above g.s.			
<u>0825</u>	(will remeasure all stickups (4" & 6") when cement has set up overnight. Top of 4" & 6" ^{stuck up} vertical).			
<u>0845</u>	(cleaning), although 6" is centered over 4". ~2.75' by 6" (6").			
Reported By: <u>N. Bowles</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L. D. Walker</u>			
Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/21/05</u>	Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/4/05</u>	
Signature: <u>M. N. Bowles</u>	Signature: <u>L. D. Walker</u>			

A-6003-63 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>2</u> of <u>2</u>
Continuation Page				Date: <u>7/21/05</u>
Name: <u>C4855aw 699-520-E10</u>	Well ID: <u>C4855</u>			
In: <u>300-FF-5 M.W.</u>	Continuation of Report No.: <u>7</u>			
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth			
From	To			
<u>0845</u>	<u>0915</u>	Cleaning up grout plant & securing/stabilizing protective casing while grout cures.		
<u>0915</u>		Will not work with hole any more today (grout must cure min. of 12 hours before continuing).		
<u>0930</u>		Will set temp. pump in morning for development. Summary:- Remove remainder of 8 5/8" drive casing. - Grout to ground surface (6 sacks 194-lbs), 1 mixed sack not used in hole. - Set BB Add on short (0.63') piece of SS. 4" pump casing to get stuck up to ~2.0'. - Set Prot. (6") Post 4 1/8" OD / 6 5/8" ID) @ ~3.0' ags / 1.0 above 4", 21.75' bgs (total h = 4.75')		
<u>0930</u>		Geo done at site for day. To office/Leave site.		
		<i>Not Up</i>		
Ed By: <u>N. Bowles</u> <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/21/05</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L.D. Walker</u> <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/21/05</u>	
Signature: <u>N. Bowles</u>		Signature: <u>L.D. Walker</u>		

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>3</u>
				Date: <u>7/22/05</u>
Well ID: <u>C4855</u>		Well Name: <u>699-520-E10</u>		
Location: <u>300-FF-5 NW.</u>		Report No.: <u>8</u>		
Start Time <u>0600</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>0 / 0</u>	Finish Time <u>1430</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>0 / 0</u>	Total Time _____ Hole Depth/Csg _____		
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE	Casing String No. <u>1 2 3 4</u> <u>(#)</u> Rod Size: <u>- N/A -</u> See Report No. 1			
Time/Depth From To	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth (Attach applicable drawings and document straightness test results)			
<u>0600</u>	Geo to site.			
<u>0600 0630</u>	RDP (BTR, Drillers, & Geo).			
<u>0630</u>	Prepare for well development. Measure riser pipe (<u>3/4"</u> , galvanized) $\Rightarrow (2 \times 21.15') + (1 \times 10.55') (1 \times 10.6')$ <u>1" (#)</u>			
	<u>Pump (intake to top coupler) = 2.6'</u> <u>(intake to bottom) = 1.85'</u>			
	Pump into: Grundfos SS. Submers. 3HP.			
	Type: 25830-15, Mod# B0501005-P104264S. w/ Franklin 3 HP Elect. Motor.			
	Also, NO check valve in pump. \Rightarrow will use ball valve @ G.S. to stop backflow during recovery.			
<u>0705</u>	Tag water @ 46.65' btrc. (6.5" Prot. SS Casing).			
<u>0710</u>	w/ 3.00' stickup \Rightarrow 49.65' bgs.			
<u>0710</u>	Helper to 200 west yard for some smaller pieces			
<u>0900</u>	of 1" riser pipe.			
<u>0810</u>	Driller to BSE Yard for pipe & bailer (sand pump).			
<u>0800</u>	Tag bottom @ 63.40' btrc \Rightarrow 66.9' bgs (w/ 6.5" casing)			
<u>0810</u>	(2 3.00' stickup). \Rightarrow ~ 0.66' of sediment in sump.			
<u>0840</u>	Driller return w/ 5.10' piece of 1" riser. & sand pump.			
<u>0840 0850</u>	Prepare to bail out sediments w/ sand pump.			
Reported By: <u>N. Bowles</u>		Reviewed By: <u>L. D. Walker</u>		
Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/22/05</u>	Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>8/4/05</u>	
Signature: <u>M. Bowles</u>		Signature: <u>L. D. Walker</u>		

A-6003-51 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING
Continuation Page

Page 2 of 3

Date: 7/22/05

Name: <u>699-520-E16</u>	Well ID: <u>C4855</u>
In: <u>200' EFS WSW.</u>	Continuation of Report No.: <u>8</u>

Time/Depth From	To	Description of Activities/Operations w/ Depth
<u>0830</u>		<u>Checking Instruments:</u> - → Pack Turbidity Meter 2100P set #950 8000CB253 - Galex Standard → 564 47.3 4.85 - Actual → 560 47.3 4.85 - Dalton pH test 3t: - showing 7.07 on a 7.00 standard. - showing 10.05 on a 10.00 standard. - Orion Thermo 135A (conductivity) - Showing 1413 on 1415 mS standard.
<u>0845</u>		<u>Bottom on sediments starting @ 63.90' bftc.</u>
<u>0850</u>	<u>0900</u>	Final tag @ 64.25' bftc ⇒ 61.25' bgs. ⇒ 0.31' sed. clay
<u>0900</u>	<u>0905</u>	Prepuse to run in pump, pipe, transducer.
<u>0905</u>		at Transducer @ 2.65' above pump intake (just above coupler).
<u>0910</u>		Run in pump and pipe. Total of 58.00' of riser pipe $(2 \times 21.15') + (1 \times 10.66) + (1 \times 5.10') = 58.00'$. + 2.6' (intake to coupler) pump ⇒ 60.6'
<u>0915</u>		Transducer @ 2.65' above intake ⇒ 57.95'.
<u>0925</u>		All material in well, thickness of top coupler & landing plate = 0.25' ⇒ Pump intake @ 57.35' bgs (3.25' thick landing plate + coupler). Transducer @ 57.70' bgs ⇒ 11.05' by measurement. (water column) X ^{11.05} .
<u>0925</u>	<u>0930</u>	Initial Xp @ 11.00' ⇒ clay.
<u>0930</u>		Driller notifies that electrical connection is not compatible. Need to track down another generator.
<u>0935</u>	<u>1055</u>	Drillers helper to 200 west for new generator.
<u>1055</u>		Talk to BTR regarding weather conditions (lightning)
<u>1057</u>		He says it is up to driller to call it.
<u>1057</u>		Talk to Hartford Weather. Reported lightning w/in 10 miles (reported @ 200 east).

Edited By: <u>P. Bowles</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L. D. Walker</u>
Geologist <u>PLB</u>	Title: Geologist Date: <u>8/4/05</u>
Signature: <u>PLB</u>	Signature: <u>LDW</u>

A-6003-62 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING
Continuation Page

Page 3 of 3

Date: 7/22/05

Name: 699-S20-E10

Well ID: C4855

On: 7/22/05 (cont.)

Continuation of Report No.: 8

Time/Depth

Description of Activities/Operations with Depth

From To

1059	1125	Driller to town to get gas for generator.
1125	1128	Prepare to run test
1128	1128	Start #1 X, Init = 10.975. Logger test #0?
1130	1130	Stop test. Pump not work, no water produced
1130	1205	Driller attempting to fix problem (wiring?).
1205	1210	Test separation. → Nothing.
1210	1230	Driller to pull pump and take to town.
1230	1235	All pipe & pump out of hole.
1235		Driller to town. Will call to follow up
	1300	with Geo; Geo gather equip. & secure things.
1300	1430	Geo leave site to office. (Waiting on driller)
1430		Driller calls it for the day. Will resume Monday.

Not used TB

Ed By: N. Bowles

Geologist

Date: 7/22/05

Reviewed By: L.D. Walker

Geologist

Date: 8/4/05

Signature:

Signature:

L.D. Walker

A.27

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>1</u> of <u>3</u>
				Date: <u>7/25/05</u>
Well ID: <u>C4855</u>	Well Name: <u>699-S20-E10</u>			
Location: <u>300-FF-5 (nw.)</u>	Report No.: <u>9</u>			
Start	Finish	Total		
Time <u>0600</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>0 / 0</u>	Time <u>1130</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>0 / 0</u>	Time <u>5.5</u> Hole Depth/Csg <u>— / —</u>		
Reference Measuring Point: GROUND SURFACE	Casing String No. <u>1234</u> → Rod Size: <u>-N/A-</u> See Report No. 1			
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth (Attach applicable drawings and document straightness test results)			
From <u>0600</u>	Geo to site.			
<u>0600</u> <u>0630</u>	POD (BTR, Drillers, & Geo) -			
<u>0630</u> <u>0635</u>	Prepare for development. Test pump. → okay.			
<u>0635</u> <u>0640</u>	Tag water @ 46.63' ^{bgs} = 43.63' bgs. Bottom @ 63.9' btsr			
<u>0640</u>	Transducer attached @ 1.65' above pump intake. Inserting pump, trans., & pipe into well. All same			
<u>0645</u>	pipe & measurements. (See FAR for 7/27/05).			
	Working Instruments:			
	- Aach Turbidity meter. 2100P Ser. # 95000003453			
	- Colex Std. - 564 47.3 4.85			
	Act. - 560 47.5 4.83			
	- Oakton pH tester 3t:			
	- showing 6.99 on 7.00 standard.			
	" " 10.02 " 10.00 std.			
	- Orion Thermo 135 A (cond.)			
<u>0655</u>	- show no std. ("one-shots").			
<u>0655</u> <u>0700</u>	All material in hole & ready.			
<u>0700</u>	Checking logger. Init. $X_p = 10.943$ (goo). Preparing to run test. Pump intake set @ 60.35' btsr (57.35' bgs)			
	Transducers @ 57.7' btsr (54.7' bgs). Intake @			
<u>0708</u>	13.72' below starting w.l.			
<u>0708</u>	Start 1st test w/pump intake set @ 60.35' btsr (57.35' bgs)			
	Logger test #004, X_p init = 10.940' H ₂ O			
	p.2 → p.2 ←			
Reported By: <u>N. Bowles</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L. D. Walker</u>			
Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/25/05</u>	Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>8/4/05</u>	
Signature: <u>N. Bowles</u>	Signature: <u>L. D. Walker</u>			

A-6003-61 (04/03)

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING					Page <u>2</u> of <u>3</u>
Continuation Page					Date: <u>7/25/05</u>
Well Name: <u>699-520-E1G</u>		Well ID: <u>U4855</u>			
Location: <u>306°-FF S M.W.</u>		Continuation of Report No.: <u>9</u>			
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth				
From	To				
0608 cont'd					
		Time Turb. pH Cond. Flowrate Temp			
(3)	0829 0714	5.66(mw)	8.04 - N/A-	33.2 gpm	10.612' 17.5°C
	0720	4.32 "	7.92	33.2 " "	10.594' 17.4 "
	0726	1.64 "	7.93	33.2 " "	10.600 17.5 "
	0731	1.38 "	7.89	33.2 " "	10.588 17.3 "
0735		Decide to stop test. (paramagnetic stable, Turb. 2.5 ntu).			
0735	0810	Stop test, Start recovery, recorded as test #005			
0818		Remove 5.10' piece of riser pipe, setting pump			
0817	0820	intake @ 55.25' btoc (52.25' bgs).			
0820		Final Preps for 2nd test.			
		Start 2nd Test w/pump intake @ 55.25' btoc (52.25' bgs).			
		Logger test #006, drift = 5.839' H2O			
		Time Turb. pH Cond. Flowrate Temp.			
	0825	26.1(mw)	7.99 - N/A-	31.6 gpm	5.523 18.3°C
	0831	7.82 "	7.94	31.6 " "	5.517 17.7 "
	0837	1.63 "	7.95	31.6 " "	5.505 17.6 "
	0843	1.10 "	7.93	31.6 " "	5.499 17.6 17.7
0846		Decide to Stop test.			
0846	0818	Stop test, Start recovery, recorded as test #007.			
0818	0940	Pull temporary pump, pipe, & transducer.			
0940		Tag water @ 46.65' btoc (43.65' bgs).			
0945		" bottom @ 64.16' btoc (61.16' bgs).			
0945		Inspect pump (perm.), notice carbon-steel screw			
1025		that must be replaced → Driller to town to fix.			
1025		Driller back w/pump All ss → okay			
		Pump info: Grundfos 5 Radiflo 3, 5 SQE90 NE			
		w/0.3 HP motor, 2 stage.			
		length (intake to coupler) = <u>0.9'</u>			
P.S. 4					
Reported By:	<u>J. Bowles</u>		Reviewed By:	<u>L.D. Walker</u>	
Title:	<u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/25/05</u>	Title:	<u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>8/4/05</u>
Signature:	<u>J. Bowles</u>		Signature:	<u>L.D. Walker</u>	

A.29

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT - DAILY DRILLING				Page <u>3</u> of <u>3</u>
Continuation Page				Date: <u>7/25/05</u>
Well Name:	<u>66-699-520-E10</u>		Well ID: <u>4855</u>	
Location:	<u>300-FF. S M-W.</u>		Continuation of Report No.:	<u>9</u>
Time/Depth	Description of Activities/Operations with Depth			
From	To			
(1025 cont'd)		<p><u>Riser Pipe info:</u> $\frac{3}{4}$" Type 304 S.S. NPT Thd. Sch. 40S w/ $\frac{3}{4}$" 304SS NPT couplers. - Lengths: 20.15', 20.10', 16.15', & 5.04' \Rightarrow Total \Rightarrow 55.44' of $\frac{3}{4}$" riser pipe. Total length of pump string \Rightarrow 56.24'. \rightarrow Thickness of landing plate is $\approx 0.04'$ \Rightarrow 0.16' total \rightarrow " " top coupler is $\approx 0.12'$ \Rightarrow 0.16' total \Rightarrow Intake should be set @ 53.08' bgs (3.16' stick, when including landing plate & top coupler).</p>		
1035		<p>Inserting perm. pump string into well.</p>		
1100		<p>All material in well. Intake set @ 53.08' bgs \approx 9.4' below water level. Check for E-tape clearance \Rightarrow No problem; Tag water @ 46.67' bsc \Rightarrow</p>		
1105		<p>43.63' bgs w/ (3.00" 6.5" casing) + 0.04" (landing plate) stick.</p>		
1105	1107	<p>Test pump. Produced 5 gallons in 1 min \Rightarrow 15 gpm.</p>		
1107	1115	<p>Measure prod. ports \Rightarrow 6" long, 3.5" O.D.</p>		
1115		<p>Driller to continue w/ surface completion.</p>		
1130		<p>(geo paperwork.)</p>		
1130		<p>Geo done for day. Leave site to office.</p>		
Not used				

Reported By: <u>N. Bowles</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L. D. Walker</u>
Title: <u>Geologist</u>	Date: <u>7/25/05</u>
Signature: <u>G. Bowles</u>	Title: <u>Geolog. st</u>

Date: <u>8/4/05</u>
Signature: <u>L. D. Walker</u>

A-6003-652 (04/03)

WELL DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING DATA

Well Name: 699-S20-E10	Well ID: 64855	Well Location: 300-FF-55 MW, NW & SW 300 Area	Date: 7/22/05
Reference Measuring Point (unless otherwise noted): TOP OF OUTER CASING (TOC)			
Has the well been surveyed? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Does the well have a cement pad? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
PART 1		PART 4	
STATIC WATER LEVEL: Start of Job 46.65' bblc (43.65' bg) End of Job -N/A-		Last Recorded Measurements Date: -N/A-	Current Measurements Date: 7/22/05
DEPTH TO BOTTOM: Start of Job 63.96' bblc (60.9' bg) End of Job -N/A-		<p>A = -N/A- B = -N/A- C = -N/A-</p> <p>A' = 3.00 B' = 2.00 C' = 1.00</p>	
PART 2			
WELL DEVELOPMENT DATA			
Pump Model 39.8 Ground for 3HP w/ Franklin Motor			
Intake Depth 60.35' bblc / -N/A-			
Starting Turbidity >1000 NTU / -N/A-			
Pump Start Stop	1128	1130	Flow Rate -N/A-(0)
<i>(pump not working)</i>			
Total Pumped 0 (pump not working)			
Final Turbidity -N/A-			
XD SN/Range (PSI) 5217 / 20 psi			
PART 3			
INSTANTANEOUS SLUG TEST			
Static Water Level (TOC)			
Transducer Depth			
Baseline Start			
Injection Start			
Baseline Start			
Withdrawal Start			
Slug Volume			
XD SN/Range (PSI)			
Prepared by (print name): N. Bowles		Signature:	
Reviewed by (print name): L.D. Walker		Signature:	

A-6003-644 (03/03)

WELL DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING DATA

Well Name: 699-S20-E10	Well ID: C4855	Well Location: 300-FF-5 (NW - NW at 300m)	Date: 7/25/05
---------------------------	-------------------	--	------------------

Reference Measuring Point (unless otherwise noted): TOP OF OUTER CASING (TOC)

Has the well been surveyed? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Does the well have a cement pad? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
--	---

PART 1

STATIC WATER LEVEL:

Start of Job 46.63' btoc (43.63' bgs)
End of Job 46.65' btoc (43.65' bgs)

DEPTH TO BOTTOM:

Start of Job 63.90' btoc (60.90' bgs)
End of Job 64.16' btoc (61.16' bgs)

PART 2

WELL DEVELOPMENT DATA

Pump Model Goulds 5S. 3HP w/ Franklin Motor

Intake Depth 60.35' btoc / 55.25' boc

Starting Turbidity 71000 NTU / 71000 NTU

Pump Start Stop Flow Rate

0708	0735	33.2 gpm
0820	0846	31.6 gpm

~~Set Up Work~~

Total Pumped ~900 gal / ~825 gal

Final Turbidity 1.30 NTU / 1.10 NTU

XD SN/Range (PSI) 5217/20 PSI

PART 3

INSTANTANEOUS SLUG TEST

Static Water Level (TOC)

Transducer Depth

Baseline Start

Injection Start

Baseline Start

Withdrawal Start

Slug Volume

XD SN/Range (PSI)

Prepared by (print name):

L.B. Walker

Reviewed by (print name):

L.B. Walker

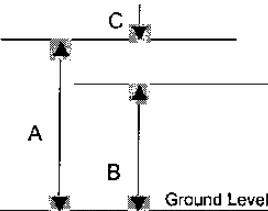
PART 4

Last Recorded Measurements

Date: -N/A-

Current Measurements

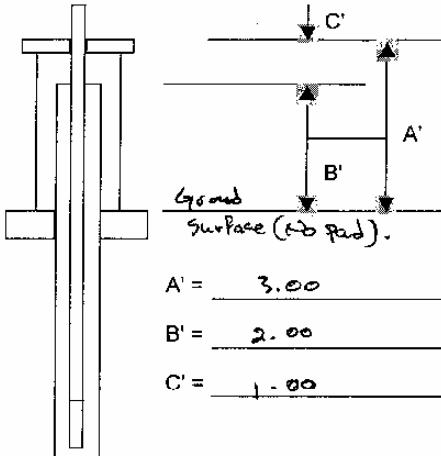
Date: 7/25/05



A = -N/A-

B = -N/A-

C = -N/A-



A' = 3.00

B' = 2.00

C' = 1.00

Are there any reference marks on the casing strings? Yes No

PART 5

COMMENTS:

#1 - Init. $X_D = 10.940'$ H₂O
- First interval w/ pump intake @ 60.35' boc
- Recorded @ test # 004
- Recovery recorded as test # 005

#2 - Init. $X_D =$
2nd interval w/ pump intake @ 55.25' boc
- Recorded as test # 006
- Recovery recorded as test # 007.

Signature:

Date:

7/25/05

Signature:

Date:

8/4/05

WELL ATTRIBUTES REPORT

ELD ORDER NO

WELL ID

C4855

WELL NAME

699-S20-E10

HOST WELL ID

NA

DRILL DATE

7/12/05

CONST DATE

7/25/05

CONST DEPTH

61.5' bgs

LAST INSPECTION

NORTHING

EASTING

ELEVATION

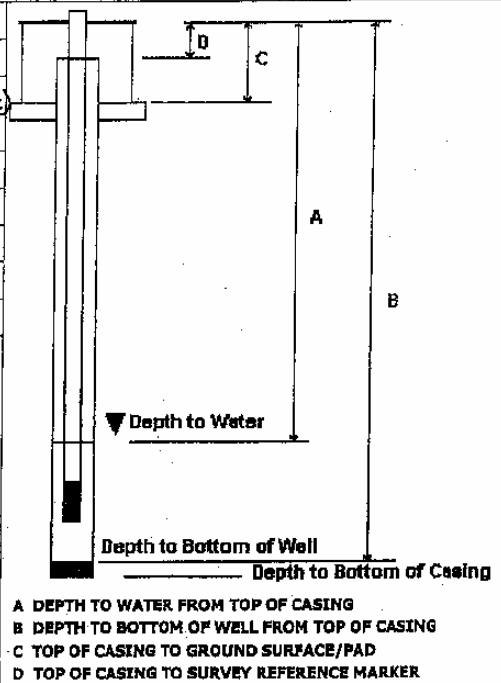
MEASUREMENT INFORMATION		
	LAST	CURRENT
A DEPTH TO WATER(ft)	46.65' bdc	46.74' (ac)
DEPTH TO WATER DATE	7-25-05	7-28-05
B DEPTH TO BOTTOM(ft)	64.16' (bdc)	Not Meas.
DEPTH TO BOTTOM DATE	7-25-05	NA
C STICK UP(ft)	3.0' (no cement pad)	2.51'
D REFERENCE MARK(ft)	1.0'	1.0'
REFERENCE MARK IS TOC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> ND*	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

PERFORATION INFORMATION

CASING SIZE	TOP	BOTTOM	CUTS/FT/ROUND

NA

CHANGES Cement pad not in place
on 7-25-05



CASING INFORMATION

SIZE	TOP	BOTTOM	MATERIAL	TYPE	CONNECTION	THICKNESS
4"	+2.0'	43.57'	304L SS	-	F480	Sch. 5

CHANGES

SCREEN INFORMATION

SIZE	TOP	BOTTOM	MATERIAL	TYPE	SLOT SIZE
4"	43.57'	58.56'	SS	304L	0.020-in.

CHANGES

ND* - Not Documented

1/24/2003

WELL ATTRIBUTES REPORT

FIELD ORDER NO

WELL ID

C4855

WELL NAME

699-S20-E10

HOST WELL ID

NA

DRILL DATE

7/12/05

CONST DATE

7/25/05

CONST DEPTH

61.5' bgs

LAST INSPECTION

NORTHING

EASTING

ELEVATION

LAST INSPECTION INFORMATION			CURRENT INSPECTION INFORMATION		
WELL PAD	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	WELL PAD	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
BRASS SURVEY MARKER	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	BRASS SURVEY MARKER	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
MARKER STAMPED WITH SURVEY DATA	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	MARKER STAMPED WITH SURVEY DATA	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
MARKER STAMPED WITH WELL ID DATA	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	MARKER STAMPED WITH WELL ID DATA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
WELL LABELED WITH WELL ID	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	WELL LABELED WITH WELL ID	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
WELL LABELED WITH WELL NAME	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	WELL LABELED WITH WELL NAME	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
PROTECTIVE POSTS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	PROTECTIVE POSTS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
REMOVABLE POST IN PLACE	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	REMOVABLE POST IN PLACE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
WELL LOCK	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	WELL LOCK	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
WELL DAMAGED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	WELL DAMAGED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
WELL IS DRY	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	WELL IS DRY	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
PARTED CASING	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	PARTED CASING	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
BENTONITE IN WELL	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	BENTONITE IN WELL	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
WELL SANDED IN	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	WELL SANDED IN	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
COLLAPSED CASING	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	COLLAPSED CASING	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
EQUIPMENT IN WELL	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	EQUIPMENT IN WELL	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
DEBRIS IN WELL	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	DEBRIS IN WELL	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
LAST PUMP INFORMATION			CURRENT PUMP INFORMATION		
PUMP ACTIVITY PERFORMED	<input type="checkbox"/> INSTALLED	<input type="checkbox"/> REPLACED	<input type="checkbox"/> REMOVED	PUMP ACTIVITY PERFORMED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INSTALLED <input type="checkbox"/> REPLACED <input type="checkbox"/> REMOVED
PUMP TESTED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	PUMP TESTED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
NEW PUMP	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> ND*	NEW PUMP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
ACTIVITY PERFORMED BY	ACTIVITY PERFORMED BY				
DATE ACTIVITY PERFORMED	DATE ACTIVITY PERFORMED				
PUMP TYPE	PUMP TYPE				
PUMP MAKE	PUMP MAKE				
PUMP MODEL	PUMP MODEL				
PUMP INTAKE DEPTH (ft)	PUMP INTAKE DEPTH (ft)				
TUBING SIZE (in)	TUBING SIZE (in)				
TUBING MATERIAL	TUBING MATERIAL				
TUBING LENGTH (ft)	TUBING LENGTH (ft)				
CONNECTION	TUBING CONNECTION				

ND* - Not Documented

1/24/2003

FIELD ACTIVITY REPORT
TUBULAR GOODS TALLY

Page 1 of 1

Date: 7-12-05

to 7/21/05

Well Name: Borehole C-4855

Well ID: 699-S20-E10

TEMPORARY				PERMANENT*				SCREEN/CAP*				
Jt. #	Length (ft.)	Jt. #	Length (ft.)	Jt. #	Length (ft.)	C	Jt. #	Length (ft.)	C	Jt. #	Length (ft.)	C
1	44.48	21		1	20.00'	C	21	20.00' (P)		1	(Gump) 3.00	C
2	5.01	22		2	20.00'		22	20.00' (P)		2	(scr.) 14.99	
3	5.00	23		3	4.94'		23			3		
4	5.05	24		4	0.63'		24			4		
5	5.00	25		5			25			5		
6	5.02	26		6			26			6		
7	5.03	27		7			27			7		
8	5.01	28		8			28			8		
9	5.02	29		9			29			9		
10	5.04	30		10			30			10		
11	5.00	31		11			31			11		
12	5.00	32		12			32			12		
13	5.00	33		13			33			13		
14		34		14			34			14		
15		35		15			35			15		
16		36		16			36			16		
17		37		17			37			17		
18		38		18			38			18		
19		39		19			39			19		
20	64.66	40		20			40			20		
Tot	65.11	Tot		Tot	45.57		Tot			Tot	17.99	

*Indicate those joints with centralizers with a C in the available box.

ALL Casing length shall be measured to the nearest 0.01 ft.

Comments/Remarks:

Permanent: 4" Sch. 5 Type 304/304L S.S. (4 1/2" O.D./4" I.D.)
total length = 63.56'

→ S.S. Screen is 0.020" slot, cont. wire wrapped V-slot.

Temporary: O.D./I.D. <u>8 5/8" / 7 1/16"</u>	Permanent: O.D./I.D. <u>4 1/2" / 4"</u>	Screen: O.D./I.D. <u>4 1/2" / 4"</u>
--	---	--------------------------------------

- All temporary casing removed from ground.

Reported By: <u>A. Bowles</u>	Reviewed By: <u>L.D. Walker</u>
Title: Geologist	Date: <u>7/21/05</u>
Signature: <u>A. Bowles</u>	Title: Geologist

Date: 8/4/05

WELL SURVEY DATA REPORT

Project: Prepared By: N.P. Fastabend
Company: FGG

Date Requested: 8/15/05 **Requestor:** L.D. Walker (FH)

Date of Survey: 9/6/05 **Surveyor:** N.P. Fastabend
FGG

ERC Point of Contact: **Survey Co. Point of Contact:**
Grant F. Brazil (PLS)

Description of Work: Horizontal Datum: NAD83(91)
Civil Survey of Groundwater Monitoring
Well C4855 / 699-S20-E10.

Vertical Datum: NAVD88

Units: Meters

Hanford Area Designation: 600A

Coordinate System: Washington State Plane Coordinates (South Zone)

Horizontal Control Monuments:
N323 (COE) and 300-70 (FGG)

Vertical Control Monuments:
HSWB-005 (COE) and M323 (COE)

Well ID	Well Name	Easting	Northing	Elevation	
C4855	699-S20-E10	593124.37	117356.18	120.490	Center of Casing
				120.480	Top Pump Baseplate, N. Edge
				119.731	Top Casing, N. Edge
					Brass Survey Marker

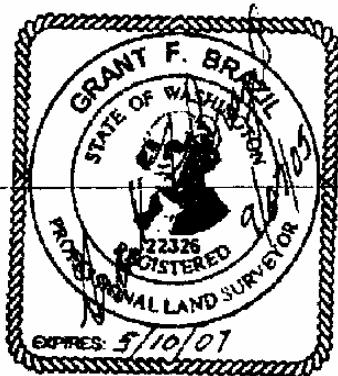
Notes:

Equipment Used: Trimble GPS 5800 RTK
Trimble DiNi 12 Level

Surveyor Statement:

I, Grant F. Brazil, a Professional Land Surveyor registered in the State of Washington (Registration No. 22326), hereby certify that this report is based on a field survey performed in September, 2005 under my direct supervision and that the data contained here is true and correct.

Original to
Distribution by DIS:



Appendix B

Core Photographs, Selected Descriptions, and Chain-of-Custody Forms

NOTE:

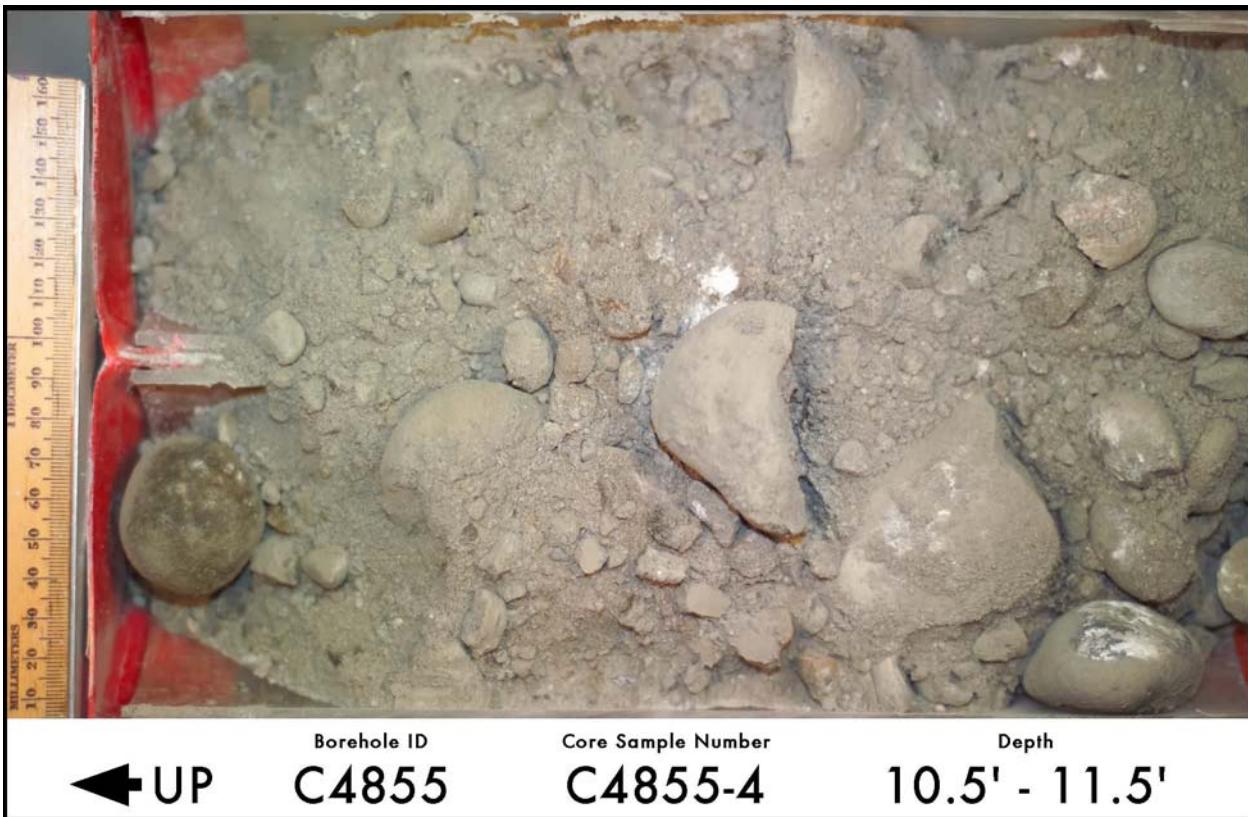
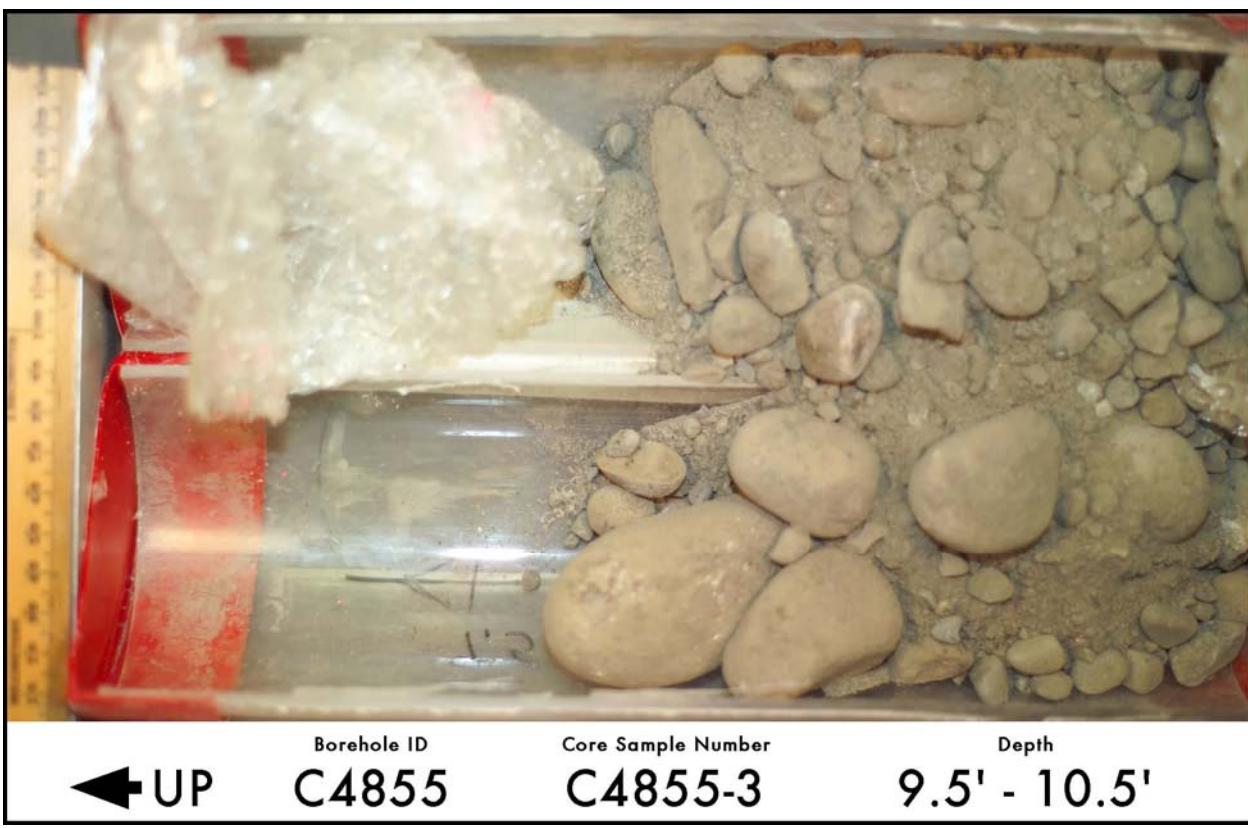
- 1) Quality of Core Photos is dependent on photographic conditions.
- 2) Hardcopy quality/color are dependent on the individual printer and printing software used.



Borehole ID	Core Sample Number	Depth
← UP C4855	C4855-1	7' - 8'



Borehole ID	Core Sample Number	Depth
← UP C4855	C4855-2	8' - 9'

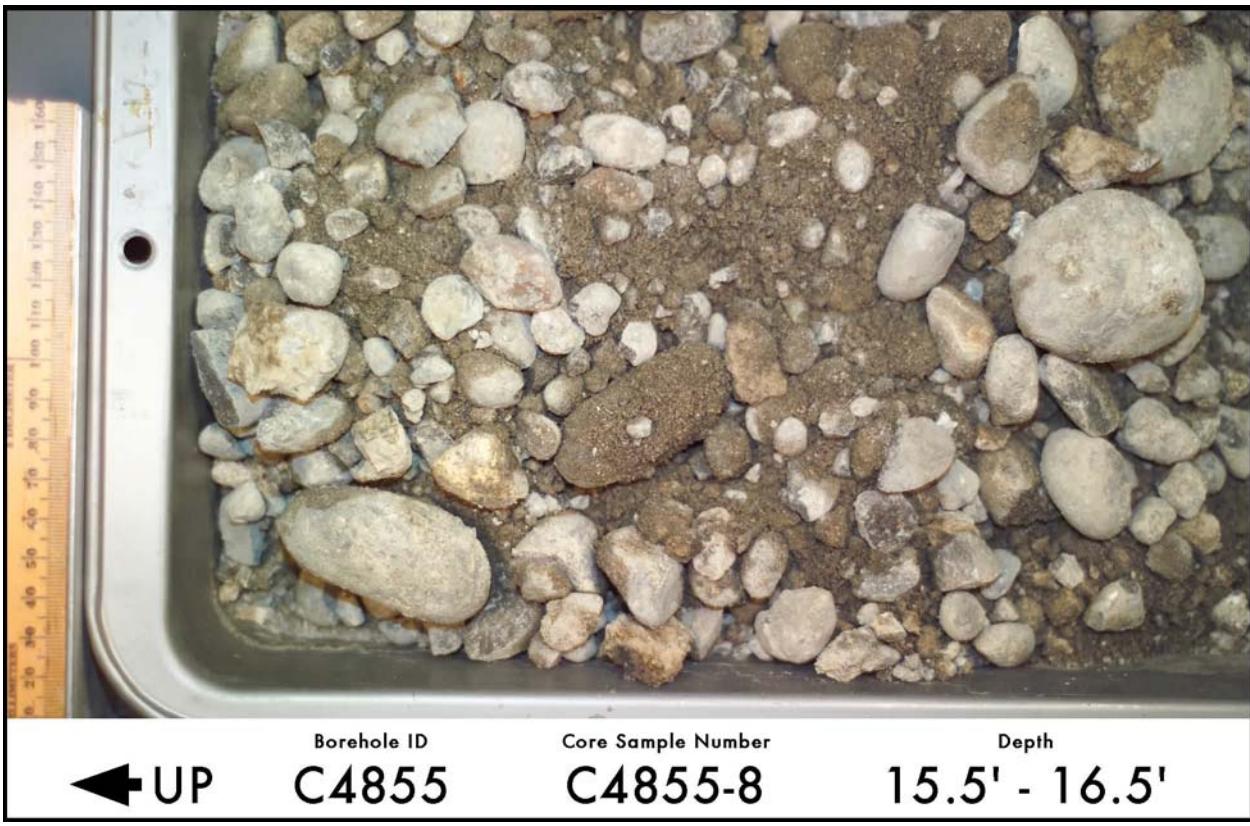


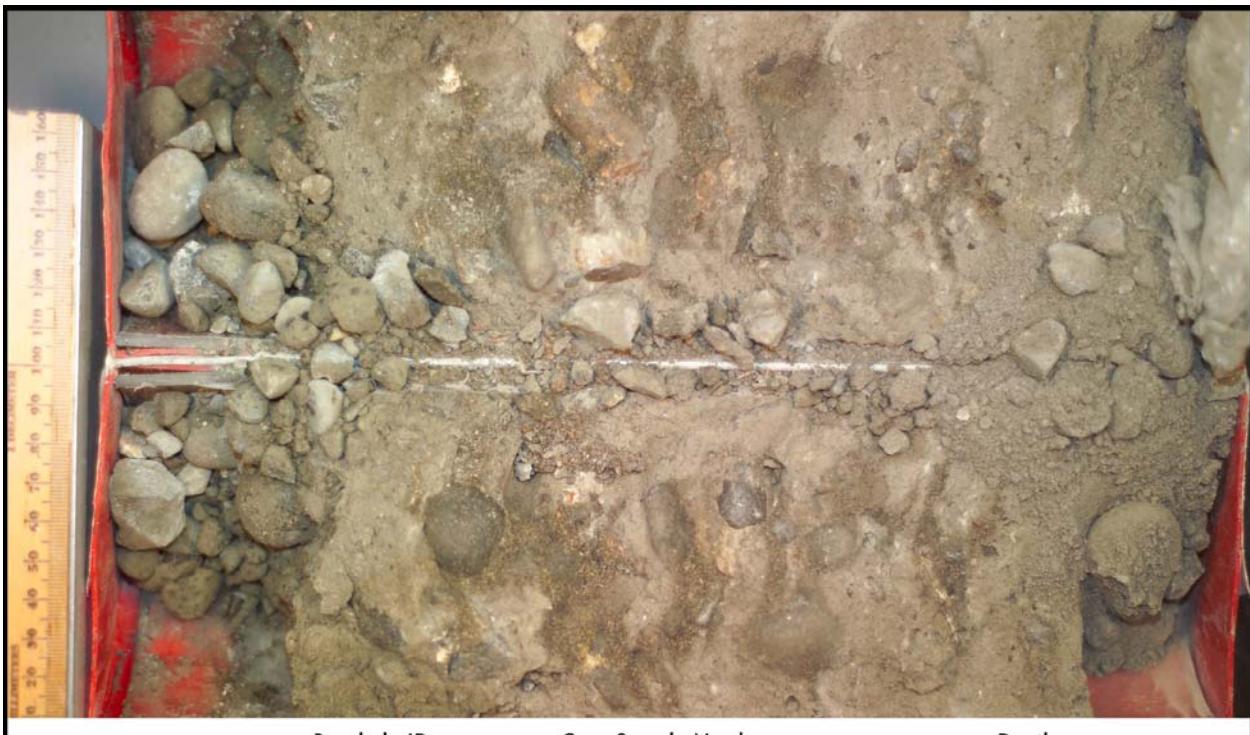


Borehole ID	Core Sample Number	Depth
← UP C4855	C4855-5	12' - 13'



Borehole ID	Core Sample Number	Depth
← UP C4855	C4855-6	13' - 14'

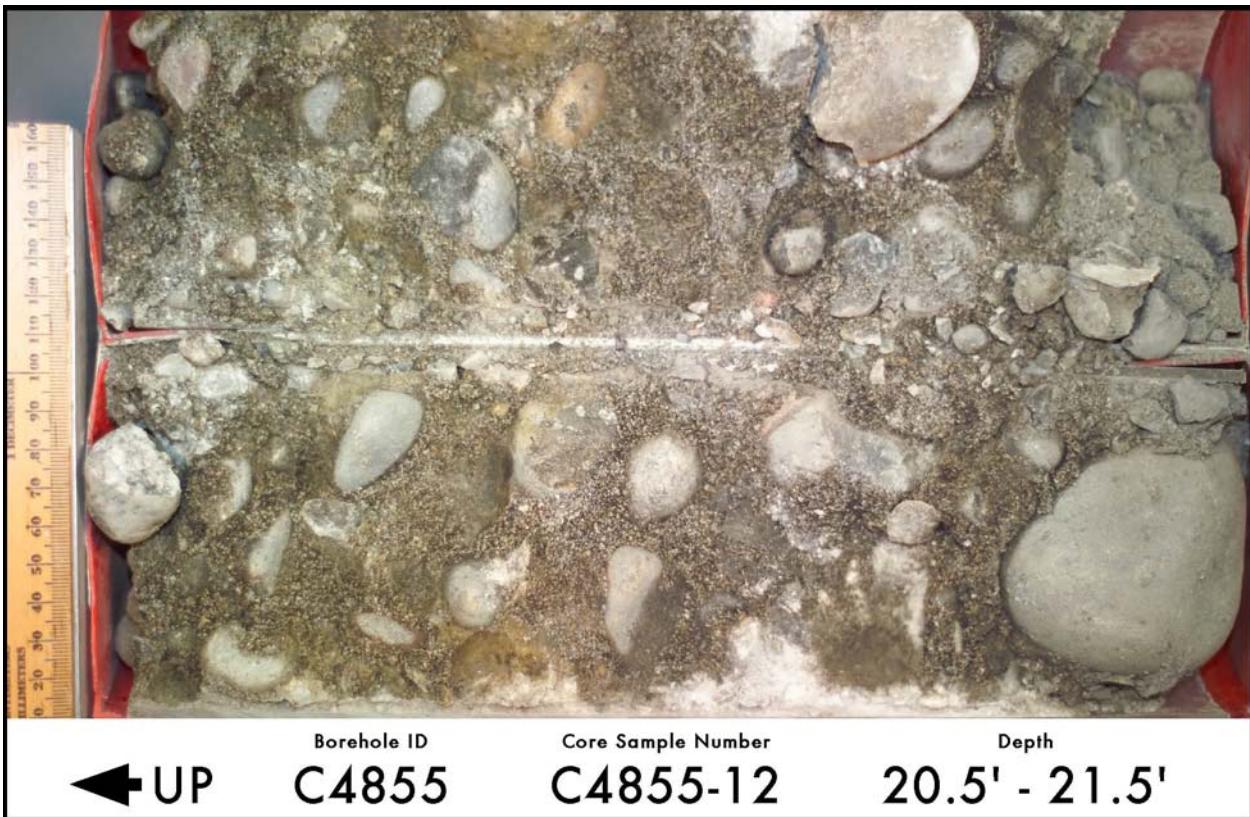
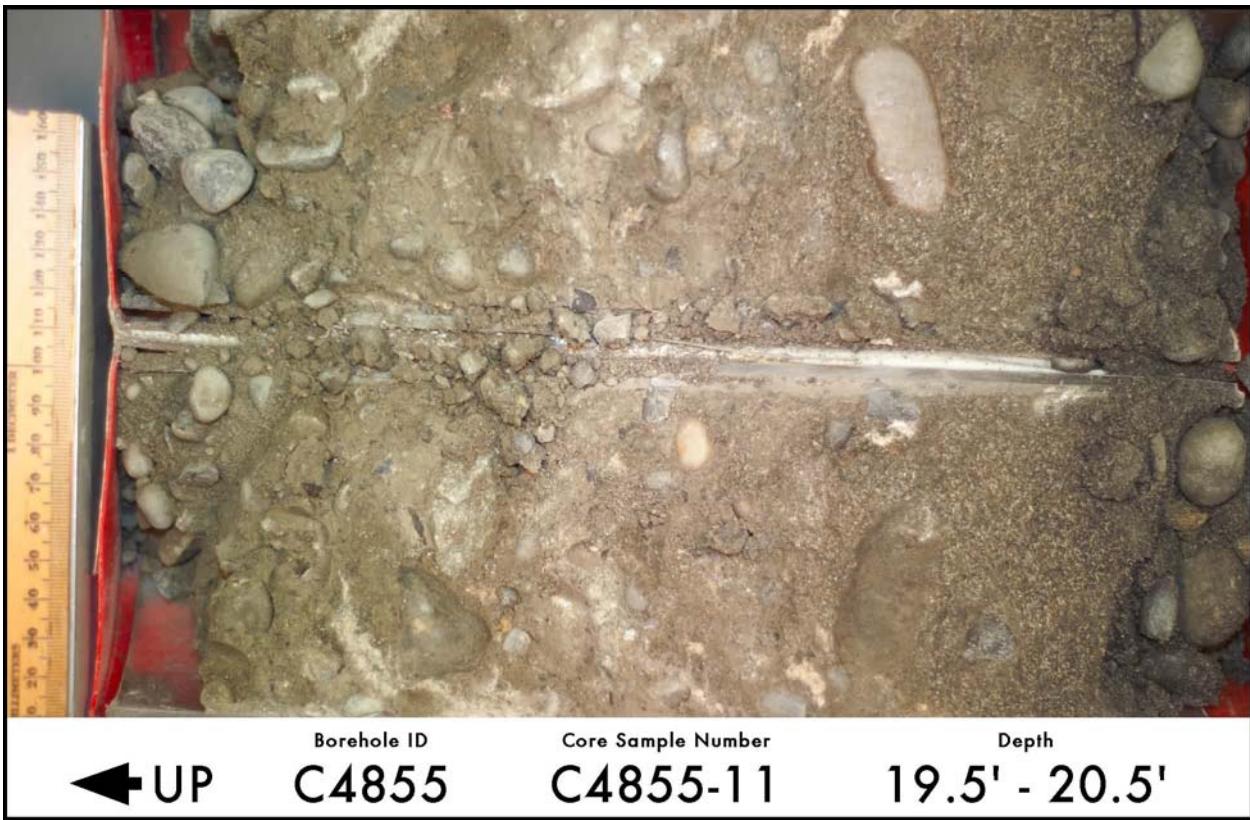


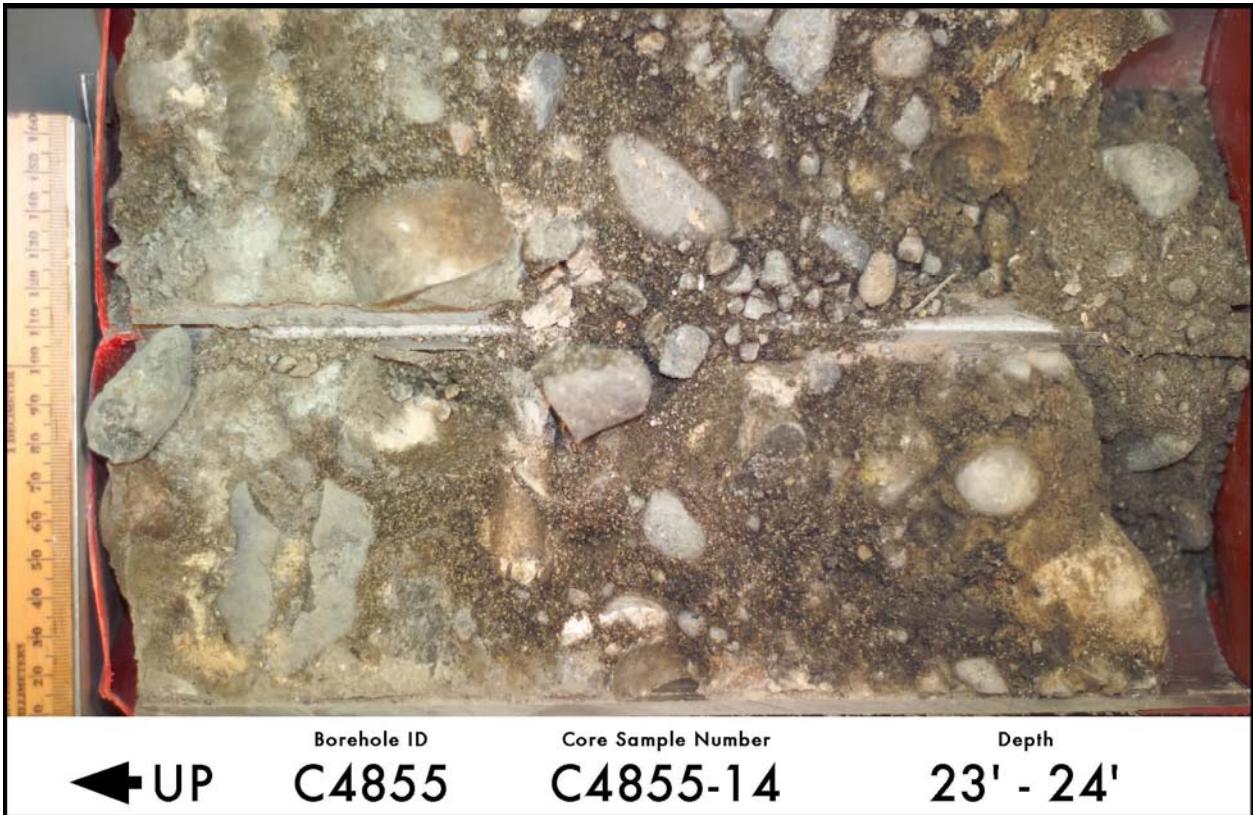
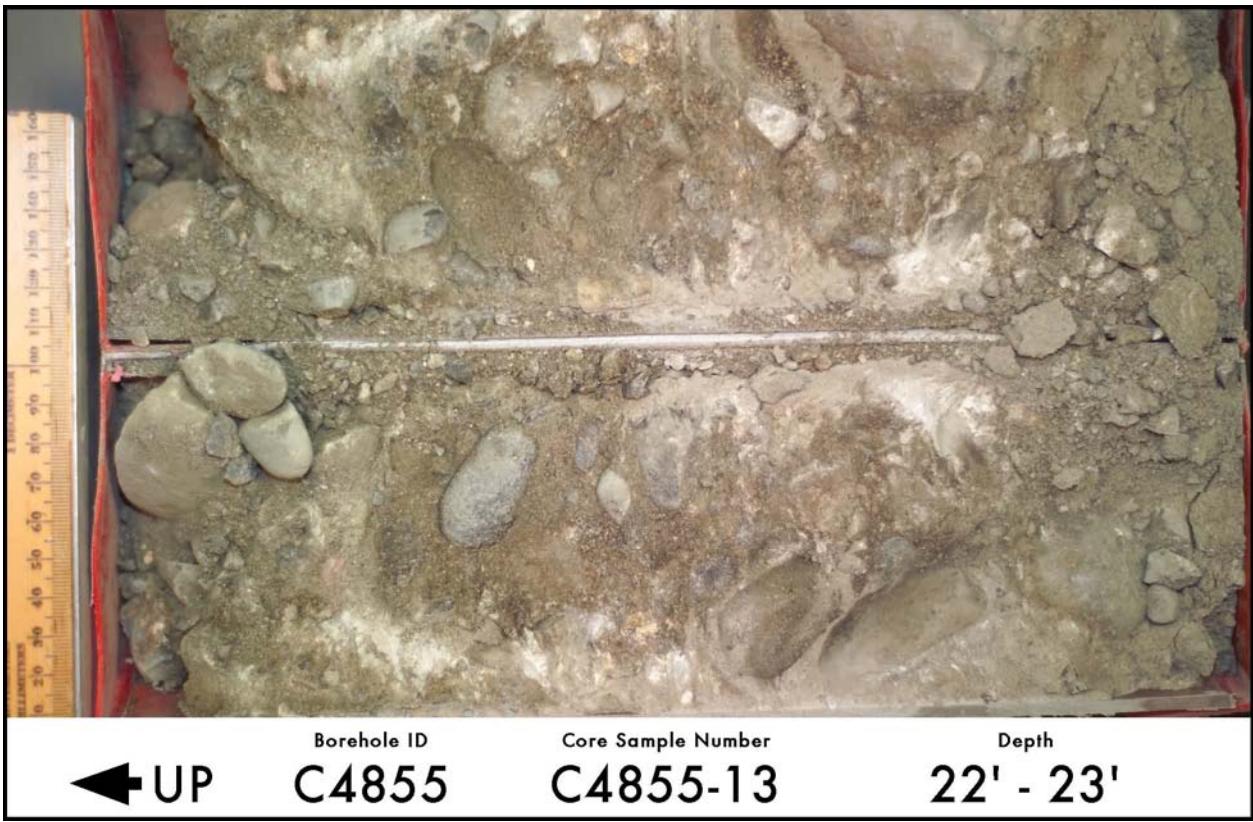


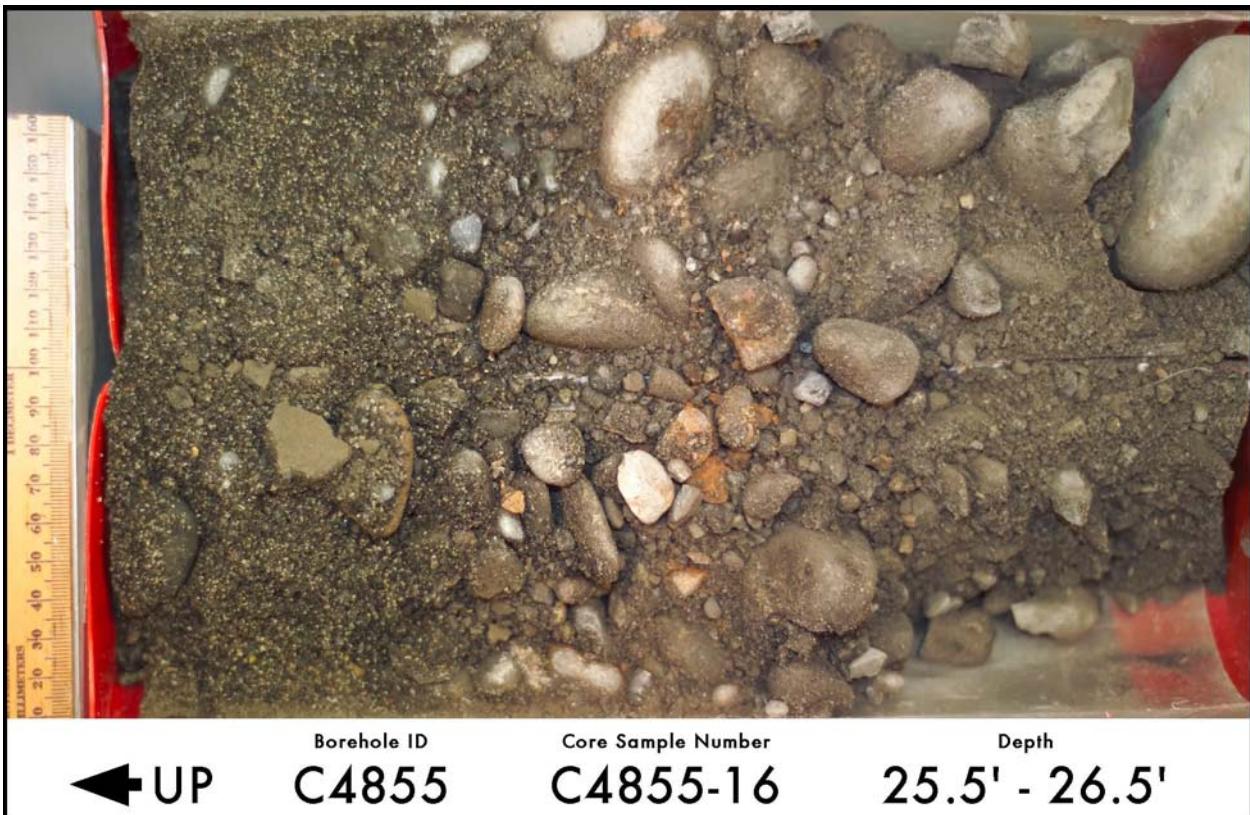
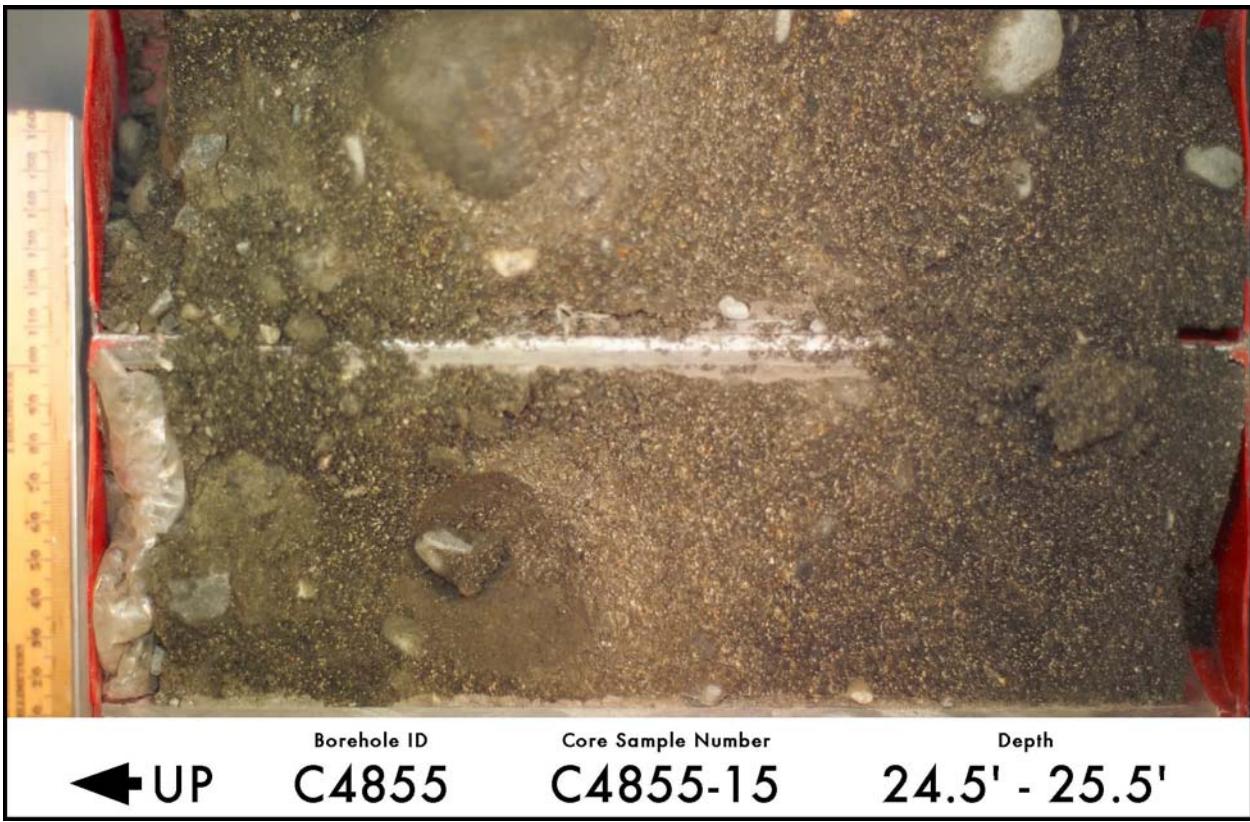
Borehole ID	Core Sample Number	Depth
← UP C4855	C4855-9	17' - 18'

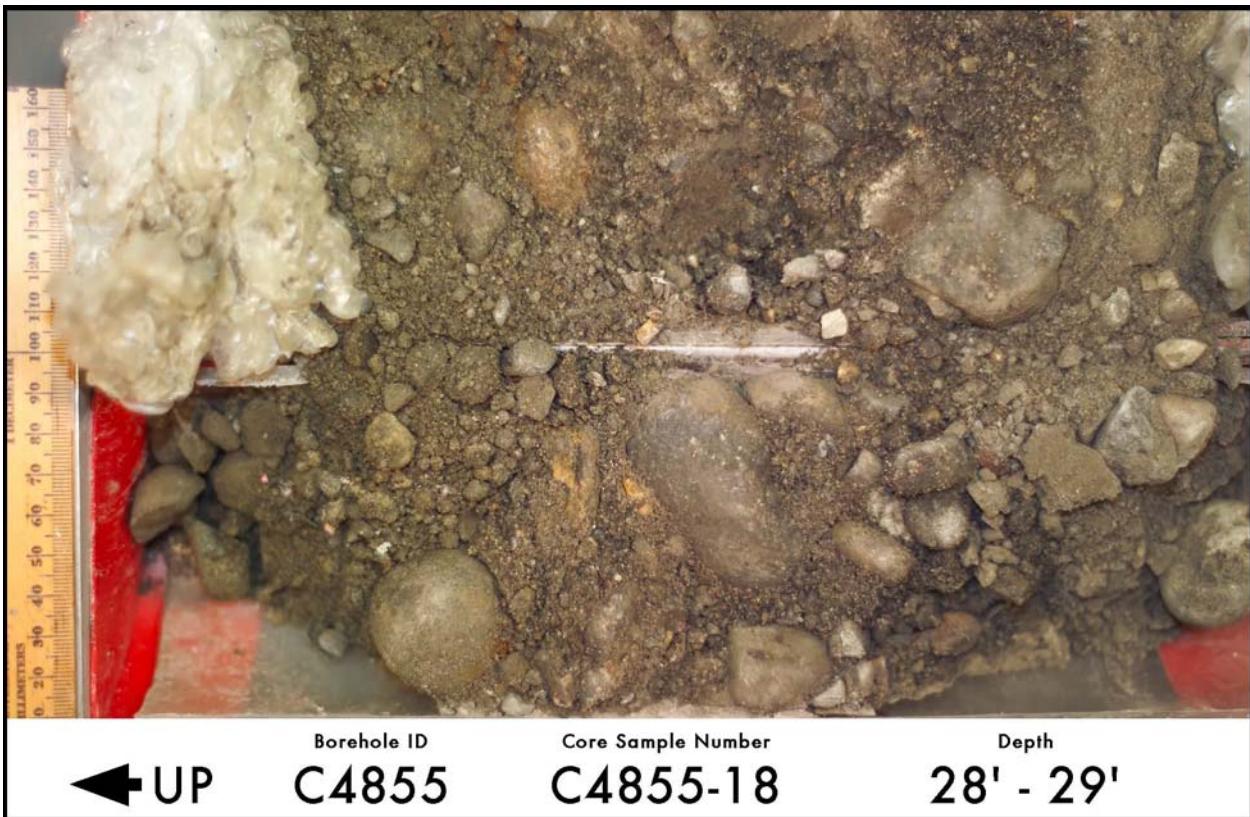
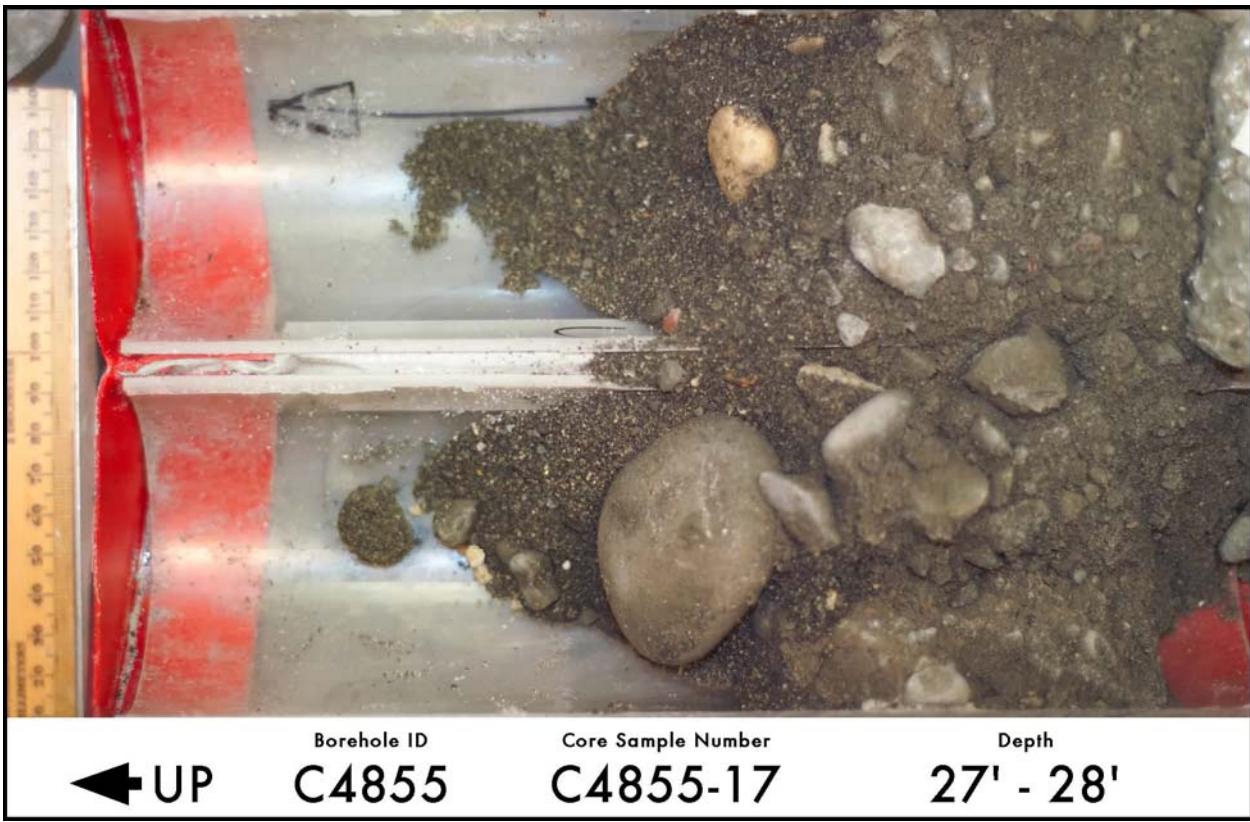


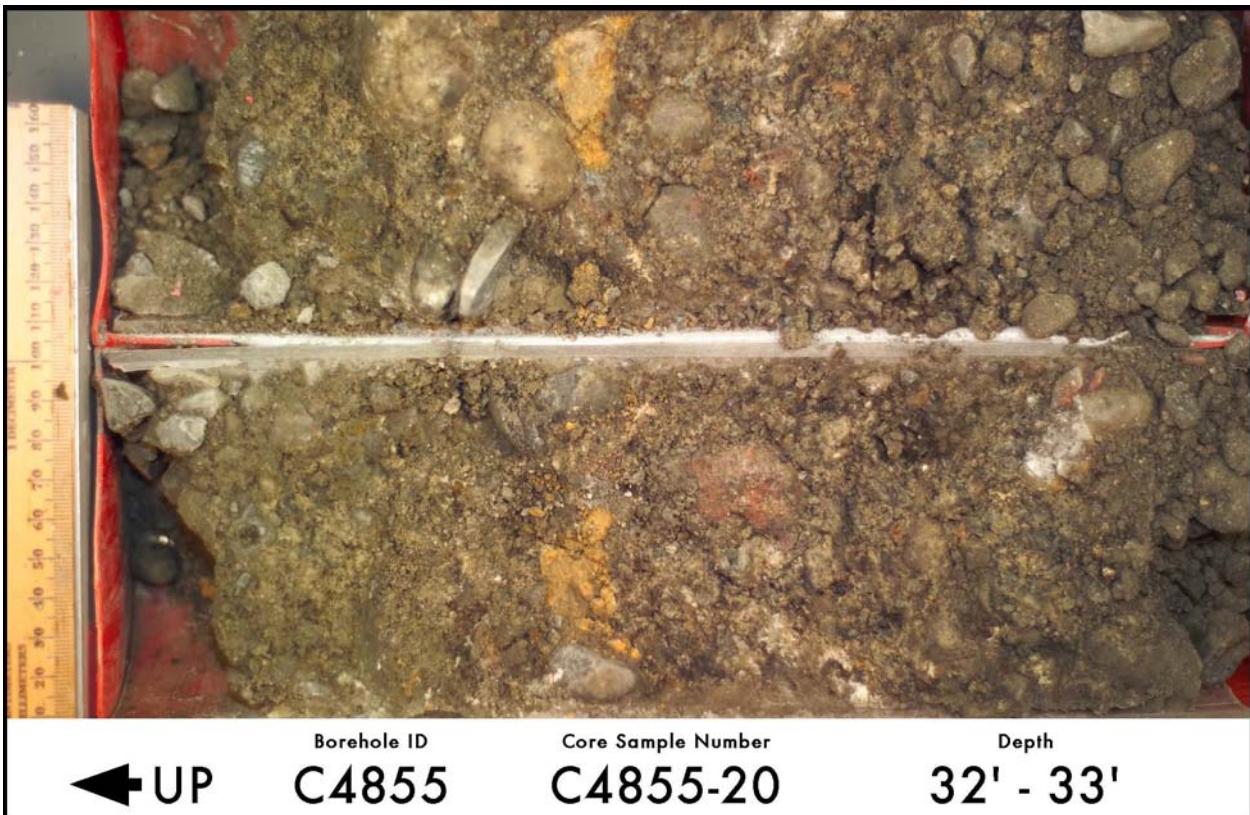
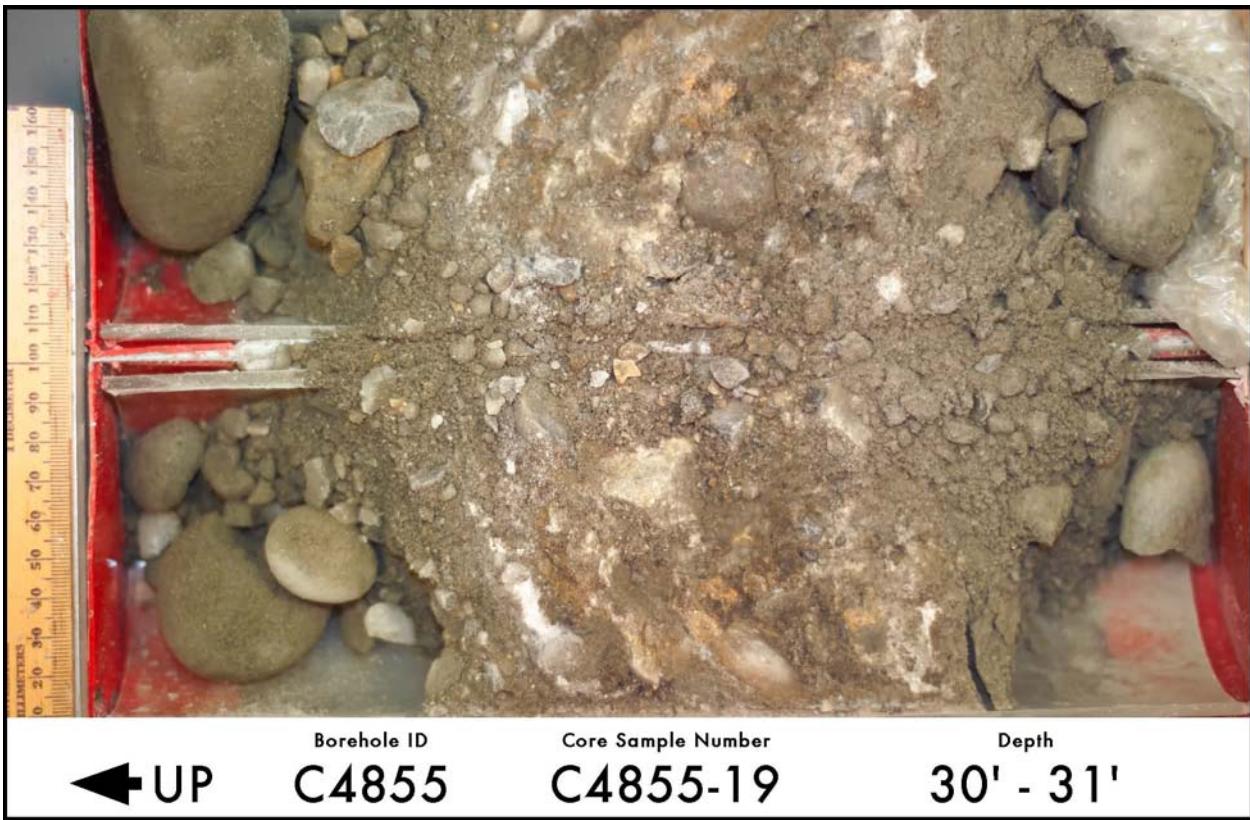
Borehole ID	Core Sample Number	Depth
← UP C4855	C4855-10	18' - 19'

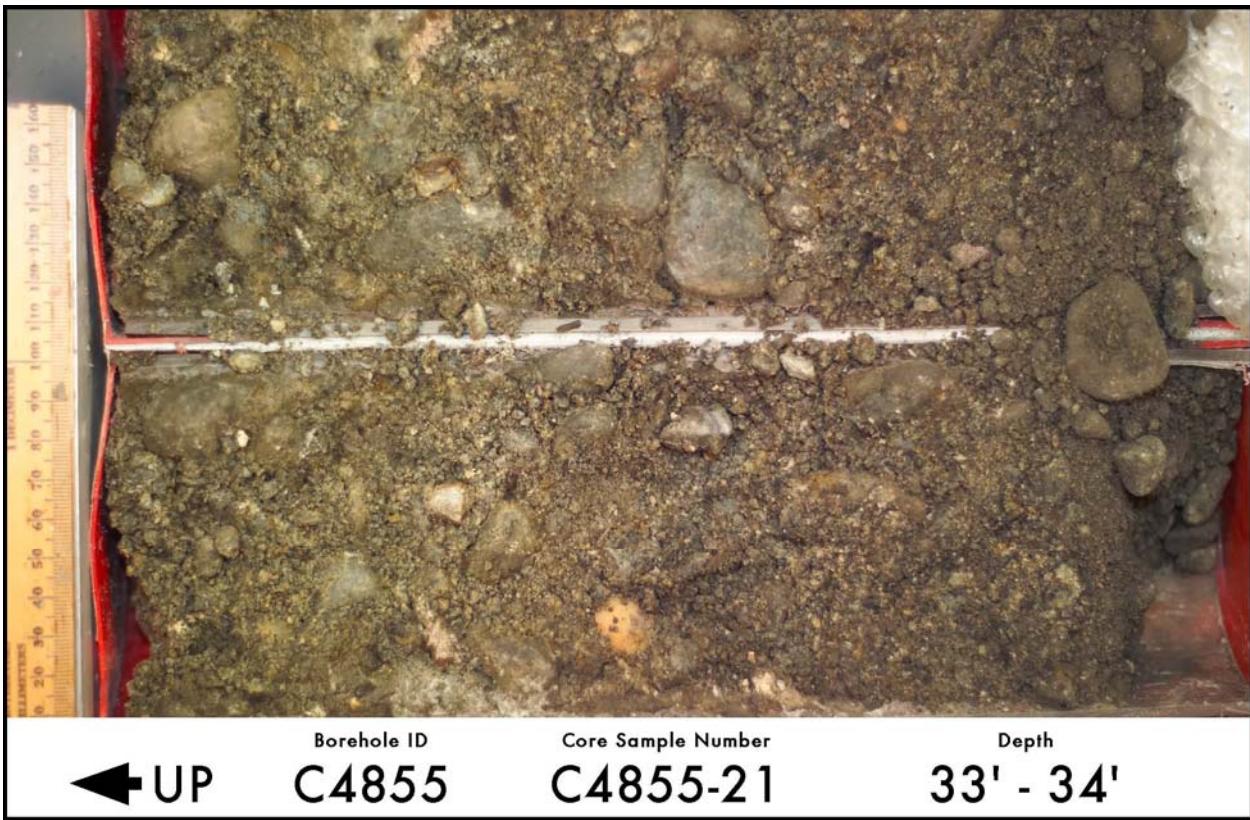


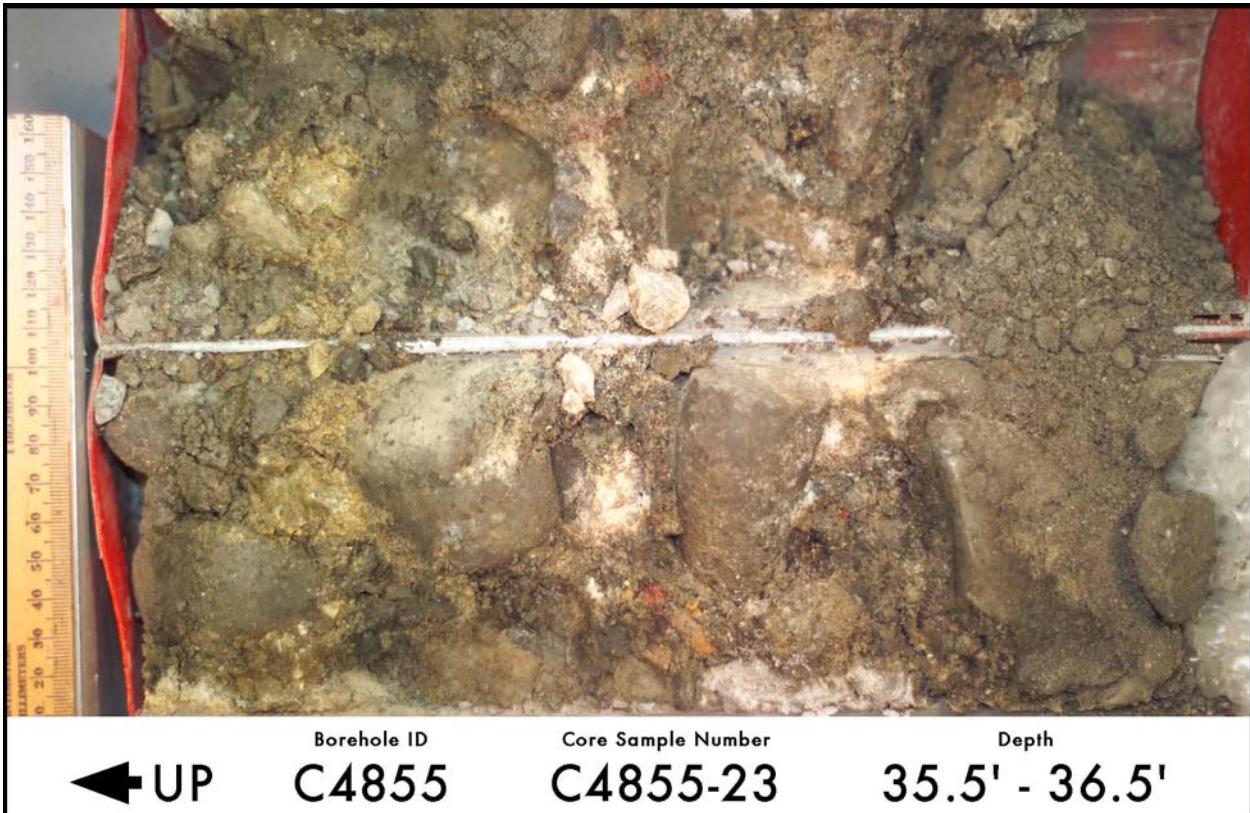
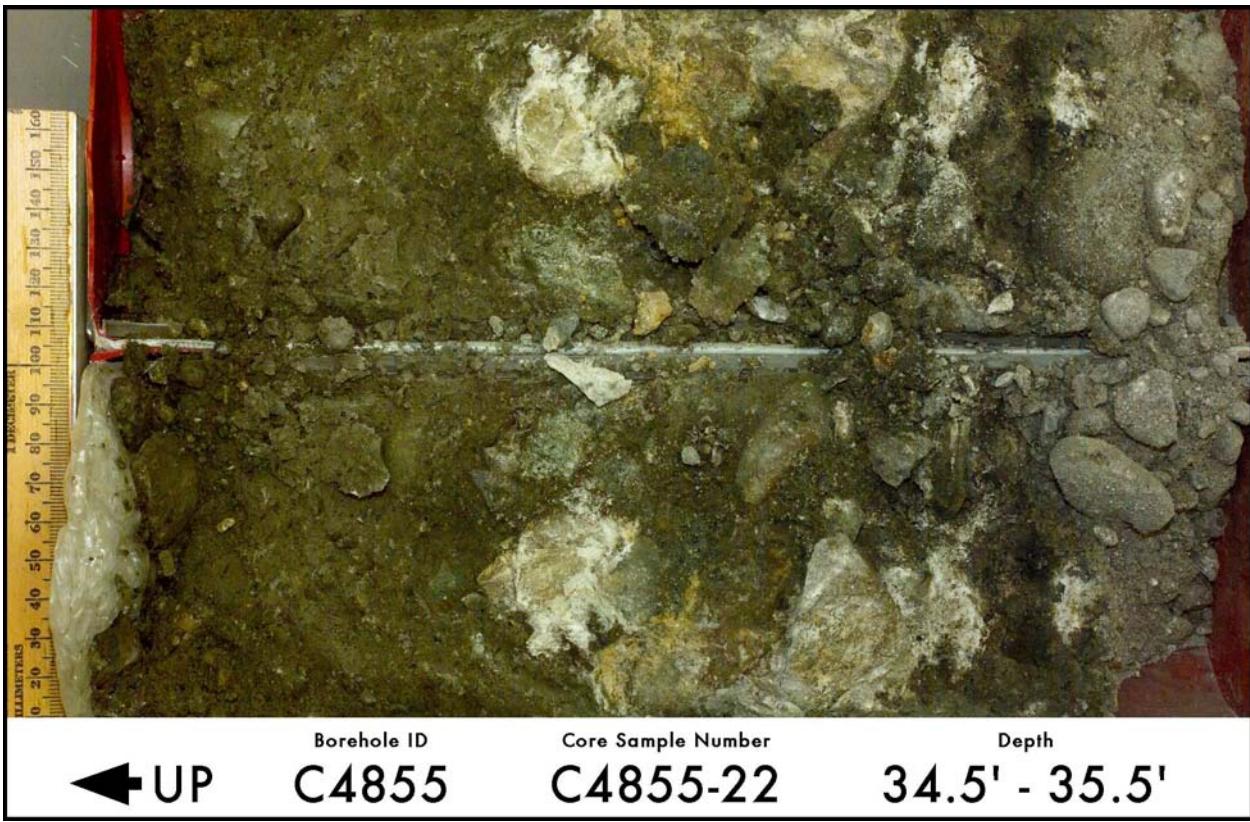


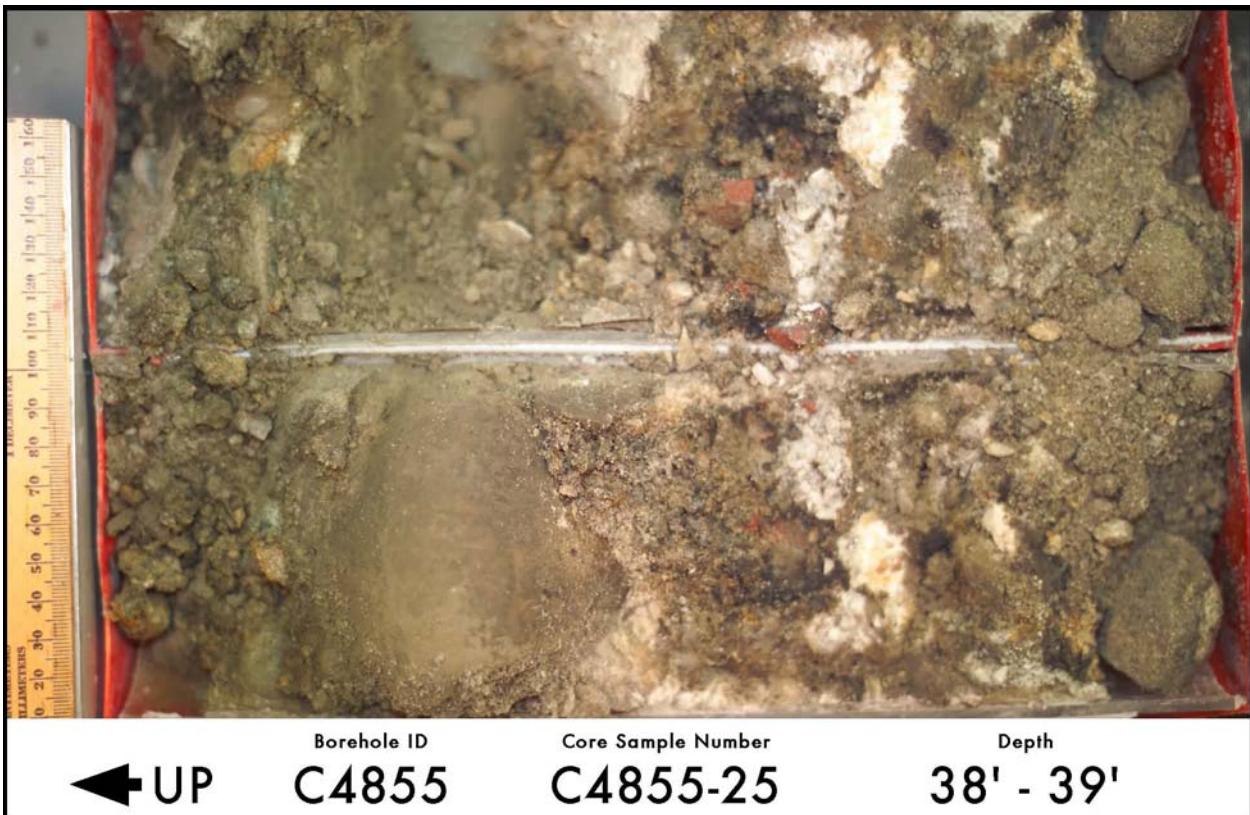
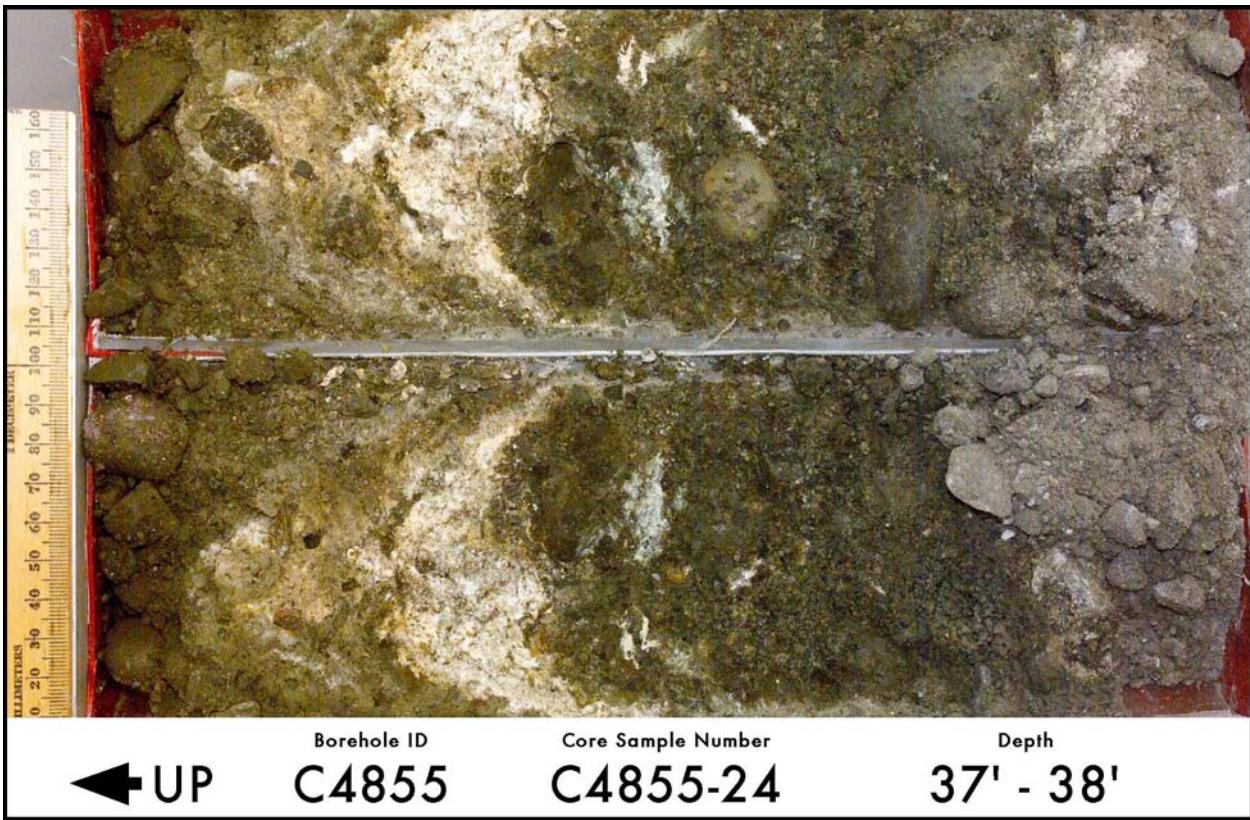


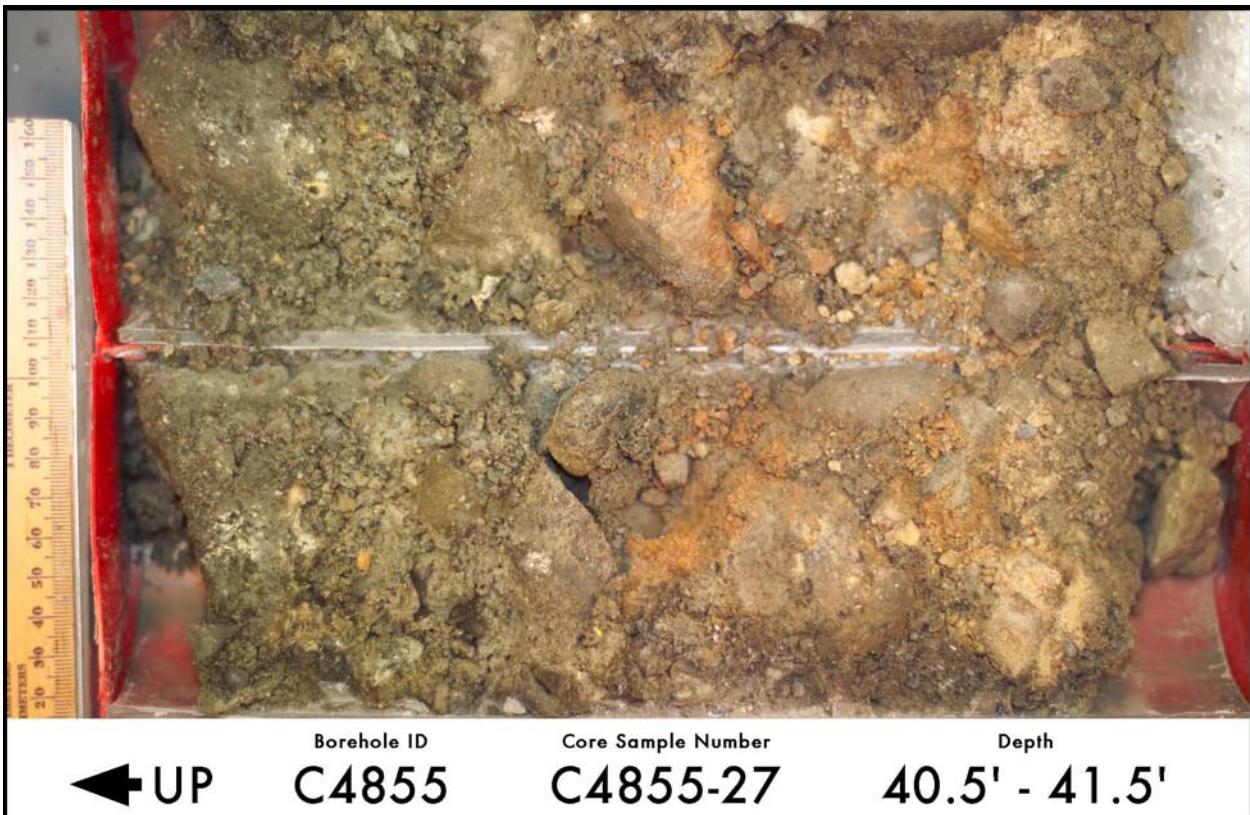
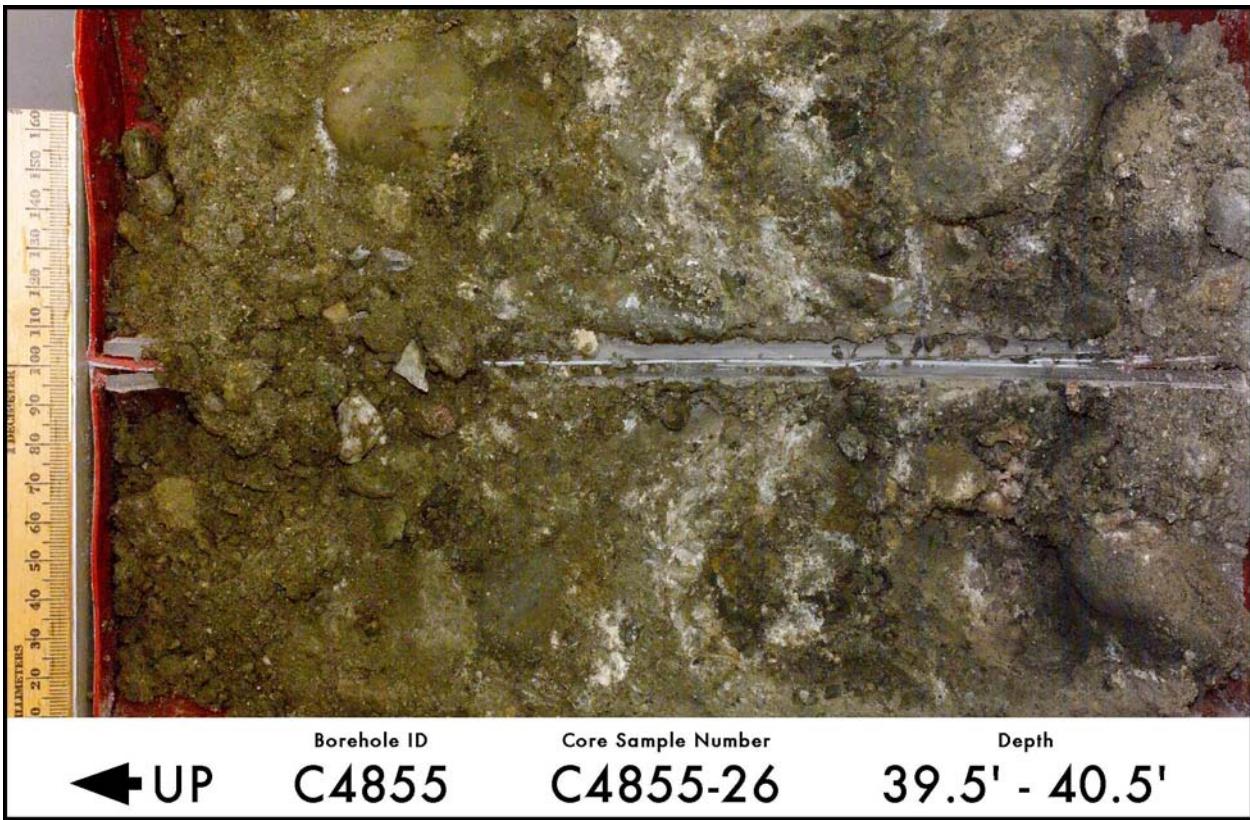


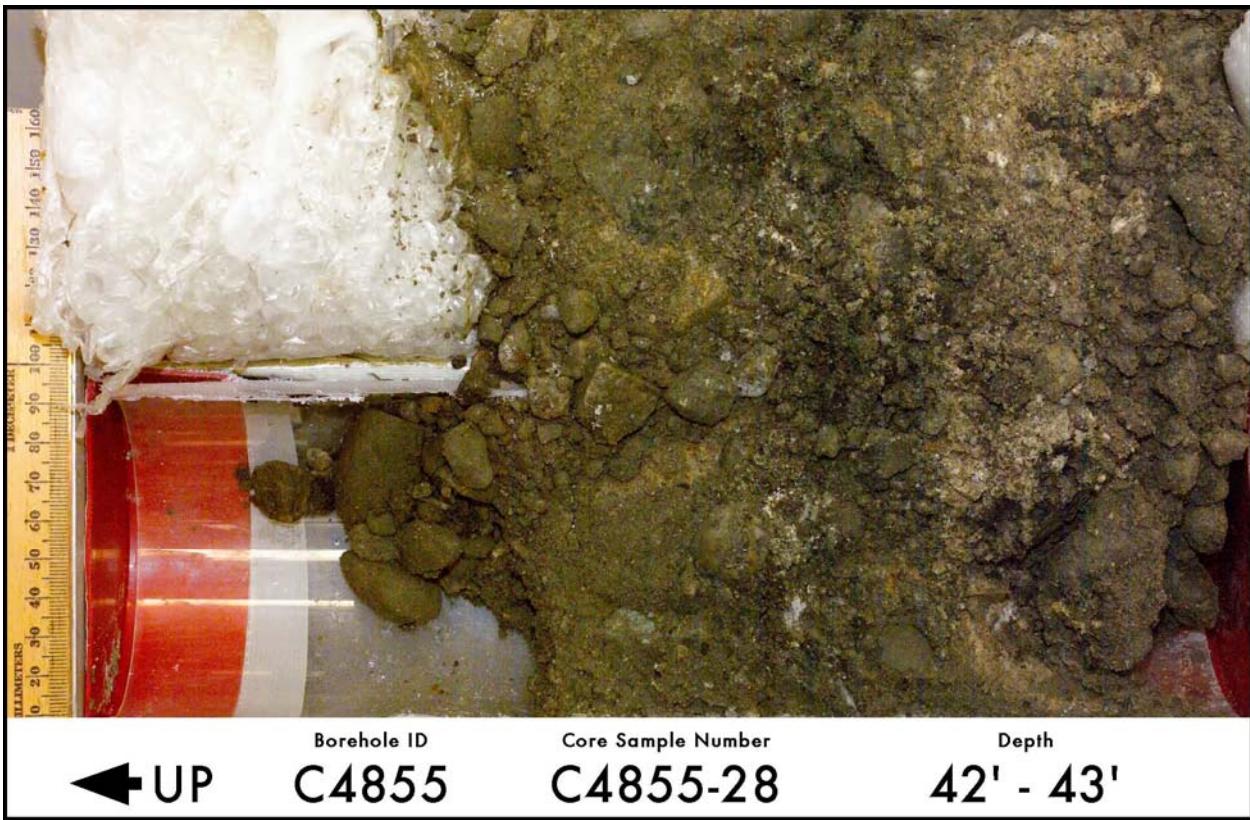




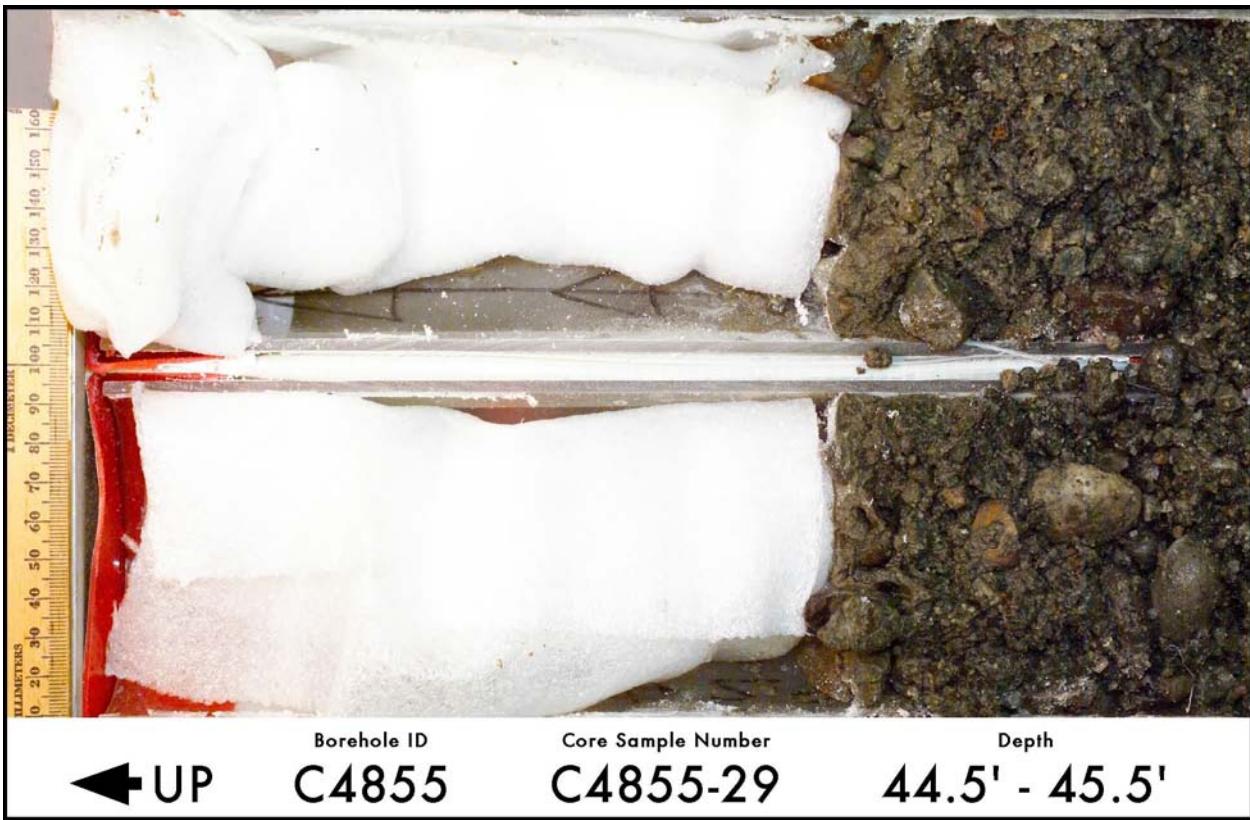




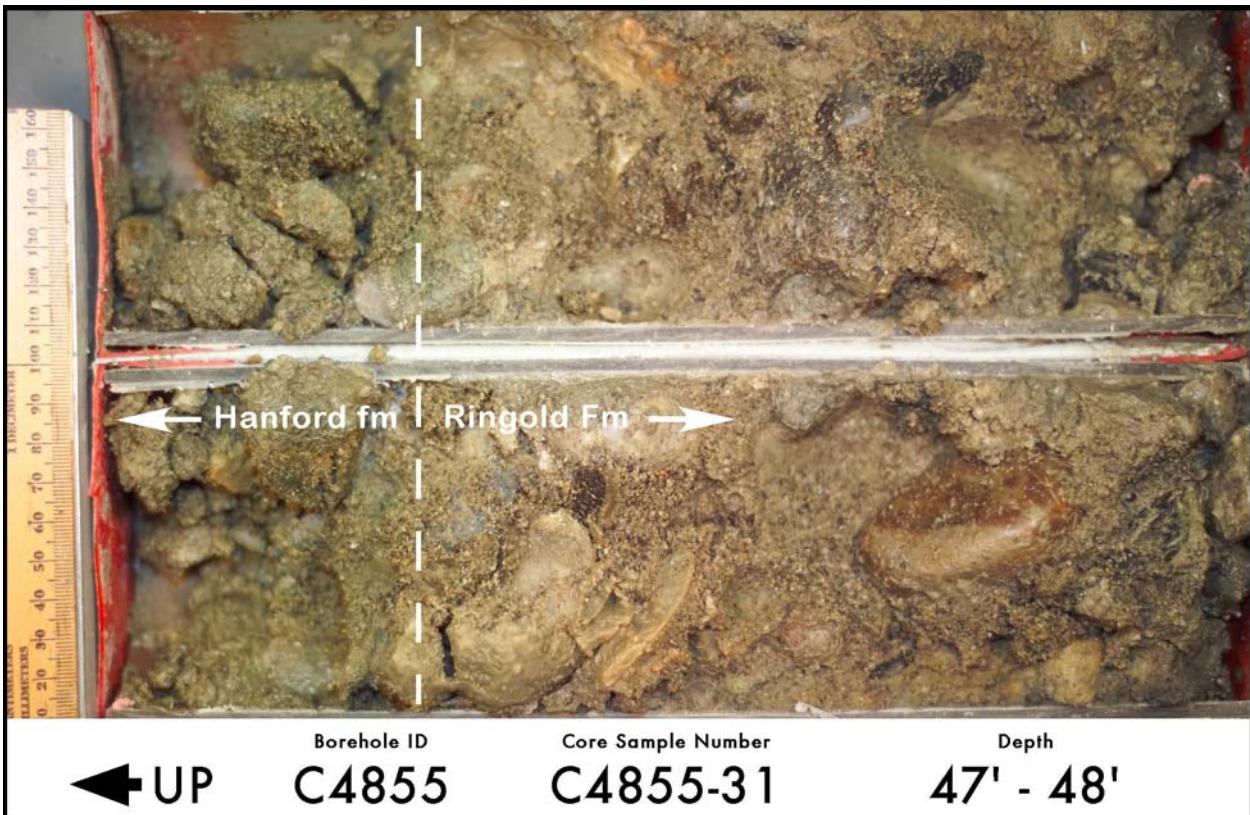
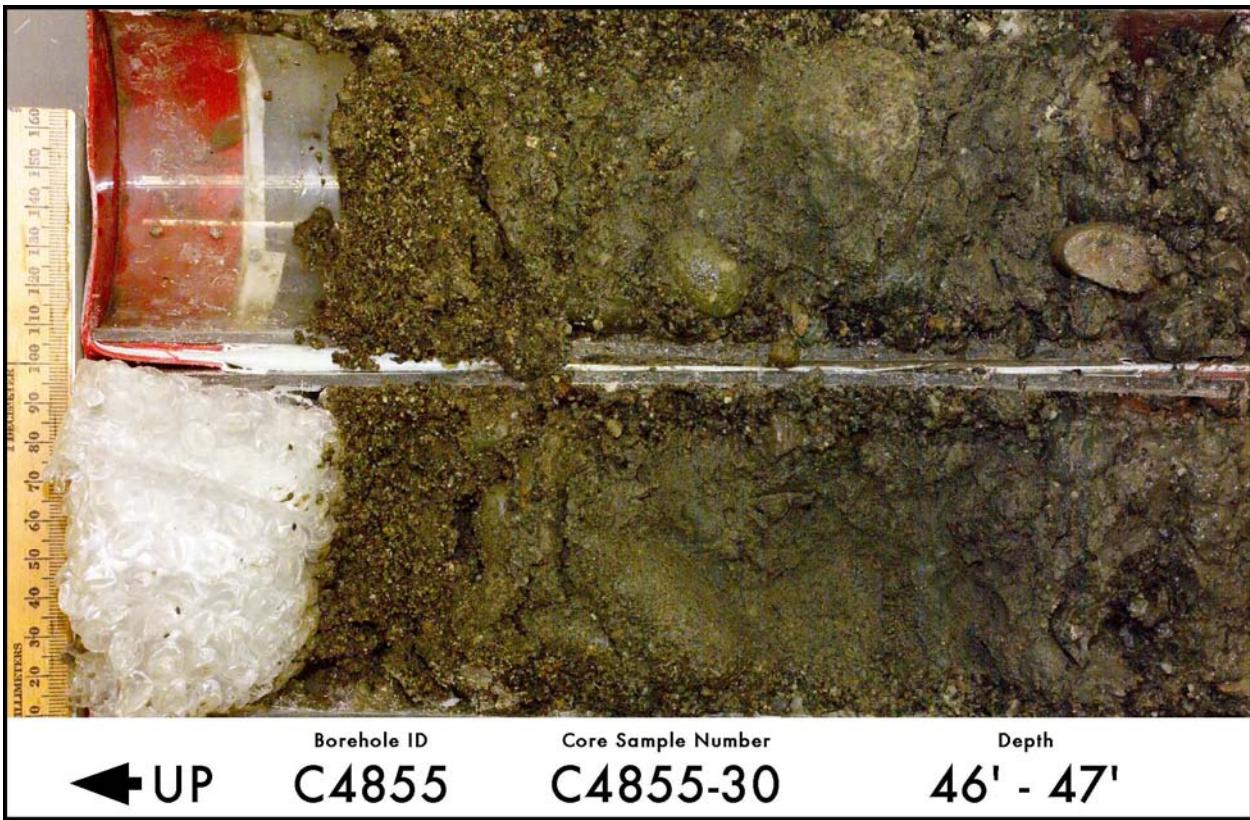


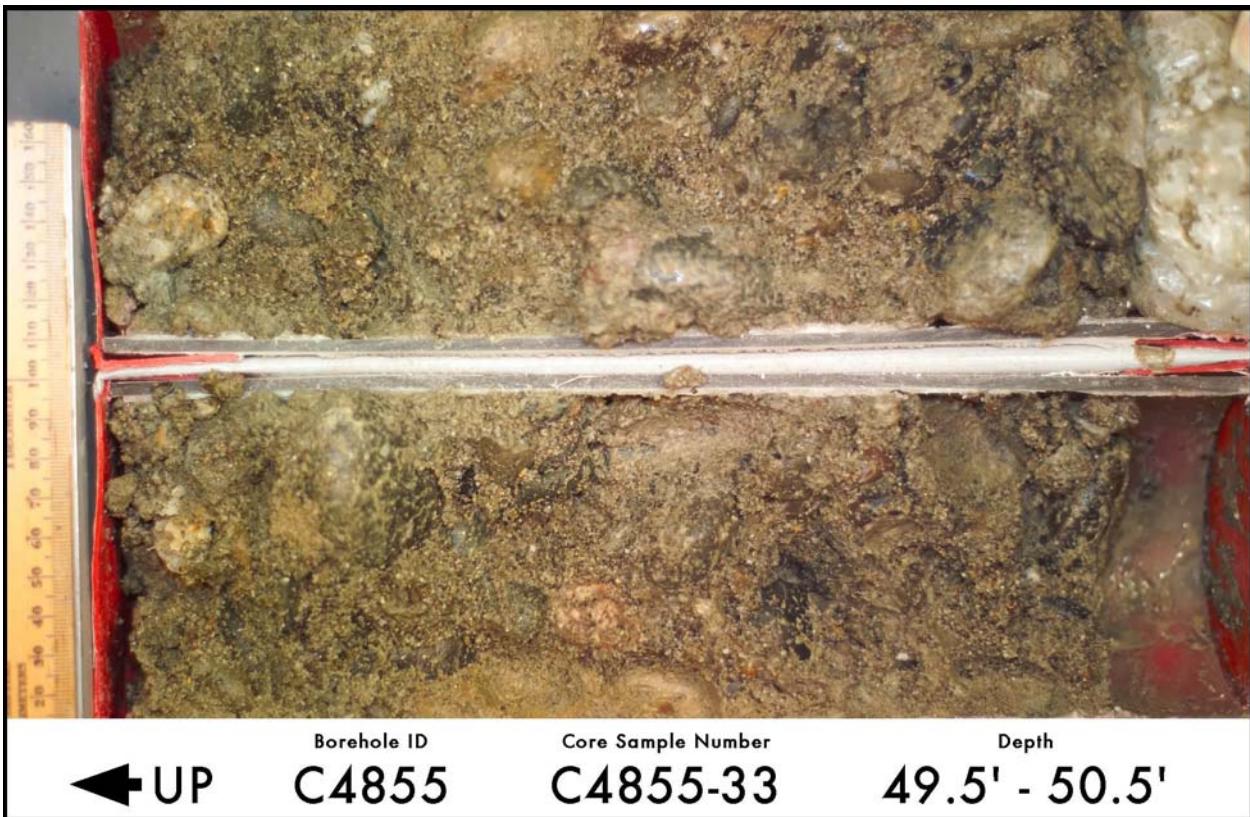
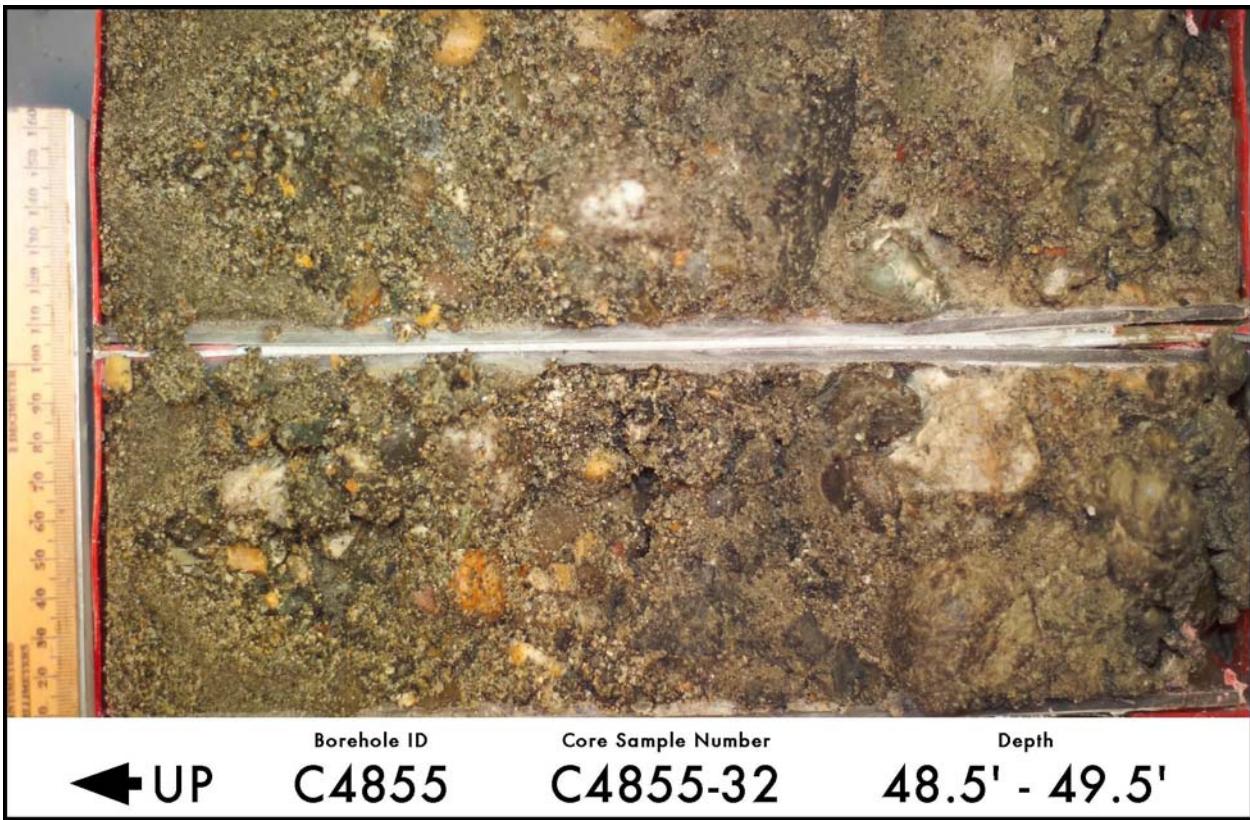


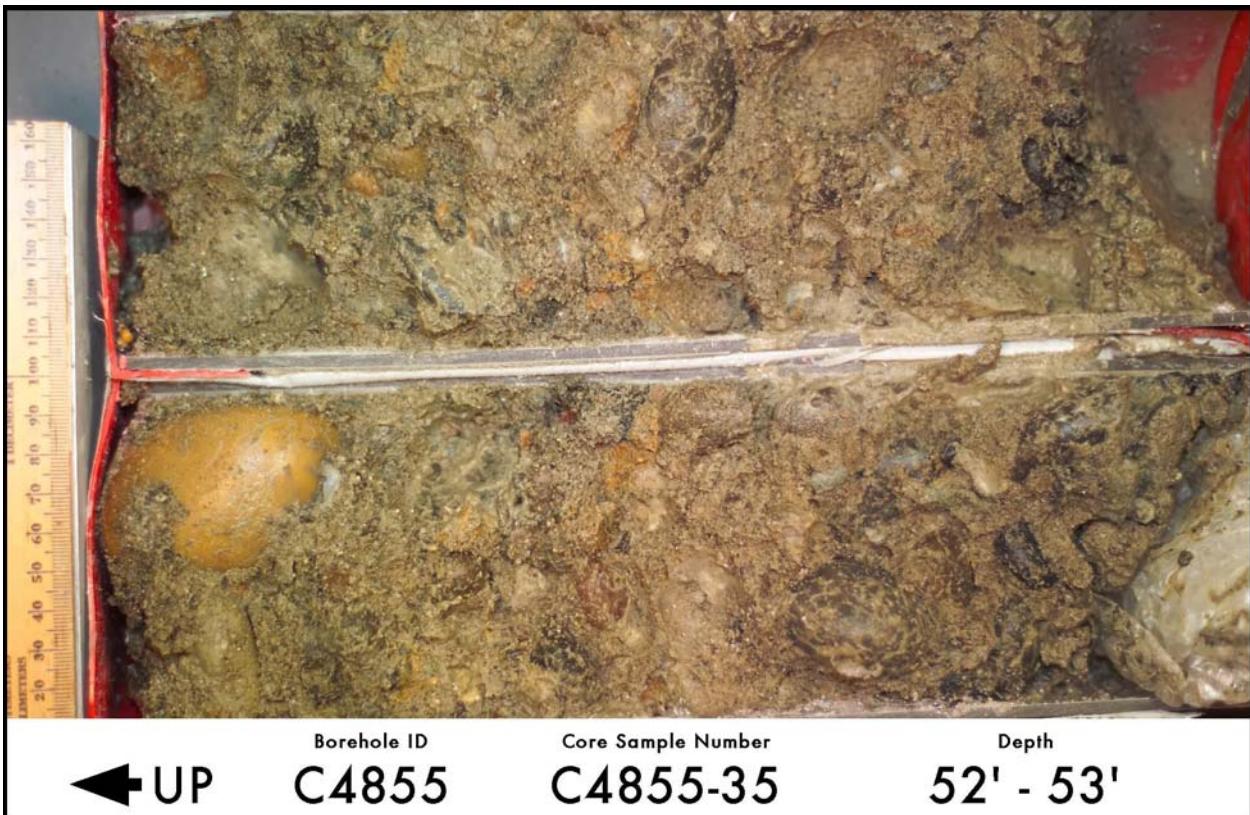
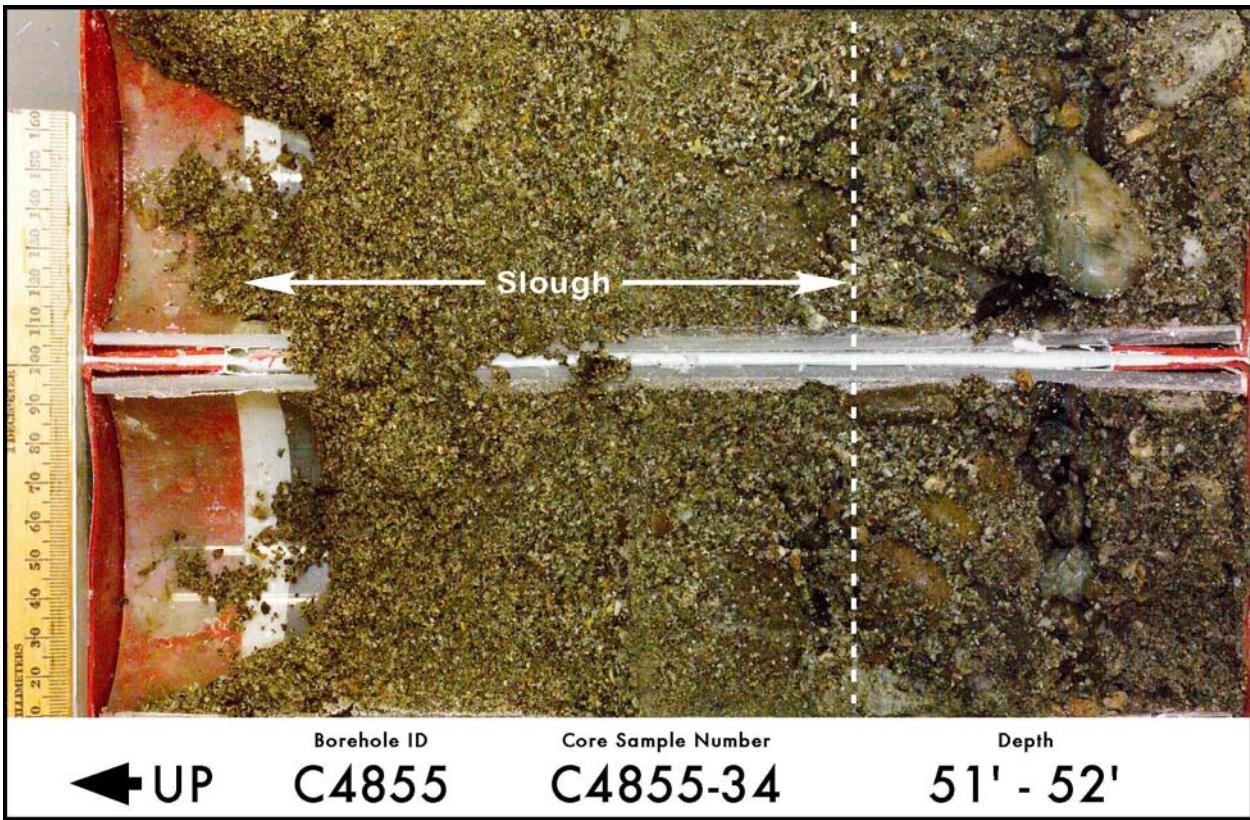
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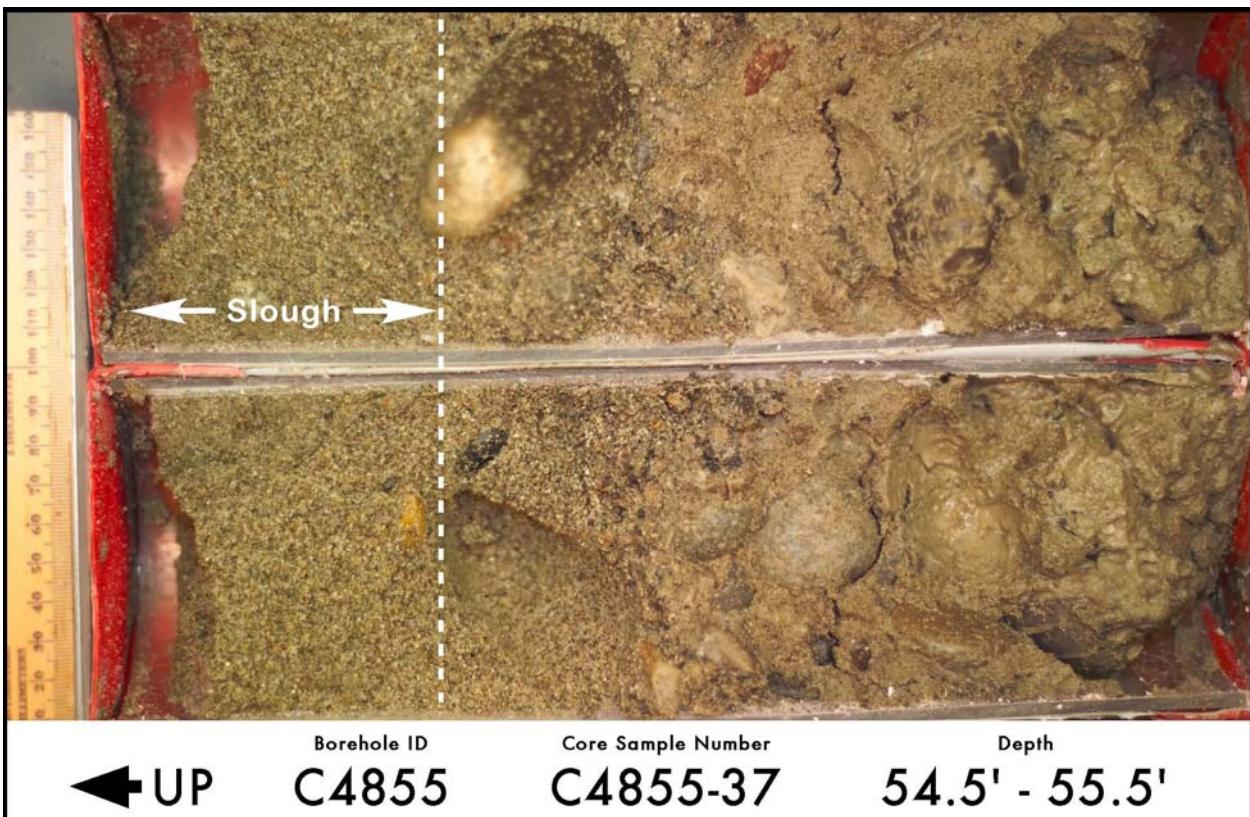
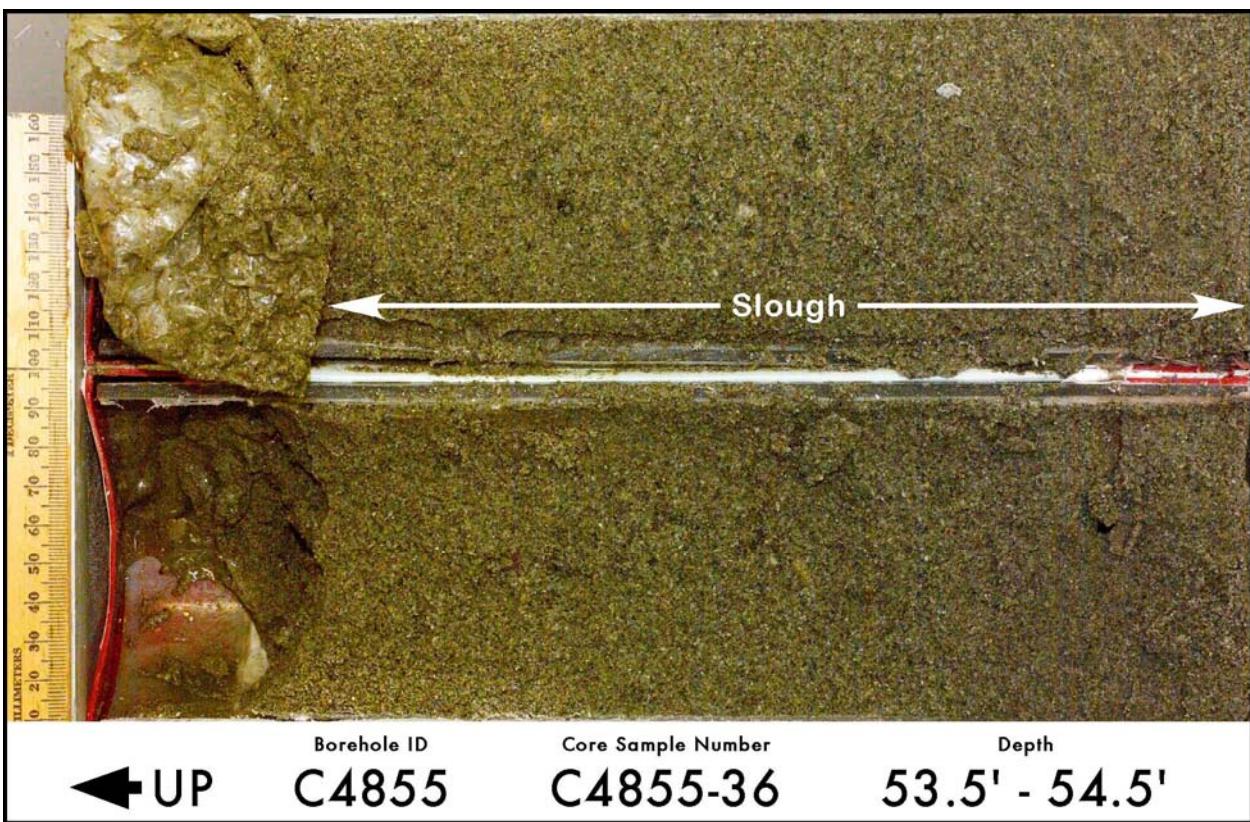


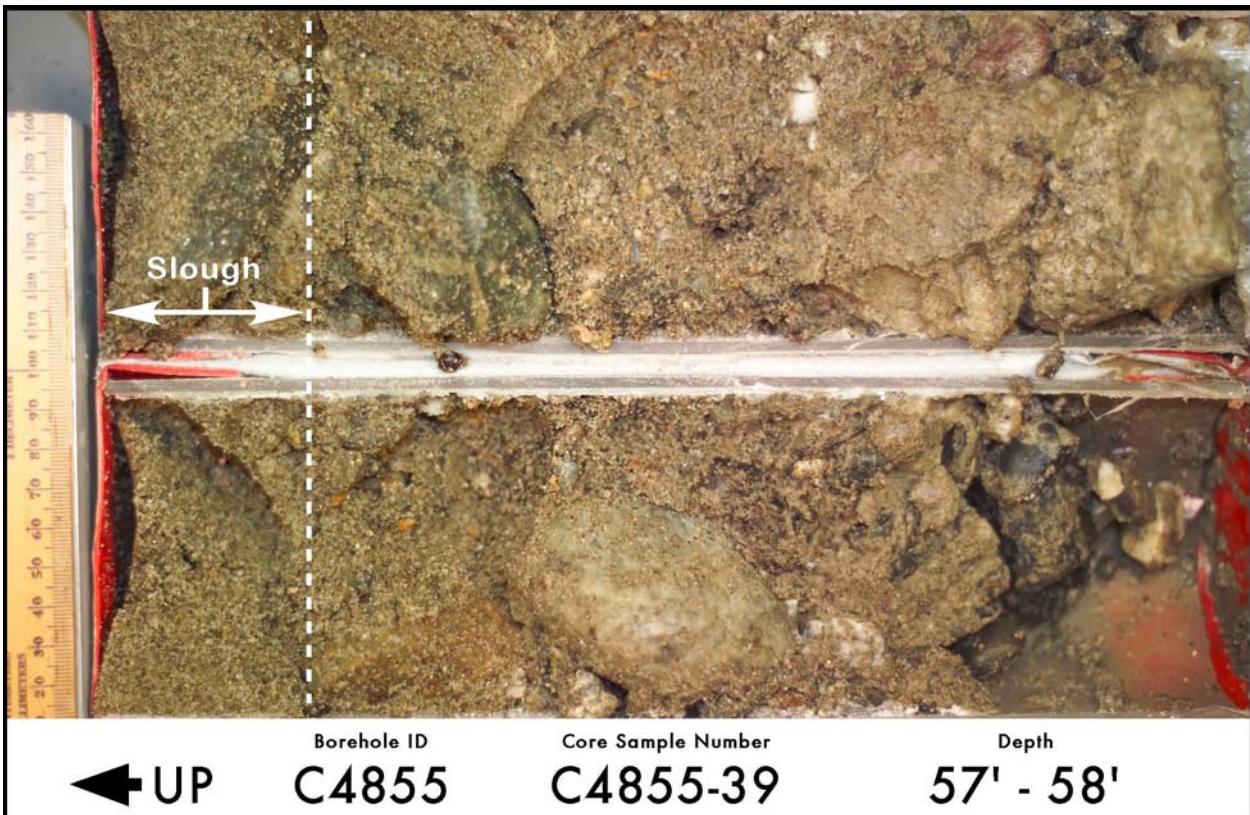
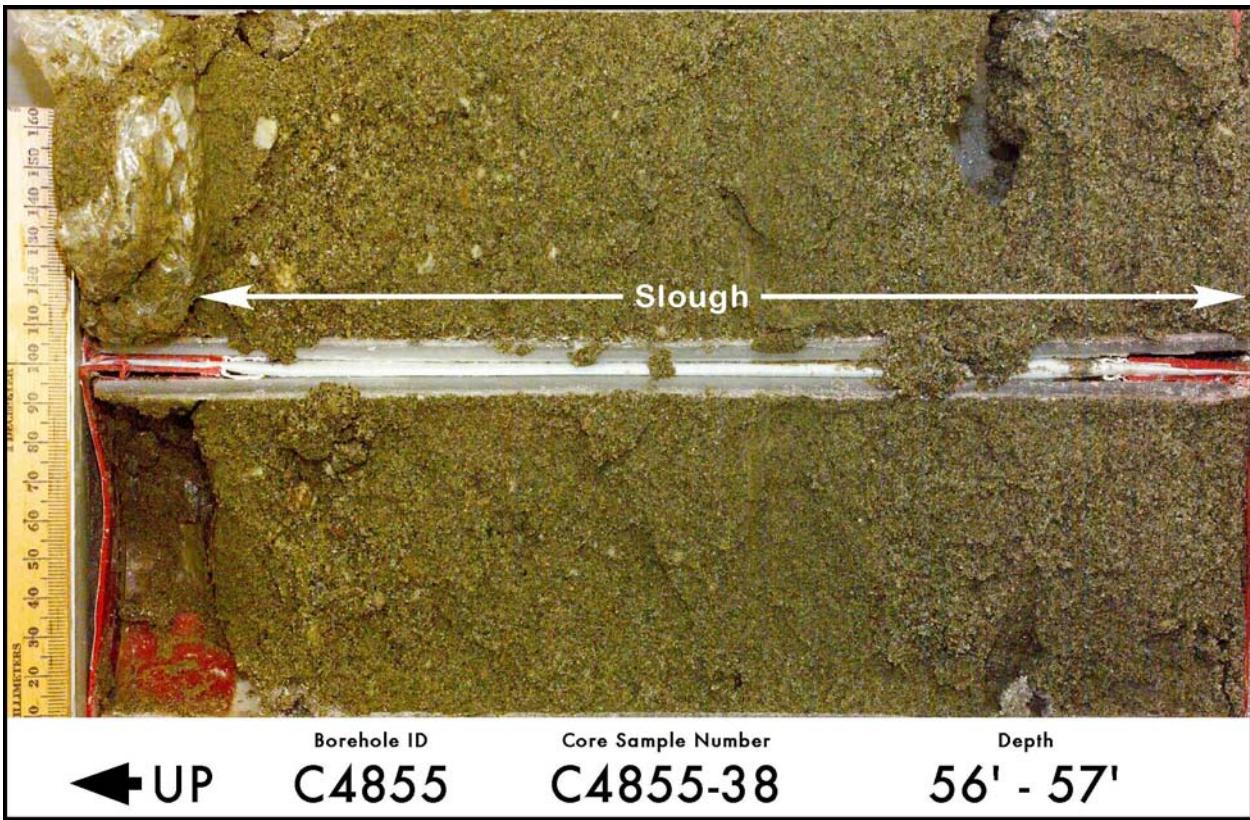
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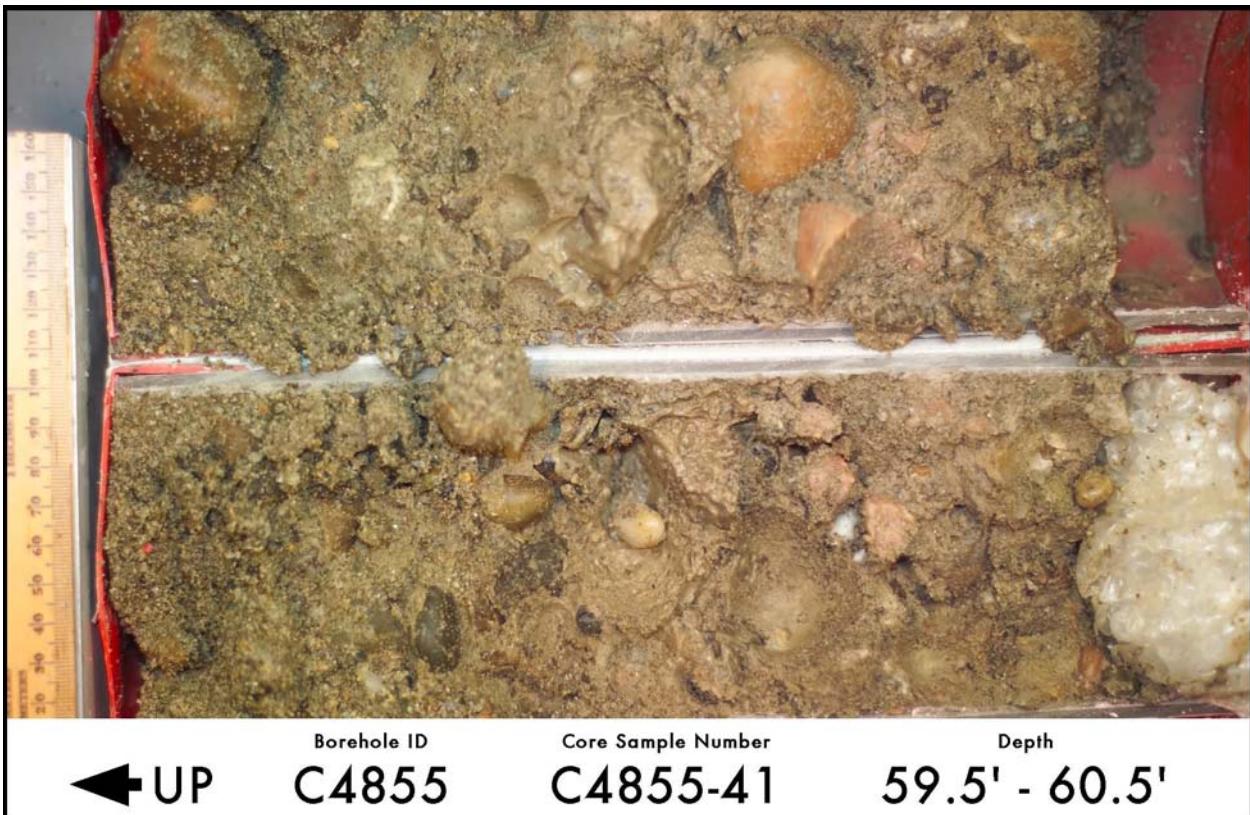
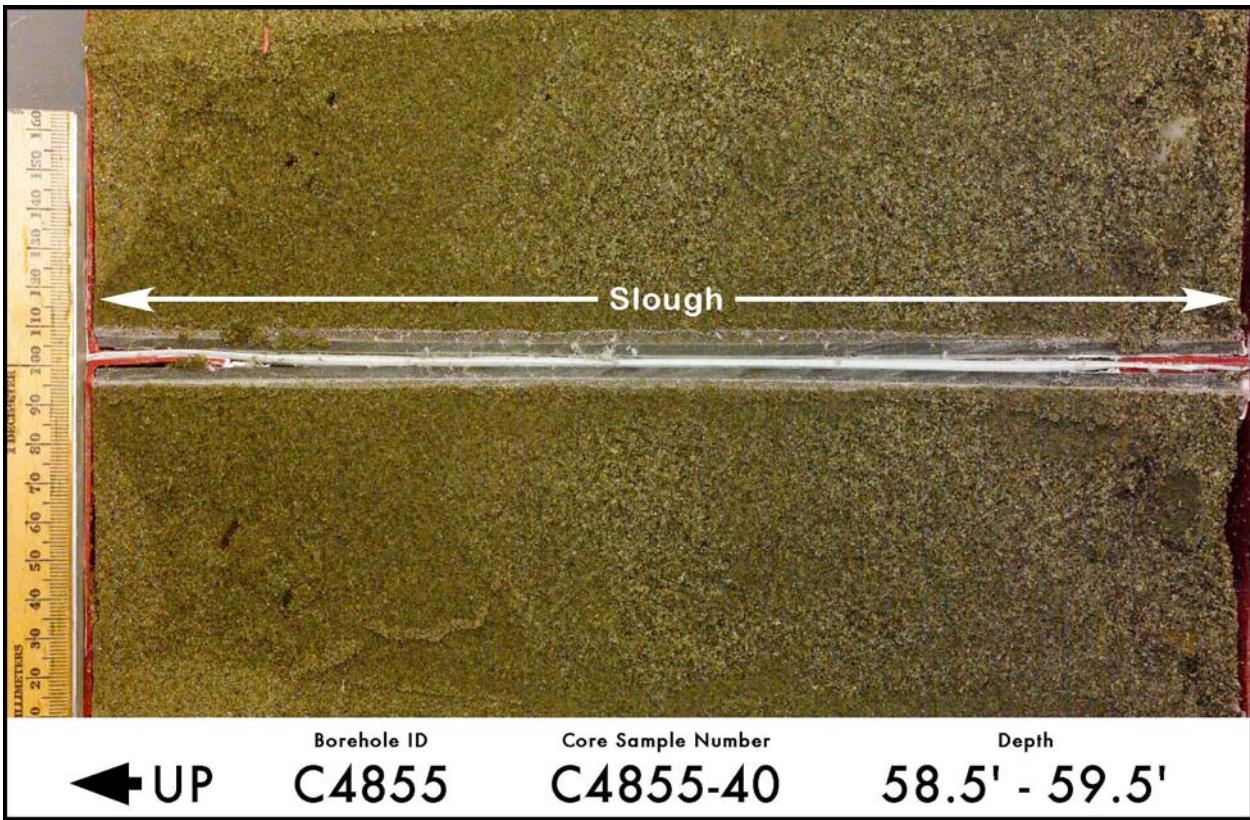


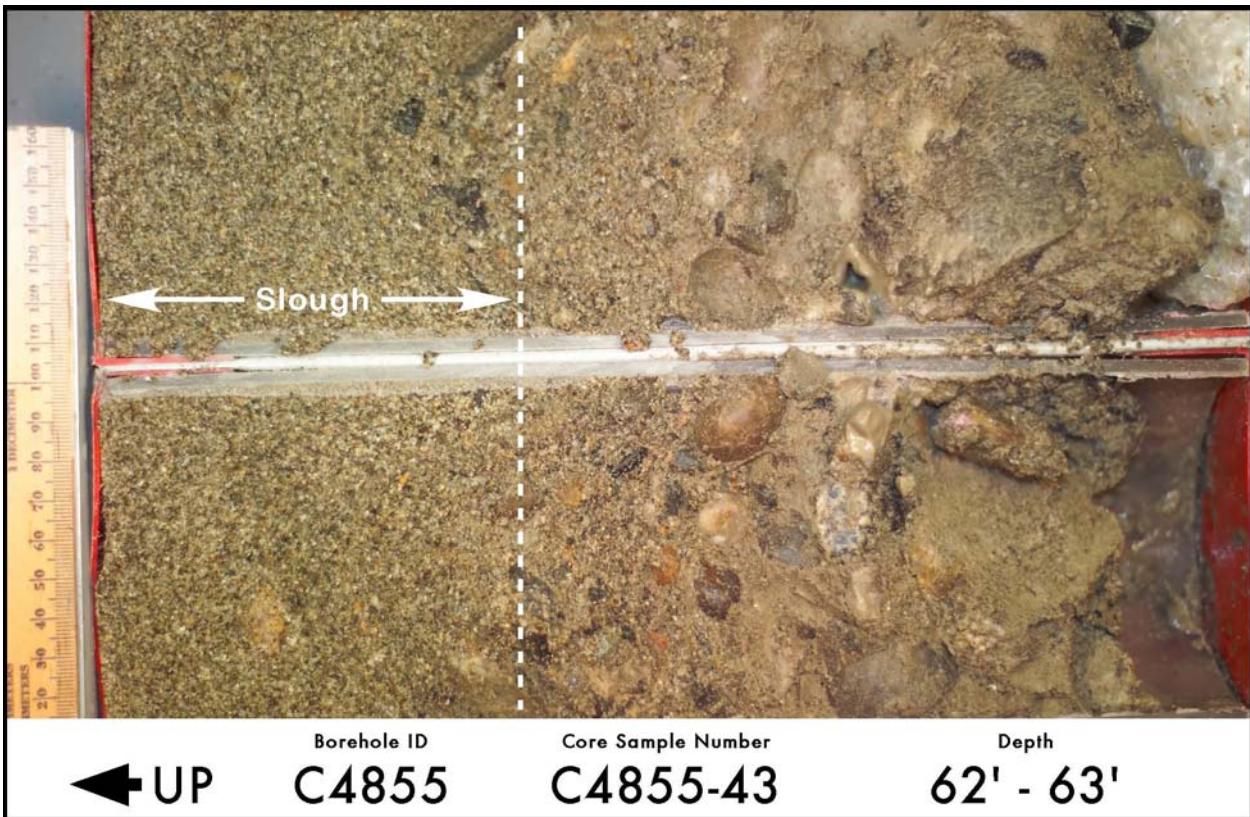
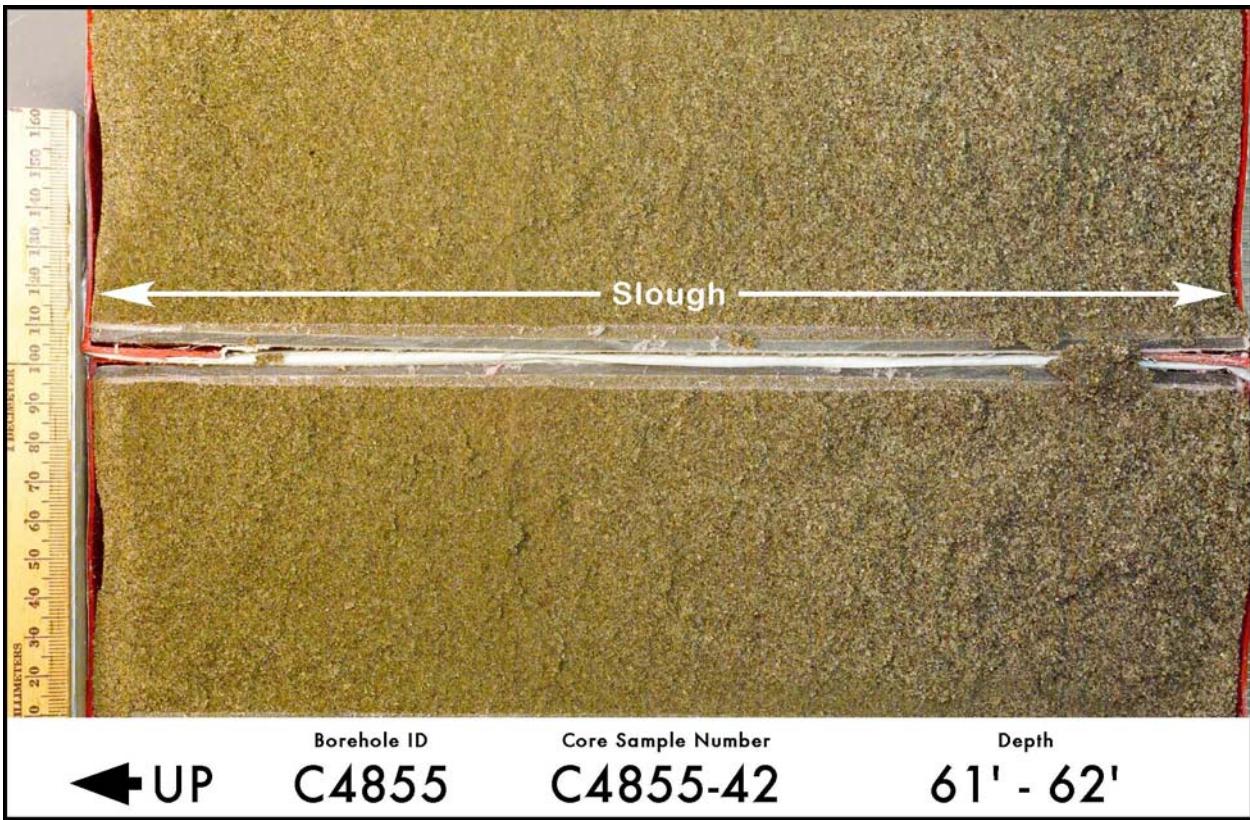












699-S20-E10

Sediment Core Geological Descriptions

W = Wet, M = Moist, D = Dry

1998/DCU/PROC/DBU/001

W = Wet, M = Moist, D = Dry

1998/DCL/PROC/DBL/P01

Pacific Northwest National Laboratory	DAILY BOREHOLE LOG			Boring/Well No <u>C4855</u>	Depth <u>46-52'</u>	Date <u>11-15-05</u>	Sheet <u>3 of 5</u>				
				Location <u>300 Area</u>	Project <u>RCRA</u>						
Logged by <u>B.N. Bjornstad</u>				Drilling Contractor _____							
Reviewed by _____				Driller _____							
Lithologic Class. Scheme _____				Rig/Method _____							
Steel Tape/E-Tape _____ / _____				Depth Control Point _____							
DEPTH ()	TIME	SAMPLES		CONTAMINATION		MOIS-TURE C Z S G	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION (particle size distribution, sorting, mineralogy, roundness, color, reaction to HCl, etc.)	H ₂ O ADDED	CASING	DRILLING COMMENTS (drilling rate, down time, blow counts, water level, drill fluid, etc.)
		TYPE	ID NUMBER	INSTR.	READING						
46								crs sand, 50% basalt			slough
								sf, 40%, G, 50% sand (mostly mt), 10% mud, 2.5Y5/2 (grayish brn), msv, S = 50% basalt, bimodal			
47											Ringold-like matrix
48											
49											
50											
51								S, crs, well sorted, 2.5Y5/2 (grayish brn) 40% basalt			slough?
52								SG, mostly well rounded, pink basalt, msv, bimodal, S = 40% basalt, loose, 40% G, 60% S			

W = Wet, M = Moist, D = Dry

1998/DCL/PROC/DBL/001

W = Wet, M = Moist, D = Dry

1998/DCL/PROC/DBU/001

W = Wet, M = Moist, D = Dry

1998/DCL/PROC/DBL/001

PNNL

CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST

Page / of /

Collector	<i>Lee Brouillard (GRAM)</i>	Contact/Requester	Telephone No.	MSIN	FAX
SAF No.		Samoline Origin	Purchase Order/Charge Code		
Project Title	<i>Borehole C 4855 (699-520-E10)</i>	Logbook No.	Ice Chest No.	Temp.	
Shipped To (Lab)		Method of Shipment	Bill of Lading/Air Bill No.		
Protocol		Data Turnaround	Offsite Property No.		

POSSIBLE SAMPLE HAZARDS/REMARKS	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS	Hold Time	Total Activity Exemption:	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

Sample No.	Lab ID	*	Date	Time	No/Type Container	Sample Analysis	Preservative
1 (7-8')			7-12-05	1507	Poly Liner		
2 (8-9')			7-12-05	1507	Poly Liner		
3 (9.5-10.5')			7-13-05	0735	Poly (Teflon) liner		
4 (10.5-11.5')			7-13-05	0735	Poly (Teflon) liner		
5 (12-13')			7-13-05	0856	"		
6 (13-(4'))			7-13-05	0856	"		
7 (14.5-15.5')			7-13-05	0945	"		
8 (15.5-16.5')			7-13-05	0945	"		
9 (17-18')			7-13-05	1037	"		
10 (18-19')			7-13-05	1037	"		
11 (18.5-20.5)			7-13-05	1145	"		
12 (20.5-21.5)			7-13-05	1145	"		

Relinquished By	Print	Sign	Date/Time	Received By	Print	Sign	Date/Time	Matrix *
<i>Lee Brouillard (Lee Brouillard)</i>			7-13-05/1453	<i>BRUCE WILLIAMS</i>			7-13-05	S = Soil DS = Drum Solid SE = Sediment DL = Drum Liquid SO = Solid T = Tissue SL = Sludge WI = Wine W = Water L = Liquid O = Oil V = Vegetation A = Air X = Other
Relinquished By			Date/Time	Received By			Date/Time	
<i>Bruce Williams</i>			7-13-05/1535	<i>MICHAEL VANDER/ Michael Vande</i>			7-13-05/1505	
Relinquished By			Date/Time	Received By			Date/Time	
Relinquished By			Date/Time	Received By			Date/Time	

FINAL SAMPLE DISPOSITION	Disposal Method (e.g., Return to customer, per lab procedure, used in process)	Disposed By	Date/Time
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CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST

Page

Collector <i>Lee Brouillard (GRAM)</i>	Contact/Requester	Telephone No.	MSIN	FAX				
SAF No.	Sampling Origin	Purchase Order/Charge Code						
Project Title <i>Borehole C4855 (G 99-520-E10)</i>	Logbook No.	Ice Chest No.	Temp.					
Shipped To (Lab)	Method of Shipment	Bill of Lading/Air Bill No.						
Protocol	Data Turnaround	Offsite Property No.						
POSSIBLE SAMPLE HAZARDS/REMARKS			SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS	Hold Time	Total Activity Exemption: Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Sample No.	Lab ID	Date	Time	No/Type Container	Sample Analysis	Preservative		
13(22-23)		7-13-05		<i>10xan Cuvier</i>				
14(23-24)		7-13-05		"				
15(245-25.5)		7-13-05		"				
16(25.5-26.5)		7-13-05		"				
17(27-28)		7-13-05		"				
18(28-29)		7-13-05		"				
19(30-31)		7-13-05		"				
Relinquished By <i>Lee Brouillard</i>	Print <i>Lee Brouillard</i>	Sign <i>2-13-05</i>	Date/Time <i>7-13-05</i>	Received By <i>BESEA Williams</i>	Print <i>BESEA Williams</i>	Sign <i>7-13-05-1453</i>	Date/Time <i>7-13-05-1453</i>	Matrix *
Relinquished By <i>BESEA Williams</i>	Print <i>BESEA Williams</i>	Sign <i>7-13-05</i>	Date/Time <i>7-13-05</i>	Received By <i>BESEA Williams</i>	Print <i>BESEA Williams</i>	Sign <i>7-13-05-1505</i>	Date/Time <i>7-13-05-1505</i>	S = Soil DS = Drum Solid SE = Sediment DL = Drum Liquid SO = Solid T = Tissue SL = Sludge WI = Wine W = Water L = Liquid O = Oil V = Vegetation A = Air X = Other
Relinquished By			Date/Time	Received By			Date/Time	
Relinquished By			Date/Time	Received By			Date/Time	
FINAL SAMPLE DISPOSITION	Disposal Method (e.g., Return to customer, per lab procedure, used in process)				Disposed By		Date/Time	

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST

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Collector <i>Lee Brumfield</i>	<i>WELL 649-50C E1B</i>	Contact/Requester	Telephone No.	MSIN	FAX
SAF No.	<i>Bearhole 64955</i>	Sampling Origin	Purchase Order/Charge Code		
Project Title	<i>300-FF-5 Monitoring Cycle</i>	Logbook No.	Ice Chest No.	Temp.	
Shipped To (Lab)		Method of Shipment	Bill of Lading/Air Bill No.		
Protocol		Data Turnaround	Offsite Property No.		

POSSIBLE SAMPLE HAZARDS/REMARKS	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS	Hold Time	Total Activity Exemption: Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Sample No.	Lab ID	*	Date	Time	No/Type Container	Sample Analysis	Preservative
20(32-33)			7-14-05	0800			
21(33-34)				0800			
22(34.5-35.5)				0848			
23(35.5-36.5)				0848			
24(37-38)				0924			
25(38-38)		✓		0924			
26(39.5-40.5)				1027			
27(40.5-41.5)		✓		1027			
28(42-43)				1105			
29(44.5-45.5)		✓		1245			
30(46-47)				1325			
31(47-48)		✓		1325			

Relinquished By <i>Lee Brumfield</i>	Print <i>Lee Brumfield</i>	Sign <i>J.Brumfield</i>	Date/Time 7/14/05 1446	Received By <i>BAUER WILLIAMS</i>	Print <i>Bauer Williams</i>	Sign <i>B.W.</i>	Date/Time 1449 7/14/05	Matrix *
Relinquished By <i>BAUER WILLIAMS</i>			Date/Time 7/14/05 1446	Received By <i>MICHAEL VASILATI</i>			Date/Time 1449 7/14/05	S = Soil DS = Drum Solid SE = Sediment DL = Drum Liquid SO = Solid T = Tissue SL = Sludge WI = Wine W = Water LI = Liquid O = Oil V = Vegetation A = Air X = Other
Relinquished By			Date/Time	Received By			Date/Time	

Relinquished By	Date/Time	Received By	Date/Time

FINAL SAMPLE DISPOSITION	Disposal Method (e.g., Return to customer, per lab procedure, used in process)	Disposed By	Date/Time

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST

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PNNL		CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST							Page <input type="text"/> of <input type="text"/>									
Collector	Michael E. Caron	Contact/Requester				Telephone No.		MSIN		FAX								
SAF No.		Sampling Origin				Purchase Order/Charge Code												
Project Title	Soo-FF-5 Monitoring Well	Logbook No.				Ice Chest No.		Temp.										
Shipped To (Lab)	PNNL	Method of Shipment				Bill of Lading/Air Bill No.												
Protocol		Data Turnaround				Offsite Property No.												
POSSIBLE SAMPLE HAZARDS/REMARKS						SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS		Hold Time	Total Activity Exemption: Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>									
						Well C4588 - interval = 53.5' → 54.5'												
Sample No.	Lab ID	*	Date	Time	No/Type Container	Sample Analysis					Preservative							
#34			7-15-05	06:45	Lexan liner	(53.5' - 54.5')												
Relinquished By				Print		Sign		Date/Time	Received By		Print		Sign		Date/Time	Matrix *		
M.E. CARON				<i>M.E. Caron</i>		<i>MEC</i>		7-15-05	J.W. Lindberg		<i>J.W. Lindberg</i>		<i>JWL</i>		7-15-05	DS = Drum Solid SE = Sediment SO = Solid SL = Sludge W = Water O = Oil A = Air		
J.W. Lindberg				<i>J.W. Lindberg</i>		<i>JWL</i>		7-15-05	U. Valenta		<i>U. Valenta</i>		<i>UV</i>		7-15-05 2:45	DL = Drum Liquid T = Tissue WI = Wine L = Liquid V = Vegetation X = Other		
Relinquished By								Date/Time	Received By						Date/Time			
Relinquished By								Date/Time	Received By						Date/Time			
Relinquished By								Date/Time	Received By						Date/Time			
FINAL SAMPLE DISPOSITION		Disposal Method (e.g., Return to customer, per lab procedure, used in process)						Disposed By				Date/Time						

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST

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PNNL		CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST									
Collector	Michael E. Caron		Contact/Requester				Telephone No.		MSIN	FAX	
SAF No.			Samoline Orlein				Purchase Order/Charge Code				
Project Title	300-FF-S Monitoring well		Logbook No.				Ice Chest No.		Temp.		
Shipped To (Lab)	PNNL		Method of Shipment				Bill of Lading/Air Bill No.				
Protocol			Data Turnaround				Offsite Property No.				
POSSIBLE SAMPLE HAZARDS/REMARKS						SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS		Hold Time	Total Activity Exemption: Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
						Well C4688 : interval 56-57 56-57					
Sample No.	Lab ID	*	Date	Time	No/Type Container	56 - 57			Sample Analysis		Preservative
#38			7-15-05	07:45	Texan liner	(572' bgs)					
Relinquished By	Print	Sign	Date/Time		Received By	Print	Sign	Date/Time		Matrix *	
M. E. CARON			7-15-05		JULINDBERG			7-15-05		S = Soil	DS = Drum Solid
Relinquished By			Date/Time		Received By			Date/Time		SE = Sediment	DL = Drum Liquid
JULINDBERG			7-15-05		M. VILLETA			7-15-05		SO = Solid	T = Tissue
Relinquished By			Date/Time		Received By			Date/Time		SL = Sludge	WI = Wine
										W = Water	L = Liquid
Relinquished By			Date/Time		Received By			Date/Time		O = Oil	V = Vegetation
										A = Air	X = Other
FINAL SAMPLE DISPOSITION					Disposal Method (e.g., Return to customer, per lab procedure, used in process)					Disposed By	
										Date/Time	

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY/SAMPLE ANALYSIS REQUEST

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Appendix C

Raw Data for Samples from Well 699-S20-10

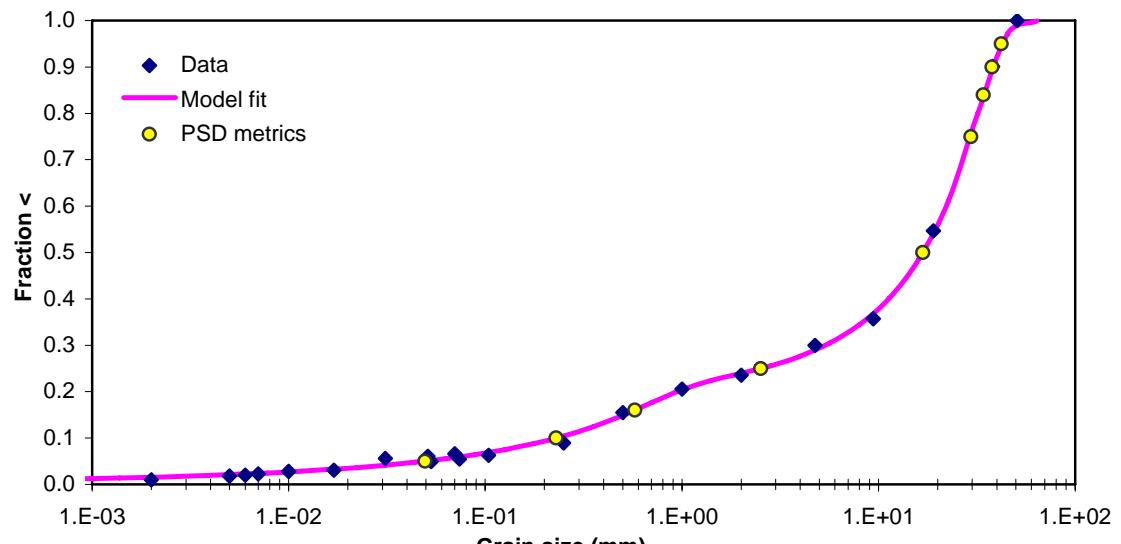
Appendix C

Raw Data for Samples from Well 699-S20-10

This appendix contains the grain-size distribution data and metrics for sediment samples from well 699-S20-E10 and North Process Pond sample NPP-1-14.

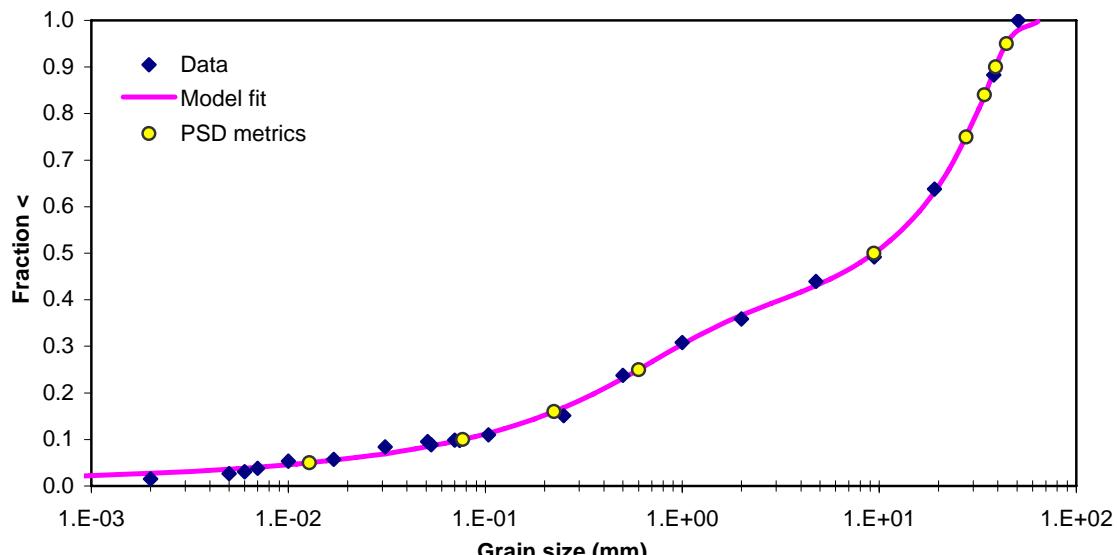
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 7-8 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439		0.99999	0.00000	d5(phi)	4.34
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668		0.98983	0.00010	d10(phi)	2.12
0.90133	38.10000	-5.2517		0.90475	0.00001	d16(phi)	0.79	
0.54676	19.05000	-4.2517		0.54120	0.00003	d25(phi)	-1.33	
0.35744	9.42000	-3.2357		0.36873	0.00013	d50(phi)	-4.07	
0.29962	4.76000	-2.2510		0.28980	0.00010	d75(phi)	-4.88	
0.23573	2.00000	-1.0000		0.23960	0.00001	d84(phi)	-5.09	
0.20547	1.00000	0.0000		0.20422	0.00000	d90(phi)	-5.24	
0.15519	0.50000	1.0000		0.14858	0.00004	d95(phi)	-5.40	
0.08968	0.25000	2.0000		0.10434	0.00021	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	2.95	
0.06297	0.10400	3.2653		0.06897	0.00004	d5(mm)	0.05	
0.05474	0.07400	3.7563		0.05934	0.00002	d10(mm)	0.23	
0.04936	0.05300	4.2379		0.05148	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.58	
0.06602	0.07000	3.8365		0.05794	0.00007	d25(mm)	2.52	
0.06094	0.05100	4.2934		0.05065	0.00011	d50(mm)	16.85	
0.05586	0.03100	5.0116		0.04136	0.00021	d75(mm)	29.52	
0.03047	0.01700	5.8783		0.03279	0.00001	d84(mm)	34.12	
0.02793	0.01000	6.6439		0.02699	0.00000	d90(mm)	37.77	
0.02285	0.00700	7.1584		0.02380	0.00000	d95(mm)	42.11	
0.02031	0.00600	7.3808		0.02257	0.00001	FI(mm)	5.02	
0.01777	0.00500	7.6439		0.02121	0.00001			
0.01016	0.00200	8.9658		0.01573	0.00003	SSE =	0.00114	



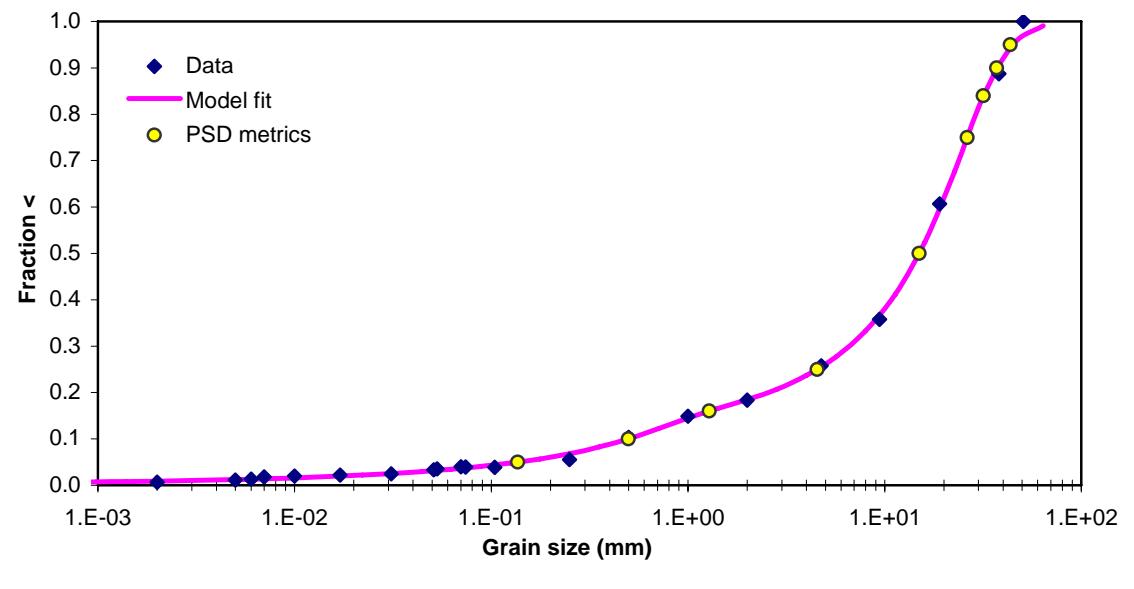
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 8-9 ft depth)

%<	size(μm)	fraction<	size(mm)	size(phi)	pred frac<	resid^2	PSD metric	Value
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99999	0.00000	d5(phi)	6.29	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.98305	0.00029	d10(phi)	3.70	
0.88285	38.10000	-5.2517	0.89010	0.00005	d16(phi)	2.16		
0.63761	19.05000	-4.2517	0.63172	0.00003	d25(phi)	0.73		
0.49186	9.42000	-3.2357	0.50031	0.00007	d50(phi)	-3.23		
0.43936	4.76000	-2.2510	0.43040	0.00008	d75(phi)	-4.79		
0.35895	2.00000	-1.0000	0.36670	0.00006	d84(phi)	-5.09		
0.30822	1.00000	0.0000	0.30413	0.00002	d90(phi)	-5.28		
0.23788	0.50000	1.0000	0.23092	0.00005	d95(phi)	-5.47		
0.15134	0.25000	2.0000	0.16846	0.00029	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.60		
0.10974	0.10400	3.2653	0.11373	0.00002	d5(mm)	0.01		
0.09795	0.07400	3.7563	0.09837	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.08		
0.08829	0.05300	4.2379	0.08571	0.00001	d16(mm)	0.22		
0.09886	0.07000	3.8365	0.09611	0.00001	d25(mm)	0.60		
0.09506	0.05100	4.2934	0.08439	0.00011	d50(mm)	9.40		
0.08365	0.03100	5.0116	0.06933	0.00021	d75(mm)	27.64		
0.05704	0.01700	5.8783	0.05536	0.00000	d84(mm)	34.17		
0.05323	0.01000	6.6439	0.04586	0.00005	d90(mm)	38.95		
0.03802	0.00700	7.1584	0.04060	0.00001	d95(mm)	44.19		
0.03042	0.00600	7.3808	0.03857	0.00007	FI(mm)	2.15		
0.02662	0.00500	7.6439	0.03633	0.00009				
0.01521	0.00200	8.9658	0.02725	0.00014	SSE =	0.00166		



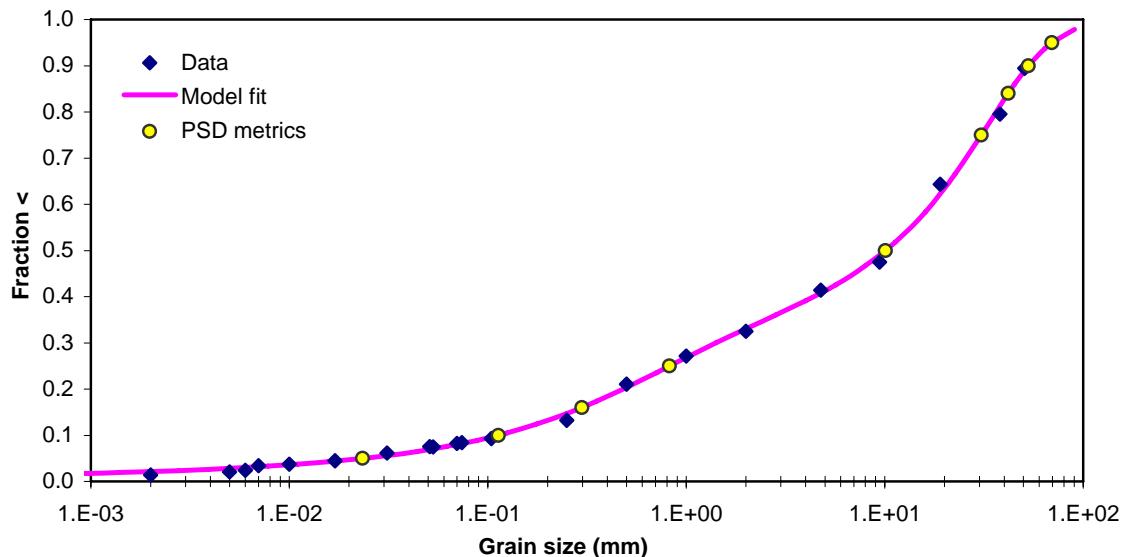
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 9.5-10.5 ft depth)

%<	size(μm)	fraction<	size(mm)	size(phi)	pred frac<	resid^2	PSD metric	Value
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99923	0.00000	d5(phi)	2.87	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.97076	0.00086	d10(phi)	1.01	
0.88686	38.10000	-5.2517	0.90784	0.00044	d16(phi)	-0.36		
0.60648	19.05000	-4.2517	0.59612	0.00011	d25(phi)	-2.18		
0.35788	9.42000	-3.2357	0.36677	0.00008	d50(phi)	-3.91		
0.25785	4.76000	-2.2510	0.25536	0.00001	d75(phi)	-4.72		
0.18363	2.00000	-1.0000	0.18471	0.00000	d84(phi)	-4.99		
0.14883	1.00000	0.0000	0.14493	0.00002	d90(phi)	-5.22		
0.10380	0.50000	1.0000	0.10034	0.00001	d95(phi)	-5.44		
0.05529	0.25000	2.0000	0.06836	0.00017	$\sigma_{IG}(\text{phi})$	2.42		
0.03865	0.10400	3.2653	0.04377	0.00003	d5(mm)	0.14		
0.03918	0.07400	3.7563	0.03725	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.50		
0.03552	0.05300	4.2379	0.03197	0.00001	d16(mm)	1.28		
0.04016	0.07000	3.8365	0.03630	0.00001	d25(mm)	4.54		
0.03347	0.05100	4.2934	0.03143	0.00000	d50(mm)	14.98		
0.02454	0.03100	5.0116	0.02529	0.00000	d75(mm)	26.30		
0.02231	0.01700	5.8783	0.01973	0.00001	d84(mm)	31.81		
0.02008	0.01000	6.6439	0.01603	0.00002	d90(mm)	37.15		
0.01785	0.00700	7.1584	0.01402	0.00001	d95(mm)	43.54		
0.01339	0.00600	7.3808	0.01324	0.00000	FI(mm)	6.66		
0.01116	0.00500	7.6439	0.01239	0.00000				
0.00669	0.00200	8.9658	0.00902	0.00001	SSE =	0.00179		



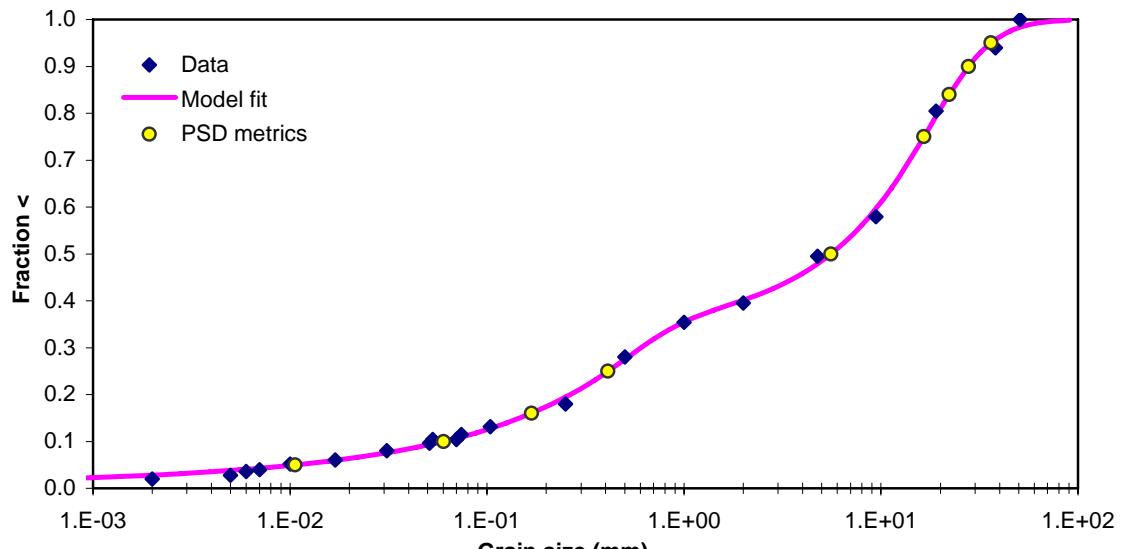
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 10.5-11.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.98481	0.00023	d5(phi)	5.42	
0.89449	50.80000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.88994	0.00002	d10(phi)	3.15	
0.79500	38.10000	38.10000	-5.2517	0.81321	0.00033	d16(phi)	1.75	
0.64379	19.05000	19.05000	-4.2517	0.62237	0.00046	d25(phi)	0.28	
0.47479	9.42000	9.42000	-3.2357	0.48953	0.00022	d50(phi)	-3.34	
0.41380	4.76000	4.76000	-2.2510	0.40786	0.00004	d75(phi)	-4.94	
0.32491	2.00000	2.00000	-1.0000	0.33058	0.00003	d84(phi)	-5.39	
0.27163	1.00000	1.00000	0.0000	0.26833	0.00001	d90(phi)	-5.73	
0.21100	0.50000	0.50000	1.0000	0.20354	0.00006	d95(phi)	-6.12	
0.13245	0.25000	0.25000	2.0000	0.14701	0.00021	σ_{IG} (phi)	3.53	
0.09304	0.10400	0.10400	3.2653	0.09614	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.02	
0.08397	0.07400	0.07400	3.7563	0.08202	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.11	
0.07519	0.05300	0.05300	4.2379	0.07056	0.00002	d16(mm)	0.30	
0.08240	0.07000	0.07000	3.8365	0.07996	0.00001	d25(mm)	0.82	
0.07553	0.05100	0.05100	4.2934	0.06937	0.00004	d50(mm)	10.10	
0.06180	0.03100	0.03100	5.0116	0.05607	0.00003	d75(mm)	30.68	
0.04463	0.01700	0.01700	5.8783	0.04413	0.00000	d84(mm)	41.89	
0.03776	0.01000	0.01000	6.6439	0.03626	0.00000	d90(mm)	53.06	
0.03433	0.00700	0.00700	7.1584	0.03201	0.00001	d95(mm)	69.52	
0.02403	0.00600	0.00600	7.3808	0.03038	0.00004	FI(mm)	2.85	
0.02060	0.00500	0.00500	7.6439	0.02860	0.00006			
0.01373	0.00200	0.00200	8.9658	0.02154	0.00006	SSE =	0.00189	



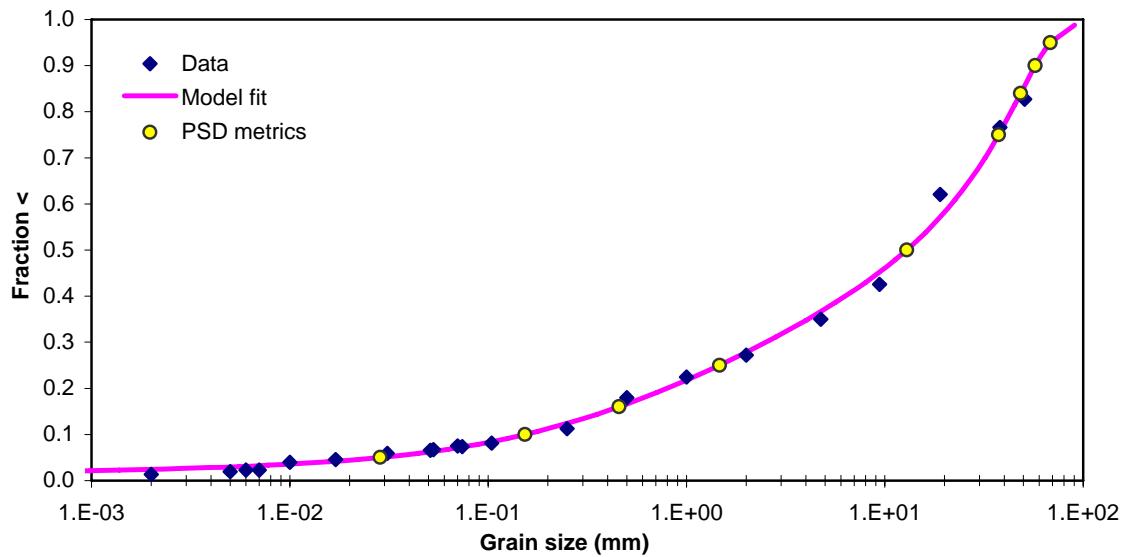
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 12-13 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99902	0.00000	d5(phi)	6.56	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.98338	0.00028	d10(phi)	4.05	
0.93957	38.10000	-5.2517	0.95698	0.00030	d16(phi)	2.57		
0.80442	19.05000	-4.2517	0.79375	0.00011	d25(phi)	1.28		
0.57972	9.42000	-3.2357	0.59594	0.00026	d50(phi)	-2.48		
0.49469	4.76000	-2.2510	0.47859	0.00026	d75(phi)	-4.05		
0.39519	2.00000	-1.0000	0.40110	0.00003	d84(phi)	-4.47		
0.35411	1.00000	0.0000	0.35514	0.00000	d90(phi)	-4.80		
0.28015	0.50000	1.0000	0.27491	0.00003	d95(phi)	-5.18		
0.17994	0.25000	2.0000	0.19441	0.00021	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.54		
0.13181	0.10400	3.2653	0.12758	0.00002	d5(mm)	0.01		
0.11520	0.07400	3.7563	0.10943	0.00003	d10(mm)	0.06		
0.10421	0.05300	4.2379	0.09464	0.00009	d16(mm)	0.17		
0.10429	0.07000	3.8365	0.10678	0.00001	d25(mm)	0.41		
0.09627	0.05100	4.2934	0.09310	0.00001	d50(mm)	5.58		
0.08022	0.03100	5.0116	0.07569	0.00002	d75(mm)	16.54		
0.06017	0.01700	5.8783	0.05971	0.00000	d84(mm)	22.21		
0.05215	0.01000	6.6439	0.04895	0.00001	d90(mm)	27.84		
0.04011	0.00700	7.1584	0.04304	0.00001	d95(mm)	36.22		
0.03610	0.00600	7.3808	0.04076	0.00002	FI(mm)	1.47		
0.02808	0.00500	7.6439	0.03826	0.00010				
0.02006	0.00200	8.9658	0.02820	0.00007	SSE =	0.00188		



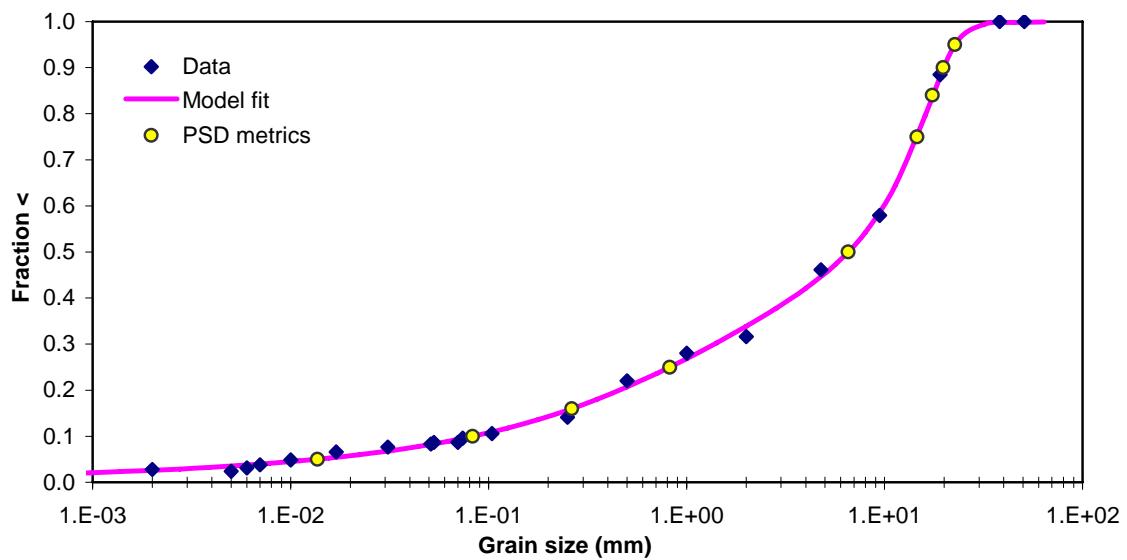
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 13-14 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99272	0.00053	d5(phi)	5.13	
0.82676	50.80000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.85725	0.00093	d10(phi)	2.70	
0.76602	38.10000	38.10000	-5.2517	0.75486	0.00012	d16(phi)	1.13	
0.62042	19.05000	19.05000	-4.2517	0.57174	0.00237	d25(phi)	-0.55	
0.42576	9.42000	9.42000	-3.2357	0.45232	0.00071	d50(phi)	-3.69	
0.35017	4.76000	4.76000	-2.2510	0.36661	0.00027	d75(phi)	-5.23	
0.27188	2.00000	2.00000	-1.0000	0.27807	0.00004	d84(phi)	-5.60	
0.22443	1.00000	1.00000	0.0000	0.21770	0.00005	d90(phi)	-5.84	
0.17946	0.50000	0.50000	1.0000	0.16602	0.00018	d95(phi)	-6.09	
0.11231	0.25000	0.25000	2.0000	0.12382	0.00013	σ_{IG} (phi)	3.38	
0.08135	0.10400	0.10400	3.2653	0.08436	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.03	
0.07350	0.07400	0.07400	3.7563	0.07289	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.15	
0.06669	0.05300	0.05300	4.2379	0.06347	0.00001	d16(mm)	0.46	
0.07527	0.07000	0.07000	3.8365	0.07121	0.00002	d25(mm)	1.47	
0.06545	0.05100	0.05100	4.2934	0.06248	0.00001	d50(mm)	12.88	
0.05890	0.03100	0.03100	5.0116	0.05151	0.00005	d75(mm)	37.55	
0.04581	0.01700	0.01700	5.8783	0.04181	0.00002	d84(mm)	48.46	
0.03927	0.01000	0.01000	6.6439	0.03559	0.00001	d90(mm)	57.37	
0.02291	0.00700	0.00700	7.1584	0.03232	0.00009	d95(mm)	68.35	
0.02291	0.00600	0.00600	7.3808	0.03108	0.00007	FI(mm)	4.07	
0.01963	0.00500	0.00500	7.6439	0.02973	0.00010			
0.01309	0.00200	0.00200	8.9658	0.02441	0.00013	SSE =	0.00584	



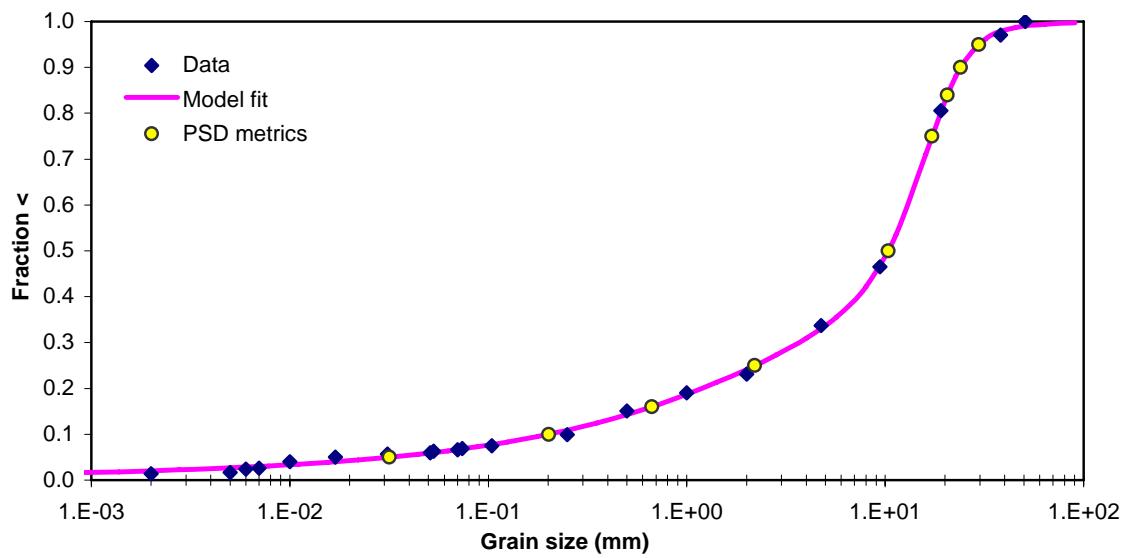
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 14.5-15.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99977	0.00000	d5(phi)	6.19	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99875	0.00000	d10(phi)	3.59	
	1.00000	38.10000	-5.2517	0.99715	0.00001	d16(phi)	1.93	
0.88489	19.05000	-4.2517	0.88355	0.00000	d25(phi)	0.28		
0.57903	9.42000	-3.2357	0.58527	0.00004	d50(phi)	-2.71		
0.46141	4.76000	-2.2510	0.44608	0.00023	d75(phi)	-3.87		
0.31600	2.00000	-1.0000	0.33880	0.00052	d84(phi)	-4.13		
0.28042	1.00000	0.0000	0.26826	0.00015	d90(phi)	-4.30		
0.22016	0.50000	1.0000	0.20688	0.00018	d95(phi)	-4.50		
0.14139	0.25000	2.0000	0.15673	0.00024	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.13		
0.10596	0.10400	3.2653	0.10955	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.01		
0.09604	0.07400	3.7563	0.09548	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.08		
0.08661	0.05300	4.2379	0.08360	0.00001	d16(mm)	0.26		
0.08668	0.07000	3.8365	0.09338	0.00004	d25(mm)	0.82		
0.08321	0.05100	4.2934	0.08234	0.00000	d50(mm)	6.54		
0.07628	0.03100	5.0116	0.06785	0.00007	d75(mm)	14.60		
0.06588	0.01700	5.8783	0.05413	0.00014	d84(mm)	17.45		
0.04854	0.01000	6.6439	0.04467	0.00001	d90(mm)	19.74		
0.03814	0.00700	7.1584	0.03942	0.00000	d95(mm)	22.60		
0.03120	0.00600	7.3808	0.03738	0.00004	FI(mm)	1.92		
0.02427	0.00500	7.6439	0.03513	0.00012				
0.02774	0.00200	8.9658	0.02603	0.00000	SSE =	0.00182		



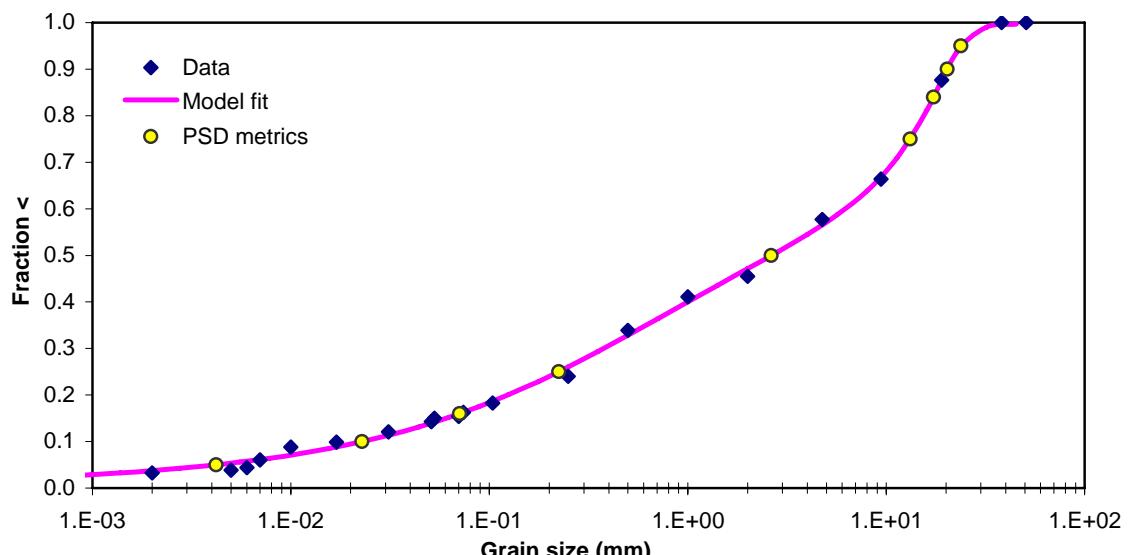
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 15.5-16.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99782	0.00000	d5(phi)	4.98	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99002	0.00010	d10(phi)	2.31	
0.97059	38.10000	-5.2517	0.97790	0.00005	d16(phi)	0.59		
0.80570	19.05000	-4.2517	0.80436	0.00000	d25(phi)	-1.14		
0.46493	9.42000	-3.2357	0.46756	0.00001	d50(phi)	-3.37		
0.33745	4.76000	-2.2510	0.33075	0.00004	d75(phi)	-4.10		
0.23149	2.00000	-1.0000	0.24157	0.00010	d84(phi)	-4.36		
0.19059	1.00000	0.0000	0.18701	0.00001	d90(phi)	-4.58		
0.15079	0.50000	1.0000	0.14298	0.00006	d95(phi)	-4.89		
0.09903	0.25000	2.0000	0.10884	0.00010	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	2.73		
0.07475	0.10400	3.2653	0.07747	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.03		
0.06885	0.07400	3.7563	0.06812	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.20		
0.06294	0.05300	4.2379	0.06019	0.00001	d16(mm)	0.67		
0.06666	0.07000	3.8365	0.06672	0.00000	d25(mm)	2.20		
0.05951	0.05100	4.2934	0.05935	0.00000	d50(mm)	10.36		
0.05713	0.03100	5.0116	0.04960	0.00006	d75(mm)	17.19		
0.04999	0.01700	5.8783	0.04024	0.00010	d84(mm)	20.53		
0.04047	0.01000	6.6439	0.03370	0.00005	d90(mm)	23.99		
0.02619	0.00700	7.1584	0.03002	0.00001	d95(mm)	29.58		
0.02381	0.00600	7.3808	0.02858	0.00002	FI(mm)	3.76		
0.01666	0.00500	7.6439	0.02699	0.00011				
0.01428	0.00200	8.9658	0.02044	0.00004	SSE =	0.00087		



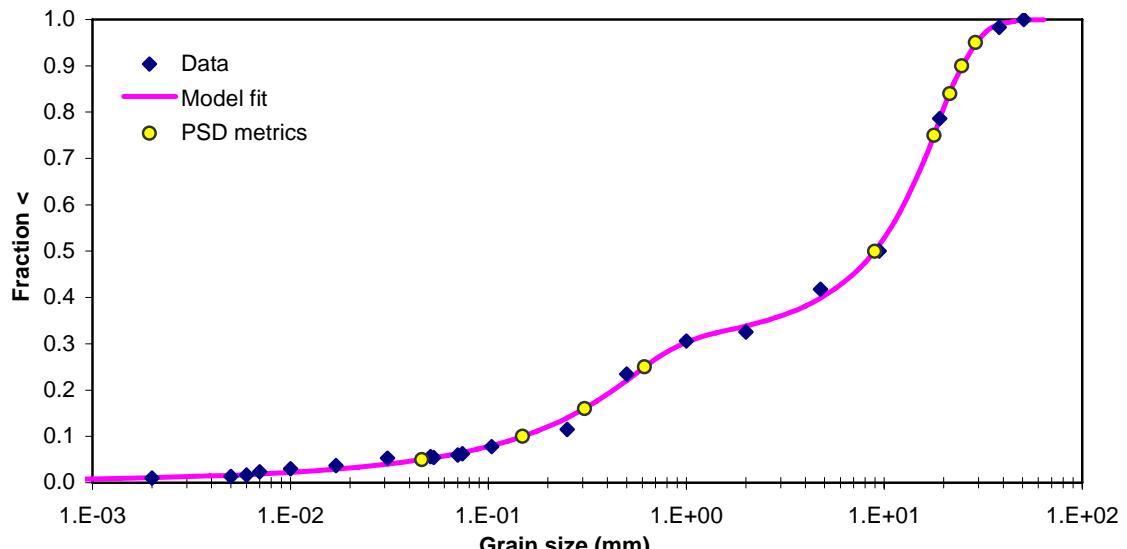
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 17-18 ft depth)

%<	size(μm)	fraction<	size(mm)	size(phi)	pred frac<	resid^2	PSD metric	Value
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99941	0.00000	d5(phi)	7.90	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99757	0.00001	d10(phi)	5.45	
	1.00000	38.10000	-5.2517	0.99507	0.00002	d16(phi)	3.82	
	0.87687	19.05000	-4.2517	0.87603	0.00000	d25(phi)	2.16	
	0.66364	9.42000	-3.2357	0.66890	0.00003	d50(phi)	-1.40	
	0.57685	4.76000	-2.2510	0.56509	0.00014	d75(phi)	-3.72	
	0.45522	2.00000	-1.0000	0.47151	0.00027	d84(phi)	-4.11	
	0.41088	1.00000	0.0000	0.40009	0.00012	d90(phi)	-4.34	
	0.33902	0.50000	1.0000	0.32826	0.00012	d95(phi)	-4.57	
	0.24032	0.25000	2.0000	0.26020	0.00040	$\sigma_{IG}(\text{phi})$	3.87	
	0.18299	0.10400	3.2653	0.18662	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.00	
	0.16252	0.07400	3.7563	0.16278	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.02	
	0.14987	0.05300	4.2379	0.14199	0.00006	d16(mm)	0.07	
	0.15405	0.07000	3.8365	0.15914	0.00003	d25(mm)	0.22	
	0.14305	0.05100	4.2934	0.13975	0.00001	d50(mm)	2.64	
	0.12104	0.03100	5.0116	0.11366	0.00005	d75(mm)	13.20	
	0.09903	0.01700	5.8783	0.08850	0.00011	d84(mm)	17.31	
	0.08803	0.01000	6.6439	0.07106	0.00029	d90(mm)	20.31	
	0.06052	0.00700	7.1584	0.06143	0.00000	d95(mm)	23.77	
	0.04401	0.00600	7.3808	0.05771	0.00019	FI(mm)	0.87	
	0.03851	0.00500	7.6439	0.05362	0.00023			
	0.03301	0.00200	8.9658	0.03740	0.00002	SSE =	0.00209	



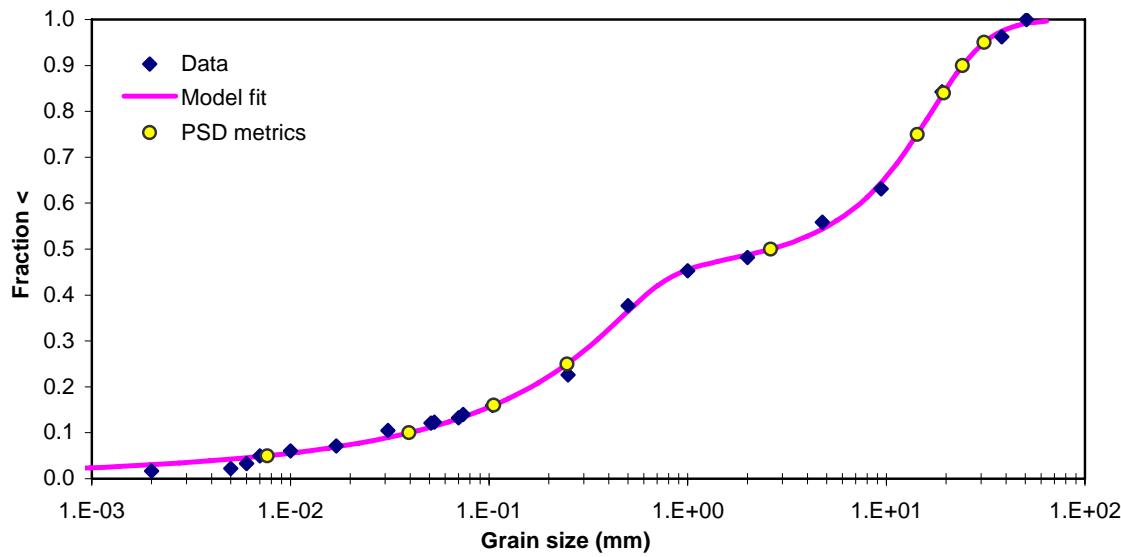
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 18-19 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99999	0.00000	d5(phi)	4.44	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99818	0.00000	d10(phi)	2.74	
0.98290	38.10000	-5.2517	0.98875	0.00003	d16(phi)	1.70		
0.78608	19.05000	-4.2517	0.78242	0.00001	d25(phi)	0.70		
0.50024	9.42000	-3.2357	0.51245	0.00015	d50(phi)	-3.16		
0.41787	4.76000	-2.2510	0.39847	0.00038	d75(phi)	-4.16		
0.32566	2.00000	-1.0000	0.33857	0.00017	d84(phi)	-4.42		
0.30574	1.00000	0.0000	0.30363	0.00000	d90(phi)	-4.62		
0.23490	0.50000	1.0000	0.22084	0.00020	d95(phi)	-4.85		
0.11521	0.25000	2.0000	0.13958	0.00059	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	2.94		
0.07832	0.10400	3.2653	0.08004	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.05		
0.06228	0.07400	3.7563	0.06538	0.00001	d10(mm)	0.15		
0.05453	0.05300	4.2379	0.05399	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.31		
0.06015	0.07000	3.8365	0.06330	0.00001	d25(mm)	0.62		
0.05680	0.05100	4.2934	0.05283	0.00002	d50(mm)	8.95		
0.05346	0.03100	5.0116	0.04021	0.00018	d75(mm)	17.84		
0.03676	0.01700	5.8783	0.02942	0.00005	d84(mm)	21.44		
0.03007	0.01000	6.6439	0.02264	0.00006	d90(mm)	24.64		
0.02339	0.00700	7.1584	0.01911	0.00002	d95(mm)	28.92		
0.01671	0.00600	7.3808	0.01778	0.00000	FI(mm)	1.90		
0.01337	0.00500	7.6439	0.01636	0.00001				
0.01002	0.00200	8.9658	0.01094	0.00000	SSE =	0.00189		



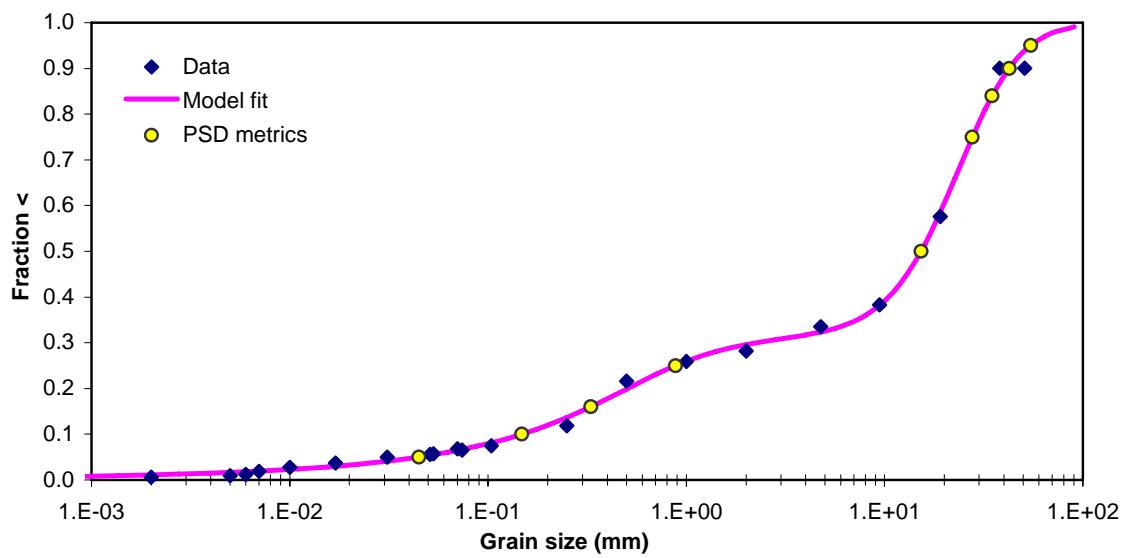
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 19.5-20.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99966	0.00000	d5(phi)	7.03	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99163	0.00007	d10(phi)	4.66	
0.96264	38.10000	-5.2517	0.97473	0.00015	d16(phi)	3.24		
0.84281	19.05000	-4.2517	0.83481	0.00006	d25(phi)	2.02		
0.63102	9.42000	-3.2357	0.64455	0.00018	d50(phi)	-1.39		
0.55888	4.76000	-2.2510	0.54375	0.00023	d75(phi)	-3.84		
0.48155	2.00000	-1.0000	0.48742	0.00003	d84(phi)	-4.28		
0.45266	1.00000	0.0000	0.45532	0.00001	d90(phi)	-4.59		
0.37659	0.50000	1.0000	0.36469	0.00014	d95(phi)	-4.95		
0.22633	0.25000	2.0000	0.25187	0.00065	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.70		
0.15963	0.10400	3.2653	0.15884	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.01		
0.14023	0.07400	3.7563	0.13428	0.00004	d10(mm)	0.04		
0.12336	0.05300	4.2379	0.11453	0.00008	d16(mm)	0.11		
0.13229	0.07000	3.8365	0.13072	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.25		
0.12127	0.05100	4.2934	0.11249	0.00008	d50(mm)	2.61		
0.10473	0.03100	5.0116	0.08967	0.00023	d75(mm)	14.34		
0.07166	0.01700	5.8783	0.06917	0.00001	d84(mm)	19.39		
0.06063	0.01000	6.6439	0.05564	0.00002	d90(mm)	24.17		
0.04961	0.00700	7.1584	0.04834	0.00000	d95(mm)	31.01		
0.03307	0.00600	7.3808	0.04555	0.00016	FI(mm)	0.97		
0.02205	0.00500	7.6439	0.04249	0.00042				
0.01654	0.00200	8.9658	0.03043	0.00019	SSE =	0.00275		



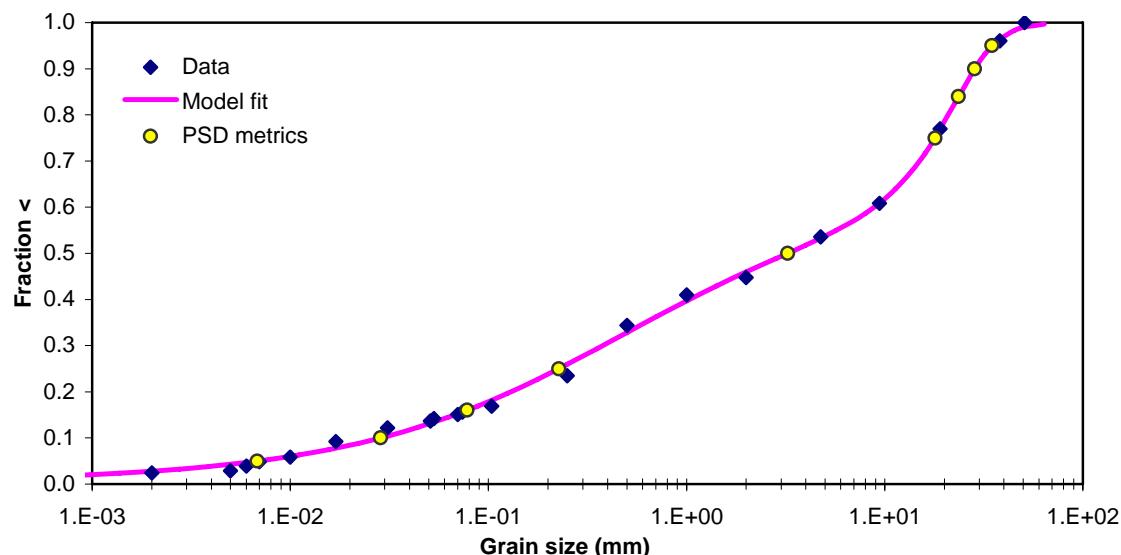
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 20.5-21.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99383	0.00004	d5(phi)	4.48	
	0.90071	50.80000	-5.6668	0.93828	0.00141	d10(phi)	2.76	
	0.90071	38.10000	-5.2517	0.86954	0.00097	d16(phi)	1.60	
	0.57634	19.05000	-4.2517	0.58485	0.00007	d25(phi)	0.18	
	0.38275	9.42000	-3.2357	0.38193	0.00000	d50(phi)	-3.93	
	0.33498	4.76000	-2.2510	0.32325	0.00014	d75(phi)	-4.79	
	0.28177	2.00000	-1.0000	0.29598	0.00020	d84(phi)	-5.12	
	0.25932	1.00000	0.0000	0.25954	0.00000	d90(phi)	-5.41	
	0.21609	0.50000	1.0000	0.19874	0.00030	d95(phi)	-5.77	
	0.11834	0.25000	2.0000	0.13650	0.00033	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.23	
	0.07474	0.10400	3.2653	0.08113	0.00004	d5(mm)	0.04	
	0.06543	0.07400	3.7563	0.06649	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.15	
	0.05700	0.05300	4.2379	0.05494	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.33	
	0.06822	0.07000	3.8365	0.06439	0.00001	d25(mm)	0.88	
	0.05582	0.05100	4.2934	0.05376	0.00000	d50(mm)	15.28	
	0.04962	0.03100	5.0116	0.04085	0.00008	d75(mm)	27.68	
	0.03721	0.01700	5.8783	0.02978	0.00006	d84(mm)	34.81	
	0.02791	0.01000	6.6439	0.02282	0.00003	d90(mm)	42.48	
	0.01861	0.00700	7.1584	0.01921	0.00000	d95(mm)	54.61	
	0.01240	0.00600	7.3808	0.01786	0.00003	FI(mm)	3.00	
	0.00930	0.00500	7.6439	0.01640	0.00005			
	0.00620	0.00200	8.9658	0.01090	0.00002	SSE =	0.00379	



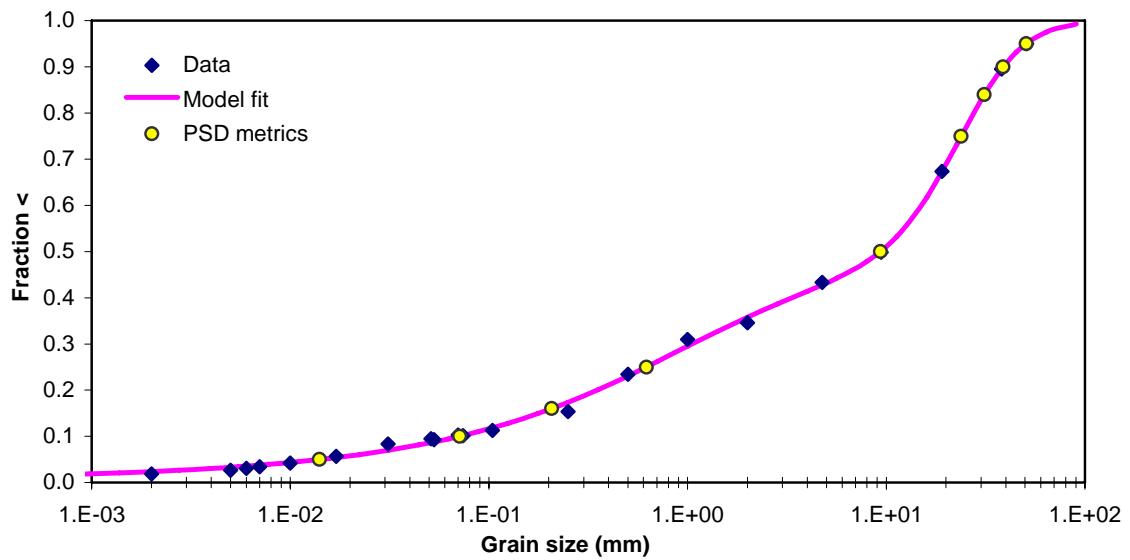
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 22-23 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99945	0.00000	d5(phi)	7.20	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99018	0.00010	d10(phi)	5.13	
0.96021	38.10000	-5.2517	0.96495	0.00002	d16(phi)	3.68		
0.76962	19.05000	-4.2517	0.76855	0.00000	d25(phi)	2.14		
0.60807	9.42000	-3.2357	0.60909	0.00000	d50(phi)	-1.70		
0.53567	4.76000	-2.2510	0.53274	0.00001	d75(phi)	-4.17		
0.44734	2.00000	-1.0000	0.45976	0.00015	d84(phi)	-4.56		
0.40995	1.00000	0.0000	0.39720	0.00016	d90(phi)	-4.83		
0.34364	0.50000	1.0000	0.32859	0.00023	d95(phi)	-5.12		
0.23506	0.25000	2.0000	0.25947	0.00060	$\sigma_{IG}(\text{phi})$	3.93		
0.16895	0.10400	3.2653	0.18174	0.00016	d5(mm)	0.01		
0.15609	0.07400	3.7563	0.15624	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.03		
0.14168	0.05300	4.2379	0.13403	0.00006	d16(mm)	0.08		
0.15093	0.07000	3.8365	0.15235	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.23		
0.13633	0.05100	4.2934	0.13165	0.00002	d50(mm)	3.24		
0.12172	0.03100	5.0116	0.10401	0.00031	d75(mm)	17.95		
0.09251	0.01700	5.8783	0.07782	0.00022	d84(mm)	23.58		
0.05843	0.01000	6.6439	0.06016	0.00000	d90(mm)	28.39		
0.04869	0.00700	7.1584	0.05064	0.00000	d95(mm)	34.83		
0.03895	0.00600	7.3808	0.04702	0.00007	FI(mm)	1.01		
0.02921	0.00500	7.6439	0.04309	0.00019				
0.02434	0.00200	8.9658	0.02800	0.00001	SSE =	0.00232		



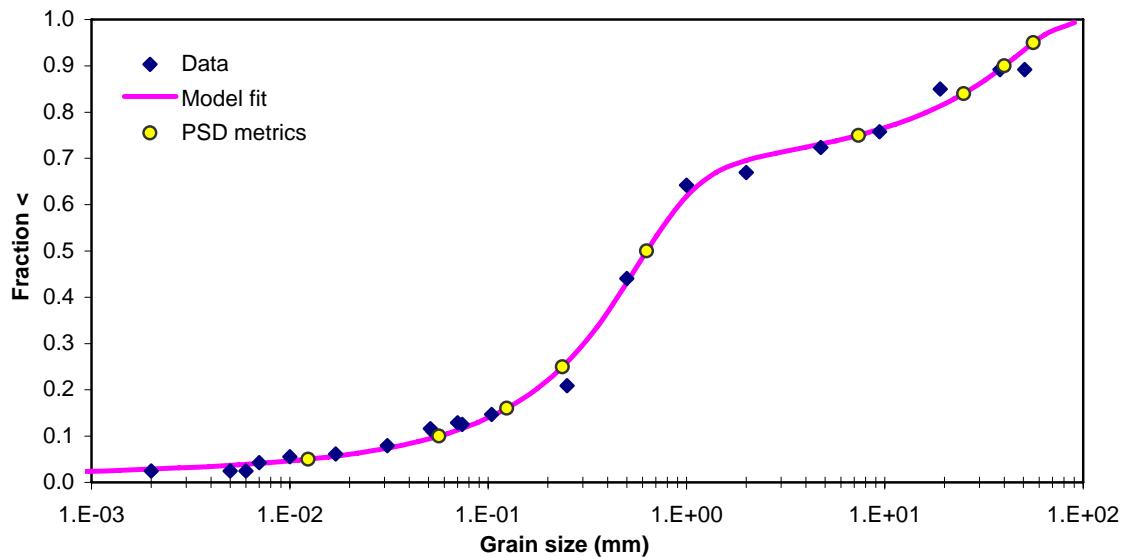
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 23-24 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99487	0.00003	d5(phi)	6.15	
	0.94966	50.80000	-5.6668	0.95019	0.00000	d10(phi)	3.81	
	0.89487	38.10000	-5.2517	0.89575	0.00000	d16(phi)	2.27	
	0.67347	19.05000	-4.2517	0.67235	0.00000	d25(phi)	0.69	
	0.49890	9.42000	-3.2357	0.50123	0.00001	d50(phi)	-3.22	
	0.43306	4.76000	-2.2510	0.42783	0.00003	d75(phi)	-4.57	
	0.34551	2.00000	-1.0000	0.35796	0.00015	d84(phi)	-4.96	
	0.30996	1.00000	0.0000	0.29491	0.00023	d90(phi)	-5.28	
	0.23409	0.50000	1.0000	0.23046	0.00001	d95(phi)	-5.66	
	0.15335	0.25000	2.0000	0.17347	0.00040	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.60	
	0.11264	0.10400	3.2653	0.11818	0.00003	d5(mm)	0.01	
	0.10147	0.07400	3.7563	0.10167	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.07	
	0.09274	0.05300	4.2379	0.08780	0.00002	d16(mm)	0.21	
	0.10254	0.07000	3.8365	0.09921	0.00001	d25(mm)	0.62	
	0.09494	0.05100	4.2934	0.08634	0.00007	d50(mm)	9.34	
	0.08355	0.03100	5.0116	0.06962	0.00019	d75(mm)	23.82	
	0.05696	0.01700	5.8783	0.05407	0.00001	d84(mm)	31.13	
	0.04177	0.01000	6.6439	0.04357	0.00000	d90(mm)	38.79	
	0.03418	0.00700	7.1584	0.03784	0.00001	d95(mm)	50.73	
	0.03038	0.00600	7.3808	0.03564	0.00003	FI(mm)	2.19	
	0.02658	0.00500	7.6439	0.03323	0.00004			
	0.01899	0.00200	8.9658	0.02367	0.00002	SSE =	0.00131	



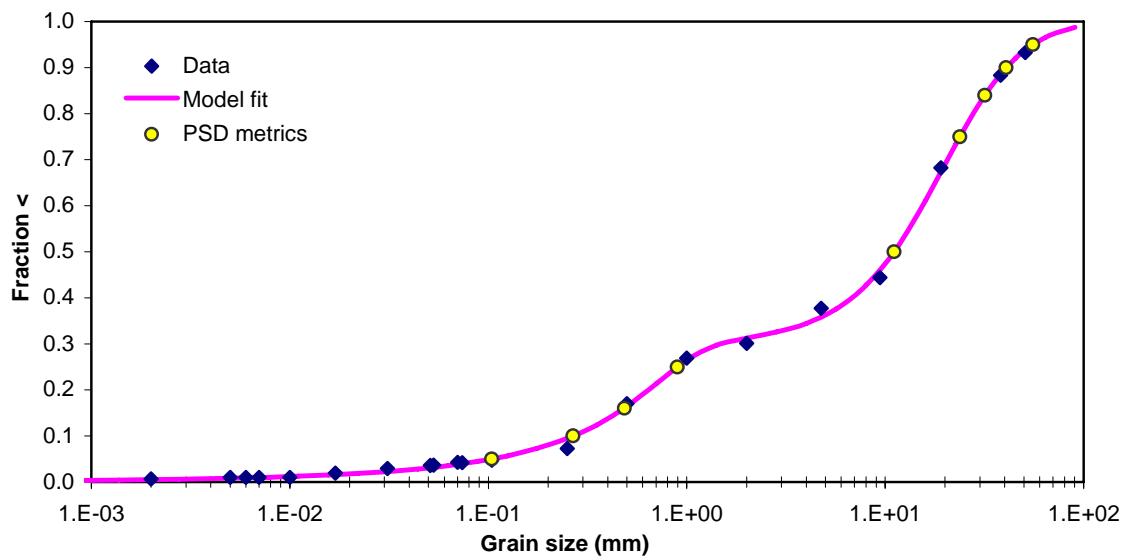
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 24.5-25.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99640	0.00013	d5(phi)	6.34	
0.89182	50.80000	-5.6668	0.93561	0.00096	d10(phi)	4.15		
0.89182	38.10000	-5.2517	0.89274	0.00000	d16(phi)	3.01		
0.85001	19.05000	-4.2517	0.81315	0.00136	d25(phi)	2.08		
0.75775	9.42000	-3.2357	0.76294	0.00003	d50(phi)	0.67		
0.72362	4.76000	-2.2510	0.73080	0.00005	d75(phi)	-2.88		
0.66968	2.00000	-1.0000	0.69550	0.00067	d84(phi)	-4.65		
0.64200	1.00000	0.0000	0.61826	0.00056	d90(phi)	-5.32		
0.44070	0.50000	1.0000	0.43096	0.00009	d95(phi)	-5.81		
0.20890	0.25000	2.0000	0.25999	0.00261	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.75		
0.14669	0.10400	3.2653	0.14295	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.01		
0.12551	0.07400	3.7563	0.11644	0.00008	d10(mm)	0.06		
0.10886	0.05300	4.2379	0.09664	0.00015	d16(mm)	0.12		
0.12857	0.07000	3.8365	0.11277	0.00025	d25(mm)	0.24		
0.11633	0.05100	4.2934	0.09468	0.00047	d50(mm)	0.63		
0.07959	0.03100	5.0116	0.07376	0.00003	d75(mm)	7.37		
0.06122	0.01700	5.8783	0.05665	0.00002	d84(mm)	25.02		
0.05510	0.01000	6.6439	0.04624	0.00008	d90(mm)	40.07		
0.04286	0.00700	7.1584	0.04091	0.00000	d95(mm)	56.04		
0.02449	0.00600	7.3808	0.03893	0.00021	FI(mm)	1.54		
0.02449	0.00500	7.6439	0.03678	0.00015				
0.02449	0.00200	8.9658	0.02860	0.00017	SSE =	0.00809		



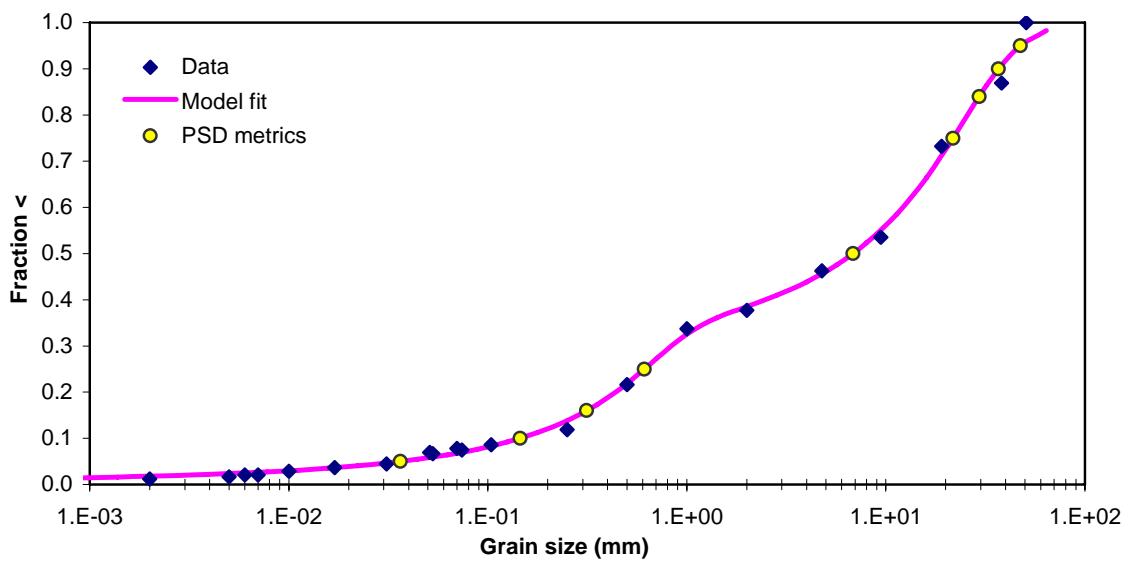
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 25.5-26.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99060	0.00009	d5(phi)	3.27	
	0.93240	50.80000	-5.6668	0.93845	0.00004	d10(phi)	1.90	
	0.88290	38.10000	-5.2517	0.88562	0.00001	d16(phi)	1.04	
	0.68241	19.05000	-4.2517	0.67257	0.00010	d25(phi)	0.16	
	0.44374	9.42000	-3.2357	0.46035	0.00028	d50(phi)	-3.47	
	0.37700	4.76000	-2.2510	0.35812	0.00036	d75(phi)	-4.57	
	0.30139	2.00000	-1.0000	0.31257	0.00013	d84(phi)	-4.99	
	0.26919	1.00000	0.0000	0.26452	0.00002	d90(phi)	-5.35	
	0.16997	0.50000	1.0000	0.16397	0.00004	d95(phi)	-5.79	
	0.07291	0.25000	2.0000	0.09491	0.00048	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	2.88	
	0.04765	0.10400	3.2653	0.05000	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.10	
	0.04176	0.07400	3.7563	0.03963	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.27	
	0.03685	0.05300	4.2379	0.03181	0.00003	d16(mm)	0.48	
	0.04254	0.07000	3.8365	0.03819	0.00002	d25(mm)	0.90	
	0.03600	0.05100	4.2934	0.03103	0.00002	d50(mm)	11.08	
	0.02945	0.03100	5.0116	0.02268	0.00005	d75(mm)	23.80	
	0.01963	0.01700	5.8783	0.01585	0.00001	d84(mm)	31.79	
	0.00982	0.01000	6.6439	0.01173	0.00000	d90(mm)	40.73	
	0.00982	0.00700	7.1584	0.00966	0.00000	d95(mm)	55.41	
	0.00982	0.00600	7.3808	0.00890	0.00000	FI(mm)	2.81	
	0.00982	0.00500	7.6439	0.00809	0.00000			
	0.00654	0.00200	8.9658	0.00510	0.00000	SSE =	0.00168	



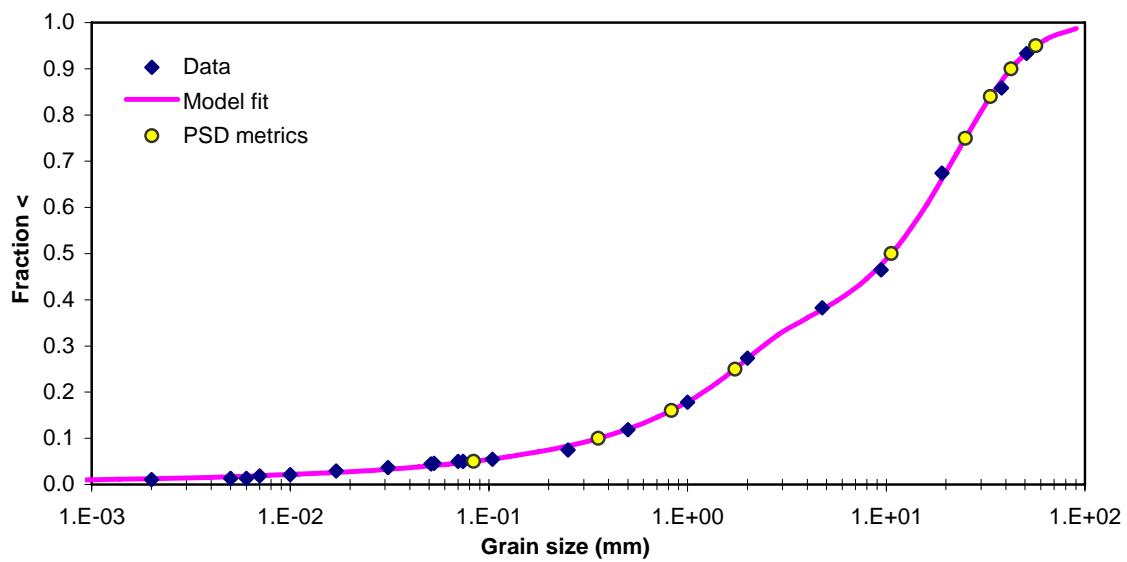
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 27-28 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99743	0.00003	d5(phi)	4.78	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.96013	0.00159	d10(phi)	2.78	
0.86895	38.10000	-5.2517	0.90826	0.00154	d16(phi)	1.67		
0.73221	19.05000	-4.2517	0.71125	0.00044	d25(phi)	0.71		
0.53557	9.42000	-3.2357	0.55017	0.00021	d50(phi)	-2.77		
0.46244	4.76000	-2.2510	0.45612	0.00004	d75(phi)	-4.44		
0.37733	2.00000	-1.0000	0.38539	0.00007	d84(phi)	-4.88		
0.33735	1.00000	0.0000	0.32583	0.00013	d90(phi)	-5.20		
0.21611	0.50000	1.0000	0.21849	0.00001	d95(phi)	-5.56		
0.11911	0.25000	2.0000	0.13827	0.00037	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.20		
0.08602	0.10400	3.2653	0.08317	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.04		
0.07463	0.07400	3.7563	0.06977	0.00002	d10(mm)	0.15		
0.06701	0.05300	4.2379	0.05933	0.00006	d16(mm)	0.31		
0.07782	0.07000	3.8365	0.06787	0.00010	d25(mm)	0.61		
0.06963	0.05100	4.2934	0.05827	0.00013	d50(mm)	6.83		
0.04506	0.03100	5.0116	0.04662	0.00000	d75(mm)	21.78		
0.03686	0.01700	5.8783	0.03648	0.00000	d84(mm)	29.43		
0.02867	0.01000	6.6439	0.02994	0.00000	d90(mm)	36.79		
0.02048	0.00700	7.1584	0.02644	0.00004	d95(mm)	47.32		
0.02048	0.00600	7.3808	0.02511	0.00002	FI(mm)	2.04		
0.01638	0.00500	7.6439	0.02365	0.00005				
0.01229	0.00200	8.9658	0.01790	0.00003	SSE =	0.00486		



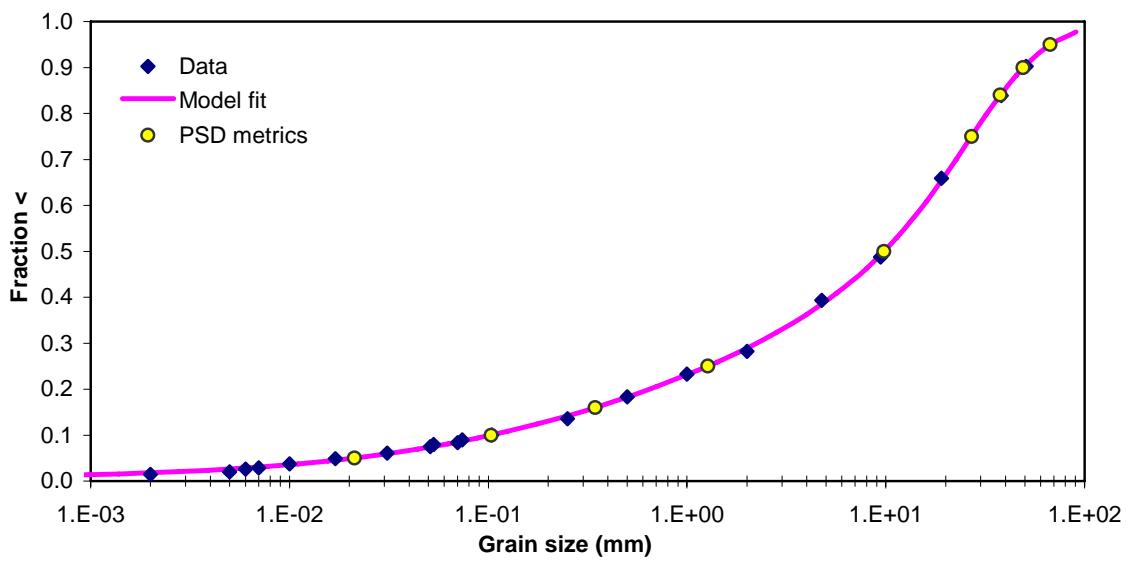
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 28-29 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99122	0.00039	d5(phi)	3.58	
	0.93347	50.80000	-5.6668	0.93393	0.00000	d10(phi)	1.49	
	0.85821	38.10000	-5.2517	0.87483	0.00028	d16(phi)	0.27	
	0.67429	19.05000	-4.2517	0.66012	0.00020	d25(phi)	-0.79	
	0.46494	9.42000	-3.2357	0.47542	0.00011	d50(phi)	-3.41	
	0.38281	4.76000	-2.2510	0.37896	0.00001	d75(phi)	-4.65	
	0.27354	2.00000	-1.0000	0.27211	0.00000	d84(phi)	-5.06	
	0.17815	1.00000	0.0000	0.17882	0.00000	d90(phi)	-5.41	
	0.11916	0.50000	1.0000	0.12010	0.00000	d95(phi)	-5.83	
	0.07458	0.25000	2.0000	0.08356	0.00008	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	2.76	
	0.05482	0.10400	3.2653	0.05512	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.08	
	0.04975	0.07400	3.7563	0.04742	0.00001	d10(mm)	0.36	
	0.04590	0.05300	4.2379	0.04113	0.00002	d16(mm)	0.83	
	0.05018	0.07000	3.8365	0.04629	0.00002	d25(mm)	1.73	
	0.04489	0.05100	4.2934	0.04048	0.00002	d50(mm)	10.62	
	0.03697	0.03100	5.0116	0.03307	0.00002	d75(mm)	25.03	
	0.02905	0.01700	5.8783	0.02624	0.00001	d84(mm)	33.43	
	0.02113	0.01000	6.6439	0.02163	0.00000	d90(mm)	42.45	
	0.01849	0.00700	7.1584	0.01909	0.00000	d95(mm)	56.69	
	0.01320	0.00600	7.3808	0.01810	0.00002	FI(mm)	3.94	
	0.01320	0.00500	7.6439	0.01702	0.00001			
	0.01056	0.00200	8.9658	0.01266	0.00001	SSE =	0.00121	



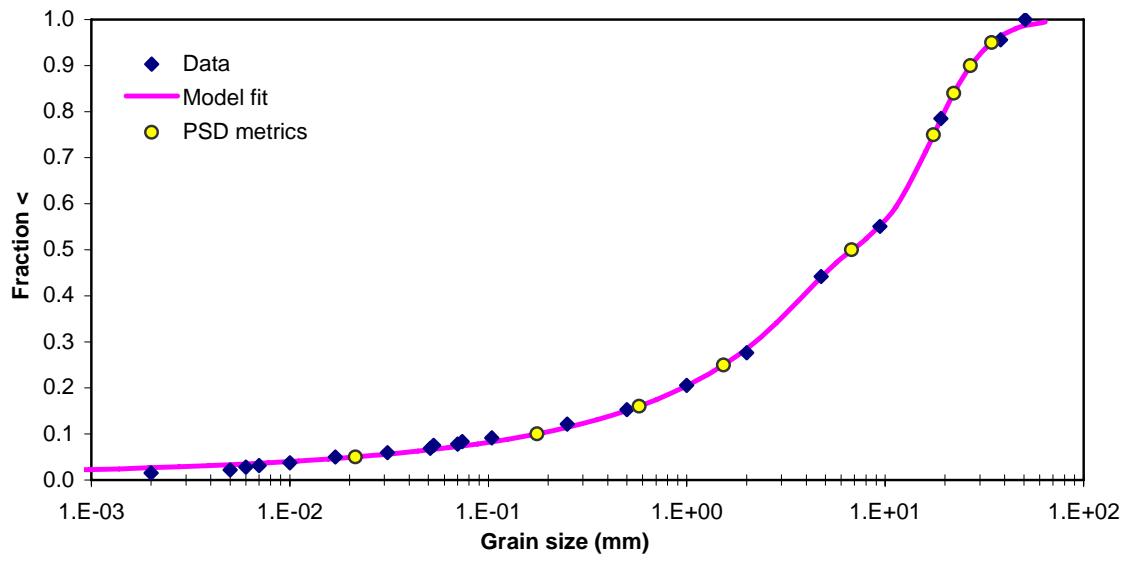
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 30-31 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.98308	0.00029	d5(phi)	5.56	
	0.90203	50.80000	-5.6668	0.90661	0.00002	d10(phi)	3.27	
	0.83890	38.10000	-5.2517	0.84283	0.00002	d16(phi)	1.54	
	0.65856	19.05000	-4.2517	0.65330	0.00003	d25(phi)	-0.35	
	0.48747	9.42000	-3.2357	0.49251	0.00003	d50(phi)	-3.29	
	0.39342	4.76000	-2.2510	0.38466	0.00008	d75(phi)	-4.76	
	0.28240	2.00000	-1.0000	0.28926	0.00005	d84(phi)	-5.24	
	0.23276	1.00000	0.0000	0.23115	0.00000	d90(phi)	-5.62	
	0.18318	0.50000	1.0000	0.18278	0.00000	d95(phi)	-6.07	
	0.13568	0.25000	2.0000	0.14199	0.00004	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.45	
	0.10003	0.10400	3.2653	0.10020	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.02	
	0.08951	0.07400	3.7563	0.08682	0.00001	d10(mm)	0.10	
	0.07986	0.05300	4.2379	0.07516	0.00002	d16(mm)	0.34	
	0.08379	0.07000	3.8365	0.08478	0.00000	d25(mm)	1.27	
	0.07512	0.05100	4.2934	0.07390	0.00000	d50(mm)	9.80	
	0.06068	0.03100	5.0116	0.05927	0.00000	d75(mm)	27.02	
	0.04912	0.01700	5.8783	0.04522	0.00002	d84(mm)	37.67	
	0.03756	0.01000	6.6439	0.03563	0.00000	d90(mm)	49.09	
	0.02889	0.00700	7.1584	0.03042	0.00000	d95(mm)	67.14	
	0.02600	0.00600	7.3808	0.02844	0.00001	FI(mm)	3.46	
	0.02023	0.00500	7.6439	0.02629	0.00004			
	0.01445	0.00200	8.9658	0.01804	0.00001	SSE =	0.00065	



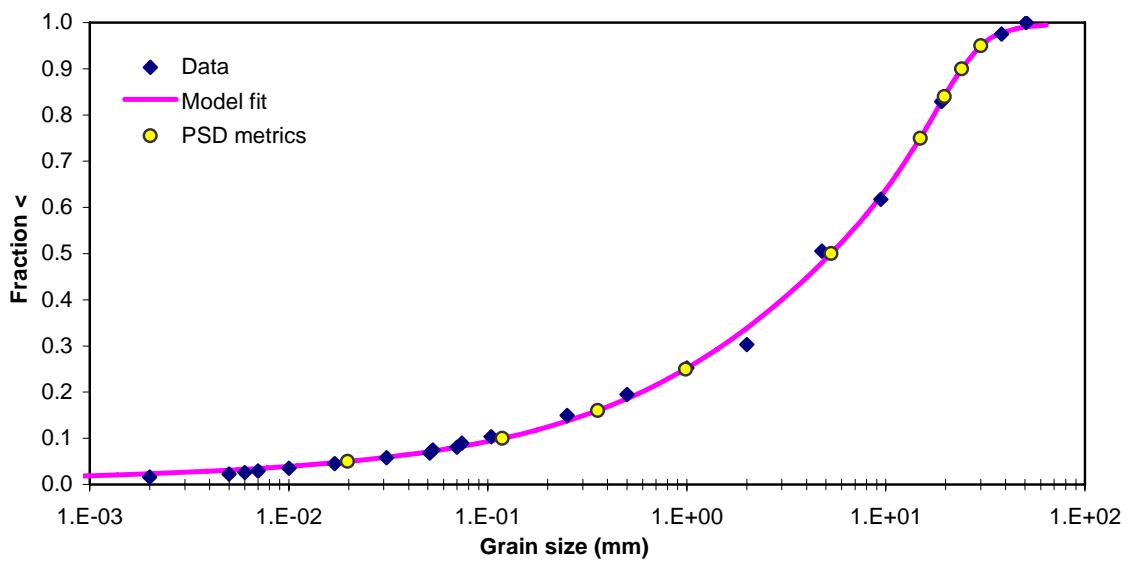
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 32-33 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99922	0.00000	d5(phi)	5.55	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.98655	0.00018	d10(phi)	2.51	
0.95562	38.10000	-5.2517	0.96385	0.00007	d16(phi)	0.79		
0.78478	19.05000	-4.2517	0.78389	0.00000	d25(phi)	-0.62		
0.55083	9.42000	-3.2357	0.55118	0.00000	d50(phi)	-2.76		
0.44191	4.76000	-2.2510	0.44119	0.00000	d75(phi)	-4.13		
0.27655	2.00000	-1.0000	0.28529	0.00008	d84(phi)	-4.47		
0.20573	1.00000	0.0000	0.20411	0.00000	d90(phi)	-4.75		
0.15305	0.50000	1.0000	0.15063	0.00001	d95(phi)	-5.10		
0.12168	0.25000	2.0000	0.11414	0.00006	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	2.93		
0.09145	0.10400	3.2653	0.08291	0.00007	d5(mm)	0.02		
0.08323	0.07400	3.7563	0.07384	0.00009	d10(mm)	0.18		
0.07552	0.05300	4.2379	0.06617	0.00009	d16(mm)	0.58		
0.07840	0.07000	3.8365	0.07249	0.00004	d25(mm)	1.53		
0.06900	0.05100	4.2934	0.06535	0.00001	d50(mm)	6.77		
0.05959	0.03100	5.0116	0.05590	0.00001	d75(mm)	17.51		
0.05018	0.01700	5.8783	0.04674	0.00001	d84(mm)	22.12		
0.03763	0.01000	6.6439	0.04022	0.00001	d90(mm)	26.90		
0.03136	0.00700	7.1584	0.03650	0.00003	d95(mm)	34.36		
0.02823	0.00600	7.3808	0.03503	0.00005	FI(mm)	2.91		
0.02195	0.00500	7.6439	0.03339	0.00013				
0.01568	0.00200	8.9658	0.02652	0.00059	SSE =	0.00151		



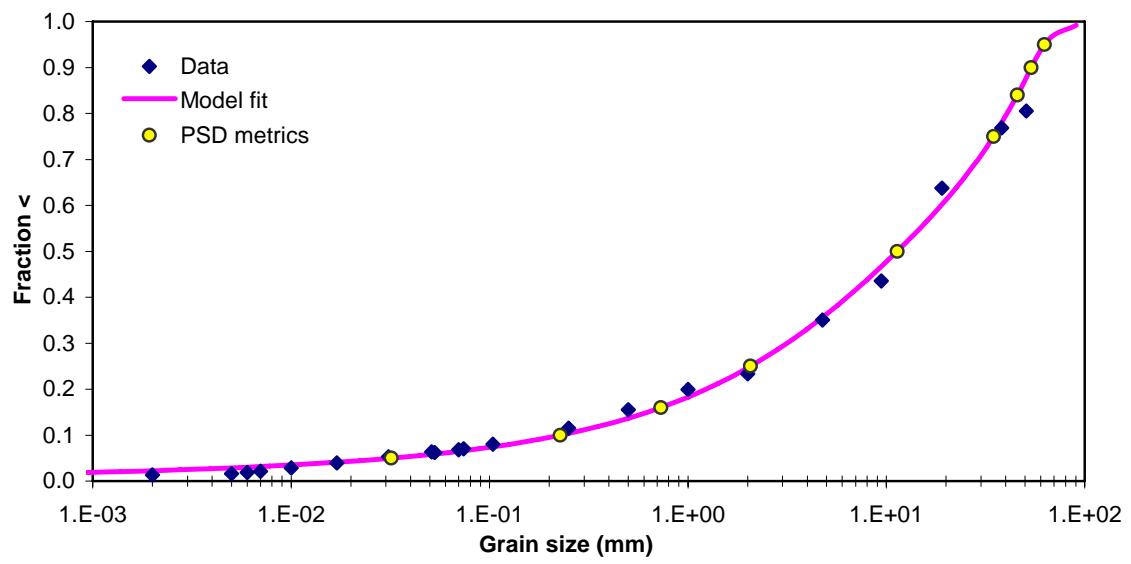
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 33-34 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99797	0.00000	d5(phi)	5.66	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99032	0.00009	d10(phi)	3.08	
0.97513	38.10000	-5.2517	0.97761	0.00001	d16(phi)	1.49		
0.82904	19.05000	-4.2517	0.82893	0.00000	d25(phi)	0.02		
0.61717	9.42000	-3.2357	0.62398	0.00005	d50(phi)	-2.41		
0.50552	4.76000	-2.2510	0.47945	0.00068	d75(phi)	-3.90		
0.30289	2.00000	-1.0000	0.33836	0.00126	d84(phi)	-4.30		
0.25232	1.00000	0.0000	0.25152	0.00000	d90(phi)	-4.59		
0.19502	0.50000	1.0000	0.18559	0.00009	d95(phi)	-4.91		
0.14944	0.25000	2.0000	0.13725	0.00015	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.05		
0.10372	0.10400	3.2653	0.09494	0.00008	d5(mm)	0.02		
0.08961	0.07400	3.7563	0.08273	0.00005	d10(mm)	0.12		
0.07465	0.05300	4.2379	0.07251	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.36		
0.08093	0.07000	3.8365	0.08091	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.99		
0.06798	0.05100	4.2934	0.07143	0.00001	d50(mm)	5.31		
0.05827	0.03100	5.0116	0.05906	0.00000	d75(mm)	14.88		
0.04532	0.01700	5.8783	0.04740	0.00000	d84(mm)	19.71		
0.03561	0.01000	6.6439	0.03936	0.00001	d90(mm)	24.02		
0.02914	0.00700	7.1584	0.03488	0.00003	d95(mm)	30.02		
0.02590	0.00600	7.3808	0.03315	0.00005	FI(mm)	2.18		
0.02266	0.00500	7.6439	0.03122	0.00007				
0.01619	0.00200	8.9658	0.02341	0.00005	SSE =	0.00270		



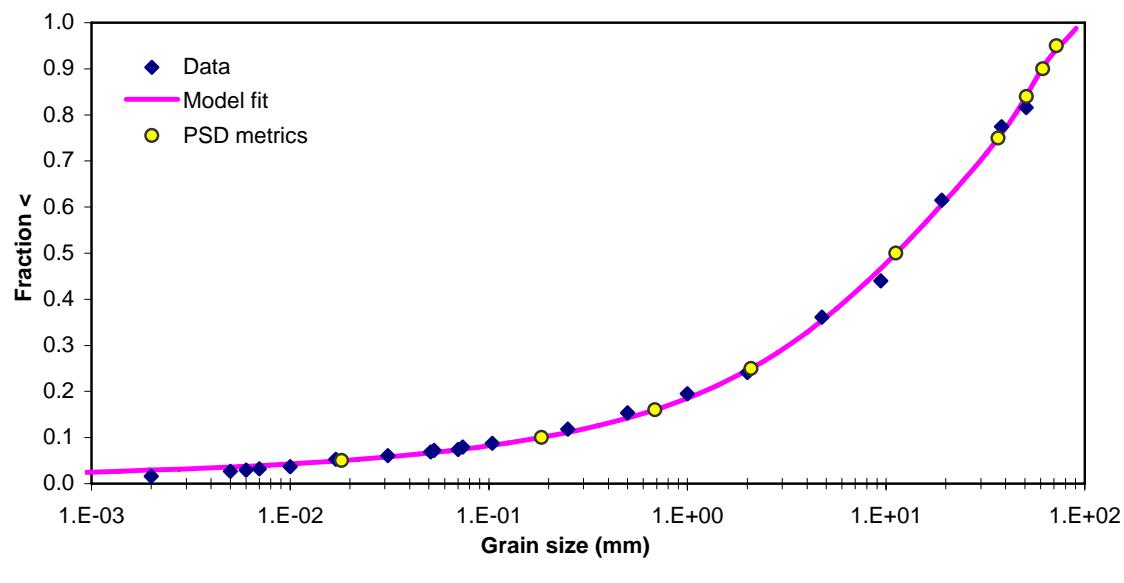
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 35.5-36.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99378	0.00019	d5(phi)	4.97	
	0.80543	50.80000	-5.6668	0.87873	0.00000	d10(phi)	2.14	
	0.76842	38.10000	-5.2517	0.77832	0.00010	d16(phi)	0.45	
	0.63767	19.05000	-4.2517	0.60179	0.00129	d25(phi)	-1.05	
	0.43531	9.42000	-3.2357	0.46652	0.00097	d50(phi)	-3.50	
	0.35061	4.76000	-2.2510	0.35625	0.00003	d75(phi)	-5.12	
	0.23351	2.00000	-1.0000	0.24639	0.00017	d84(phi)	-5.51	
	0.19932	1.00000	0.0000	0.18279	0.00027	d90(phi)	-5.75	
	0.15495	0.50000	1.0000	0.13674	0.00033	d95(phi)	-5.97	
	0.11486	0.25000	2.0000	0.10370	0.00012	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.15	
	0.08014	0.10400	3.2653	0.07474	0.00003	d5(mm)	0.03	
	0.07007	0.07400	3.7563	0.06627	0.00001	d10(mm)	0.23	
	0.06222	0.05300	4.2379	0.05910	0.00001	d16(mm)	0.73	
	0.06849	0.07000	3.8365	0.06500	0.00001	d25(mm)	2.07	
	0.06322	0.05100	4.2934	0.05834	0.00002	d50(mm)	11.35	
	0.05269	0.03100	5.0116	0.04952	0.00001	d75(mm)	34.72	
	0.03952	0.01700	5.8783	0.04102	0.00000	d84(mm)	45.72	
	0.02898	0.01000	6.6439	0.03501	0.00004	d90(mm)	53.80	
	0.02107	0.00700	7.1584	0.03160	0.00011	d95(mm)	62.66	
	0.01844	0.00600	7.3808	0.03025	0.00014	FI(mm)	4.70	
	0.01581	0.00500	7.6439	0.02876	0.00017			
	0.01317	0.00200	8.9658	0.02254	0.00044	SSE =	0.00447	



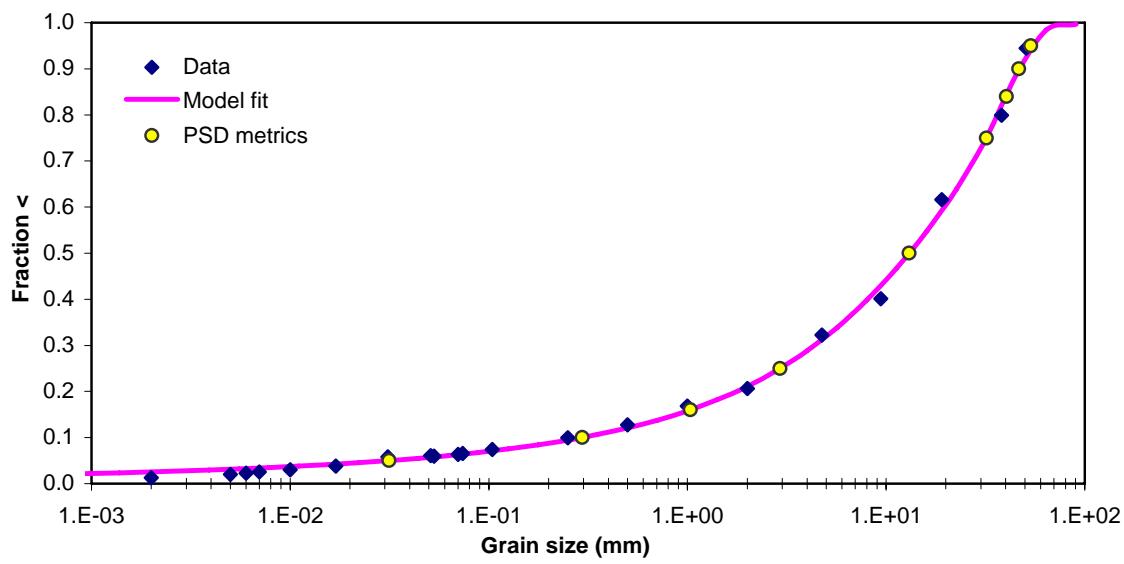
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 38-39 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99237	0.00017	d5(phi)	5.78	
	0.81543	50.80000	-5.6668	0.83903	0.00028	d10(phi)	2.44	
	0.77419	38.10000	-5.2517	0.75955	0.00021	d16(phi)	0.54	
	0.61467	19.05000	-4.2517	0.60463	0.00010	d25(phi)	-1.06	
	0.43979	9.42000	-3.2357	0.46743	0.00076	d50(phi)	-3.49	
	0.36138	4.76000	-2.2510	0.35377	0.00006	d75(phi)	-5.20	
	0.24096	2.00000	-1.0000	0.24554	0.00002	d84(phi)	-5.67	
	0.19468	1.00000	0.0000	0.18522	0.00009	d90(phi)	-5.94	
	0.15322	0.50000	1.0000	0.14201	0.00013	d95(phi)	-6.17	
	0.11805	0.25000	2.0000	0.11083	0.00005	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.36	
	0.08774	0.10400	3.2653	0.08298	0.00002	d5(mm)	0.02	
	0.07928	0.07400	3.7563	0.07466	0.00002	d10(mm)	0.18	
	0.07214	0.05300	4.2379	0.06755	0.00002	d16(mm)	0.69	
	0.07404	0.07000	3.8365	0.07341	0.00000	d25(mm)	2.09	
	0.06875	0.05100	4.2934	0.06679	0.00000	d50(mm)	11.22	
	0.06082	0.03100	5.0116	0.05789	0.00001	d75(mm)	36.67	
	0.05289	0.01700	5.8783	0.04913	0.00001	d84(mm)	50.96	
	0.03702	0.01000	6.6439	0.04281	0.00003	d90(mm)	61.42	
	0.03173	0.00700	7.1584	0.03916	0.00006	d95(mm)	71.95	
	0.02909	0.00600	7.3808	0.03771	0.00007	FI(mm)	5.00	
	0.02644	0.00500	7.6439	0.03609	0.00009			
	0.01587	0.00200	8.9658	0.02921	0.00053	SSE =	0.00276	



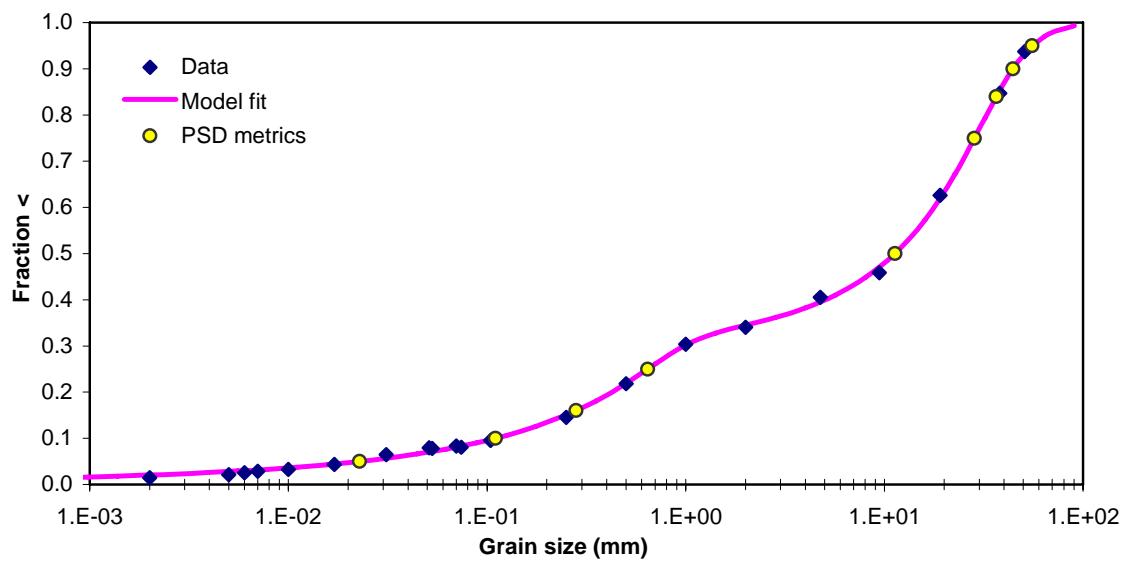
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 40.5-41.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99765	0.00001	d5(phi)	4.99	
	0.94458	50.80000	-5.6668	0.93269	0.00014	d10(phi)	1.76	
	0.79931	38.10000	-5.2517	0.81623	0.00029	d16(phi)	-0.05	
	0.61618	19.05000	-4.2517	0.59213	0.00058	d25(phi)	-1.55	
	0.40100	9.42000	-3.2357	0.42994	0.00084	d50(phi)	-3.71	
	0.32245	4.76000	-2.2510	0.31246	0.00010	d75(phi)	-5.00	
	0.20622	2.00000	-1.0000	0.21105	0.00002	d84(phi)	-5.34	
	0.16822	1.00000	0.0000	0.15786	0.00011	d90(phi)	-5.54	
	0.12768	0.50000	1.0000	0.12077	0.00005	d95(phi)	-5.74	
	0.09949	0.25000	2.0000	0.09437	0.00003	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	2.95	
	0.07399	0.10400	3.2653	0.07092	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.03	
	0.06564	0.07400	3.7563	0.06393	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.30	
	0.05961	0.05300	4.2379	0.05794	0.00000	d16(mm)	1.03	
	0.06326	0.07000	3.8365	0.06287	0.00000	d25(mm)	2.93	
	0.06073	0.05100	4.2934	0.05730	0.00001	d50(mm)	13.08	
	0.05820	0.03100	5.0116	0.04980	0.00007	d75(mm)	31.99	
	0.03796	0.01700	5.8783	0.04241	0.00002	d84(mm)	40.39	
	0.03036	0.01000	6.6439	0.03706	0.00004	d90(mm)	46.65	
	0.02530	0.00700	7.1584	0.03397	0.00008	d95(mm)	53.57	
	0.02277	0.00600	7.3808	0.03274	0.00010	FI(mm)	5.50	
	0.02024	0.00500	7.6439	0.03136	0.00012			
	0.01265	0.00200	8.9658	0.02549	0.00016	SSE =	0.00278	



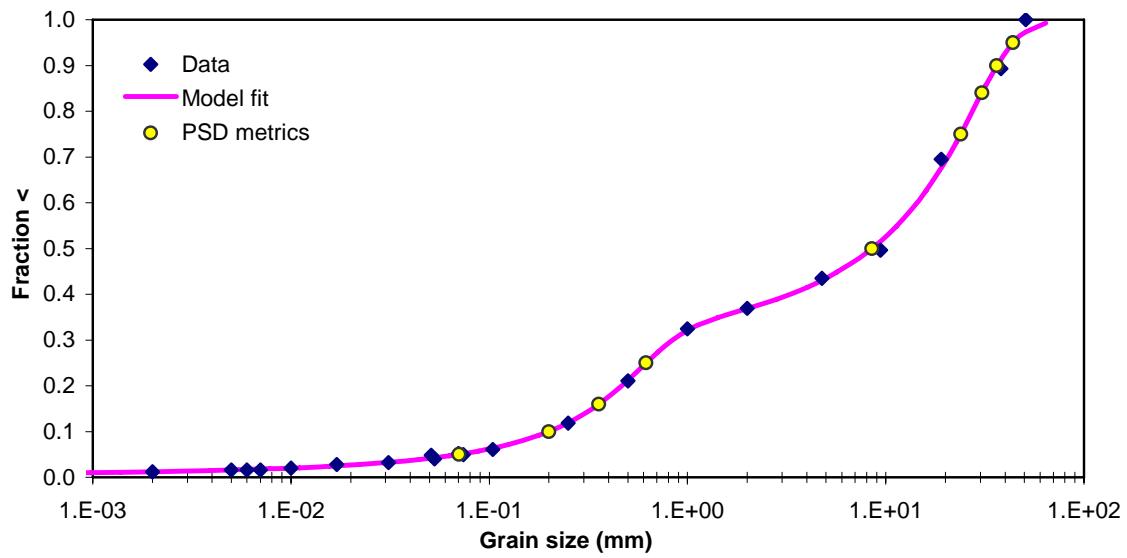
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 47-48 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99584	0.00002	d5(phi)	5.45	
	0.93731	50.80000	-5.6668	0.93297	0.00002	d10(phi)	3.18	
	0.84714	38.10000	-5.2517	0.85357	0.00004	d16(phi)	1.84	
	0.62639	19.05000	-4.2517	0.61883	0.00006	d25(phi)	0.63	
	0.45865	9.42000	-3.2357	0.47015	0.00013	d50(phi)	-3.50	
	0.40541	4.76000	-2.2510	0.39530	0.00010	d75(phi)	-4.83	
	0.34021	2.00000	-1.0000	0.34495	0.00002	d84(phi)	-5.19	
	0.30378	1.00000	0.0000	0.30165	0.00000	d90(phi)	-5.47	
	0.21813	0.50000	1.0000	0.21875	0.00000	d95(phi)	-5.79	
	0.14542	0.25000	2.0000	0.15070	0.00003	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.46	
	0.09526	0.10400	3.2653	0.09728	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.02	
	0.08081	0.07400	3.7563	0.08301	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.11	
	0.07806	0.05300	4.2379	0.07144	0.00004	d16(mm)	0.28	
	0.08312	0.07000	3.8365	0.08093	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.64	
	0.07951	0.05100	4.2934	0.07023	0.00009	d50(mm)	11.32	
	0.06505	0.03100	5.0116	0.05672	0.00007	d75(mm)	28.42	
	0.04337	0.01700	5.8783	0.04442	0.00000	d84(mm)	36.59	
	0.03253	0.01000	6.6439	0.03619	0.00001	d90(mm)	44.38	
	0.02891	0.00700	7.1584	0.03170	0.00001	d95(mm)	55.50	
	0.02530	0.00600	7.3808	0.02998	0.00002	FI(mm)	2.42	
	0.02168	0.00500	7.6439	0.02808	0.00004			
	0.01446	0.00200	8.9658	0.02052	0.00004	SSE =	0.00076	



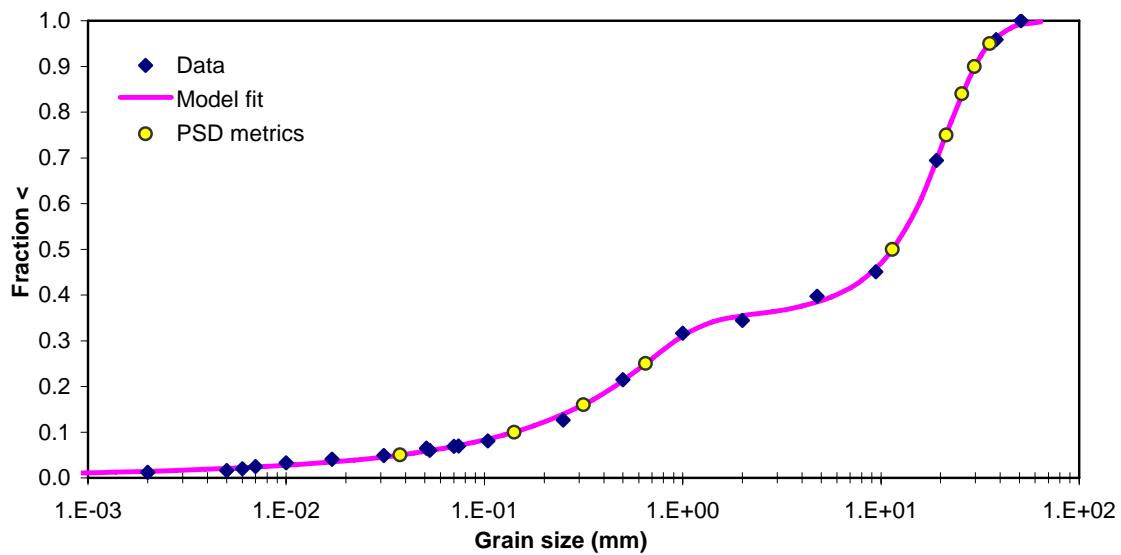
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 48.5-49.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99956	0.00000	d5(phi)	3.83	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.97436	0.00066	d10(phi)	2.33	
0.89305	38.10000	-5.2517	0.91461	0.00046	d16(phi)	1.48		
0.69469	19.05000	-4.2517	0.67567	0.00036	d25(phi)	0.69		
0.49661	9.42000	-3.2357	0.51612	0.00038	d50(phi)	-3.09		
0.43494	4.76000	-2.2510	0.43039	0.00002	d75(phi)	-4.58		
0.36916	2.00000	-1.0000	0.36830	0.00000	d84(phi)	-4.93		
0.32416	1.00000	0.0000	0.32110	0.00001	d90(phi)	-5.18		
0.21097	0.50000	1.0000	0.21211	0.00000	d95(phi)	-5.45		
0.11872	0.25000	2.0000	0.11920	0.00000	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.01		
0.06113	0.10400	3.2653	0.06341	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.07		
0.04973	0.07400	3.7563	0.05144	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.20		
0.04027	0.05300	4.2379	0.04262	0.00001	d16(mm)	0.36		
0.05214	0.07000	3.8365	0.04980	0.00001	d25(mm)	0.62		
0.04813	0.05100	4.2934	0.04174	0.00004	d50(mm)	8.50		
0.03209	0.03100	5.0116	0.03249	0.00000	d75(mm)	23.88		
0.02808	0.01700	5.8783	0.02491	0.00001	d84(mm)	30.54		
0.02005	0.01000	6.6439	0.02025	0.00000	d90(mm)	36.32		
0.01604	0.00700	7.1584	0.01782	0.00000	d95(mm)	43.85		
0.01604	0.00600	7.3808	0.01691	0.00000	FI(mm)	2.11		
0.01604	0.00500	7.6439	0.01592	0.00000				
0.01203	0.00200	8.9658	0.01207	0.00000	SSE =	0.00197		



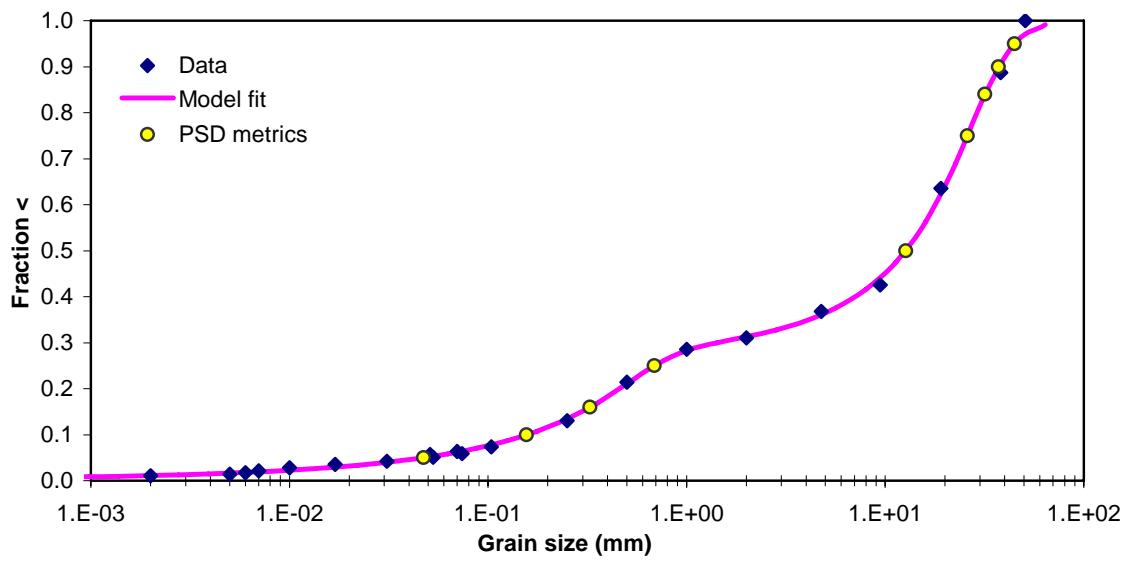
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 49.5-50.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99986	0.00000	d5(phi)	4.74	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.99116	0.00008	d10(phi)	2.82	
0.95864	38.10000	-5.2517	0.96367	0.00003	d16(phi)	1.66		
0.69399	19.05000	-4.2517	0.69172	0.00001	d25(phi)	0.62		
0.45085	9.42000	-3.2357	0.45809	0.00005	d50(phi)	-3.52		
0.39756	4.76000	-2.2510	0.38464	0.00017	d75(phi)	-4.42		
0.34418	2.00000	-1.0000	0.35432	0.00010	d84(phi)	-4.68		
0.31618	1.00000	0.0000	0.31058	0.00003	d90(phi)	-4.89		
0.21494	0.50000	1.0000	0.21284	0.00000	d95(phi)	-5.15		
0.12672	0.25000	2.0000	0.13899	0.00015	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.08		
0.08122	0.10400	3.2653	0.08441	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.04		
0.06958	0.07400	3.7563	0.07045	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.14		
0.05998	0.05300	4.2379	0.05936	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.32		
0.06918	0.07000	3.8365	0.06844	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.65		
0.06511	0.05100	4.2934	0.05823	0.00005	d50(mm)	11.44		
0.04883	0.03100	5.0116	0.04563	0.00001	d75(mm)	21.38		
0.04069	0.01700	5.8783	0.03452	0.00004	d84(mm)	25.64		
0.03255	0.01000	6.6439	0.02732	0.00003	d90(mm)	29.68		
0.02442	0.00700	7.1584	0.02348	0.00000	d95(mm)	35.42		
0.02035	0.00600	7.3808	0.02203	0.00000	FI(mm)	2.18		
0.01628	0.00500	7.6439	0.02045	0.00002				
0.01221	0.00200	8.9658	0.01428	0.00000	SSE =	0.00078		



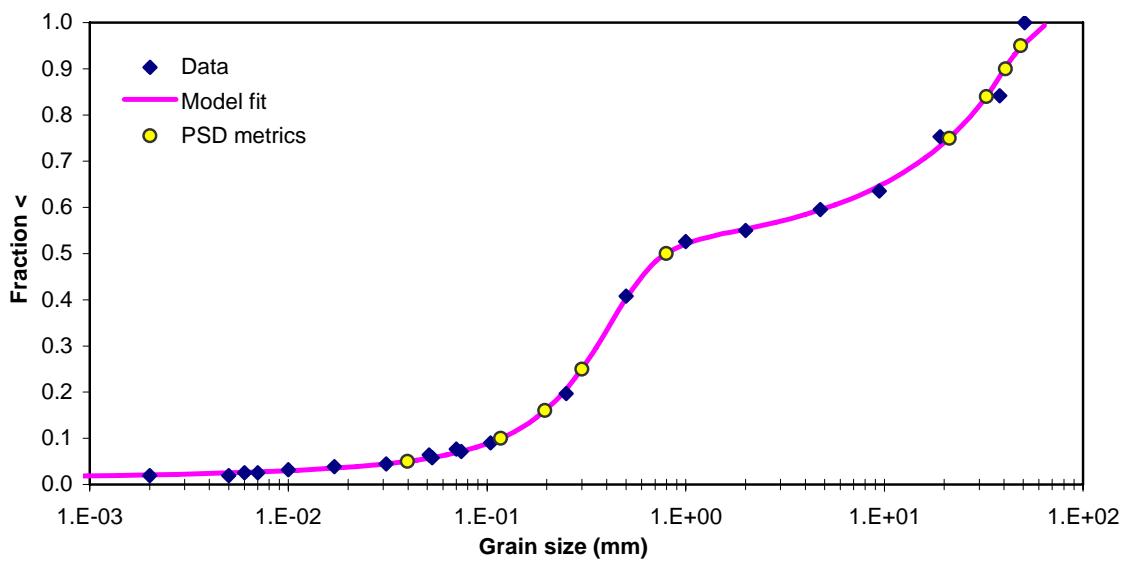
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 52-53 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99938	0.00000	d5(phi)	4.40	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.97165	0.00080	d10(phi)	2.68	
0.88664	38.10000	-5.2517	0.90769	0.00044	d16(phi)	1.62		
0.63558	19.05000	-4.2517	0.62182	0.00019	d25(phi)	0.54		
0.42546	9.42000	-3.2357	0.44100	0.00024	d50(phi)	-3.66		
0.36812	4.76000	-2.2510	0.36053	0.00006	d75(phi)	-4.70		
0.31028	2.00000	-1.0000	0.31279	0.00001	d84(phi)	-4.99		
0.28539	1.00000	0.0000	0.28309	0.00001	d90(phi)	-5.22		
0.21374	0.50000	1.0000	0.21049	0.00001	d95(phi)	-5.48		
0.13021	0.25000	2.0000	0.13471	0.00002	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.15		
0.07377	0.10400	3.2653	0.07815	0.00002	d5(mm)	0.05		
0.05870	0.07400	3.7563	0.06412	0.00003	d10(mm)	0.16		
0.05085	0.05300	4.2379	0.05317	0.00001	d16(mm)	0.33		
0.06365	0.07000	3.8365	0.06212	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.69		
0.05658	0.05100	4.2934	0.05206	0.00002	d50(mm)	12.66		
0.04244	0.03100	5.0116	0.03988	0.00001	d75(mm)	25.96		
0.03536	0.01700	5.8783	0.02940	0.00004	d84(mm)	31.82		
0.02829	0.01000	6.6439	0.02277	0.00003	d90(mm)	37.22		
0.02122	0.00700	7.1584	0.01931	0.00000	d95(mm)	44.70		
0.01768	0.00600	7.3808	0.01801	0.00000	FI(mm)	2.43		
0.01415	0.00500	7.6439	0.01661	0.00001				
0.01061	0.00200	8.9658	0.01124	0.00000	SSE =	0.00194		



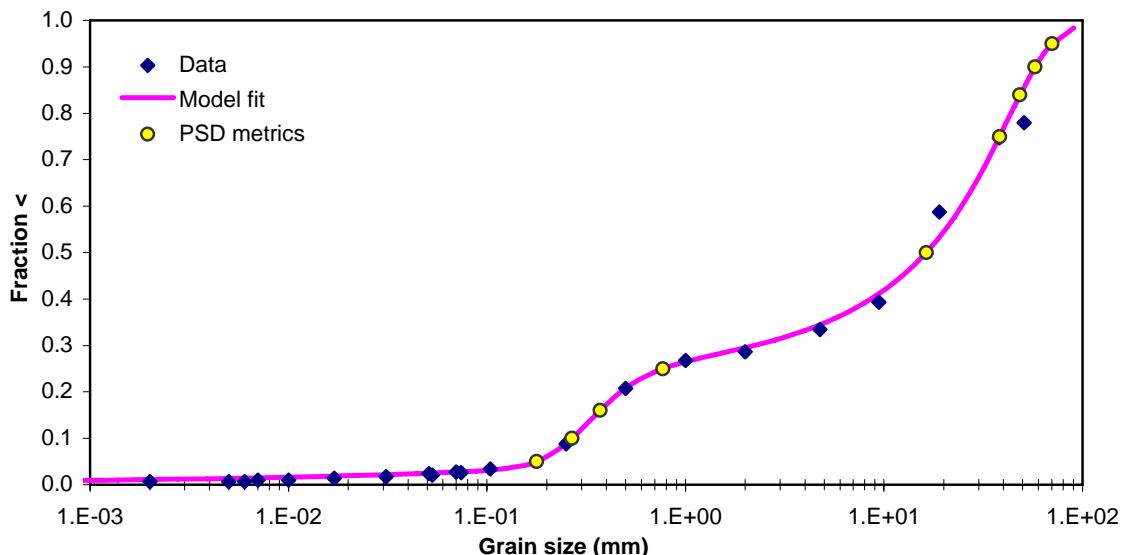
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 54-55 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99997	0.00000	d5(phi)	4.65	
	1.00000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.96148	0.00148	d10(phi)	3.10	
0.84146	38.10000	-5.2517	0.88096	0.00156	d16(phi)	2.35		
0.75276	19.05000	-4.2517	0.73236	0.00042	d25(phi)	1.74		
0.63522	9.42000	-3.2357	0.64630	0.00012	d50(phi)	0.33		
0.59536	4.76000	-2.2510	0.59473	0.00000	d75(phi)	-4.41		
0.55008	2.00000	-1.0000	0.55285	0.00001	d84(phi)	-5.03		
0.52582	1.00000	0.0000	0.52094	0.00002	d90(phi)	-5.35		
0.40813	0.50000	1.0000	0.40321	0.00002	d95(phi)	-5.60		
0.19675	0.25000	2.0000	0.20597	0.00009	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.40		
0.08984	0.10400	3.2653	0.09104	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.04		
0.07123	0.07400	3.7563	0.07125	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.12		
0.05814	0.05300	4.2379	0.05810	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.20		
0.07701	0.07000	3.8365	0.06871	0.00007	d25(mm)	0.30		
0.06417	0.05100	4.2934	0.05687	0.00005	d50(mm)	0.80		
0.04492	0.03100	5.0116	0.04455	0.00000	d75(mm)	21.20		
0.03850	0.01700	5.8783	0.03542	0.00001	d84(mm)	32.65		
0.03209	0.01000	6.6439	0.03012	0.00000	d90(mm)	40.73		
0.02567	0.00700	7.1584	0.02743	0.00000	d95(mm)	48.53		
0.02567	0.00600	7.3808	0.02641	0.00000	FI(mm)	1.33		
0.01925	0.00500	7.6439	0.02531	0.00004				
0.01925	0.00200	8.9658	0.02091	0.00000	SSE =	0.00390		



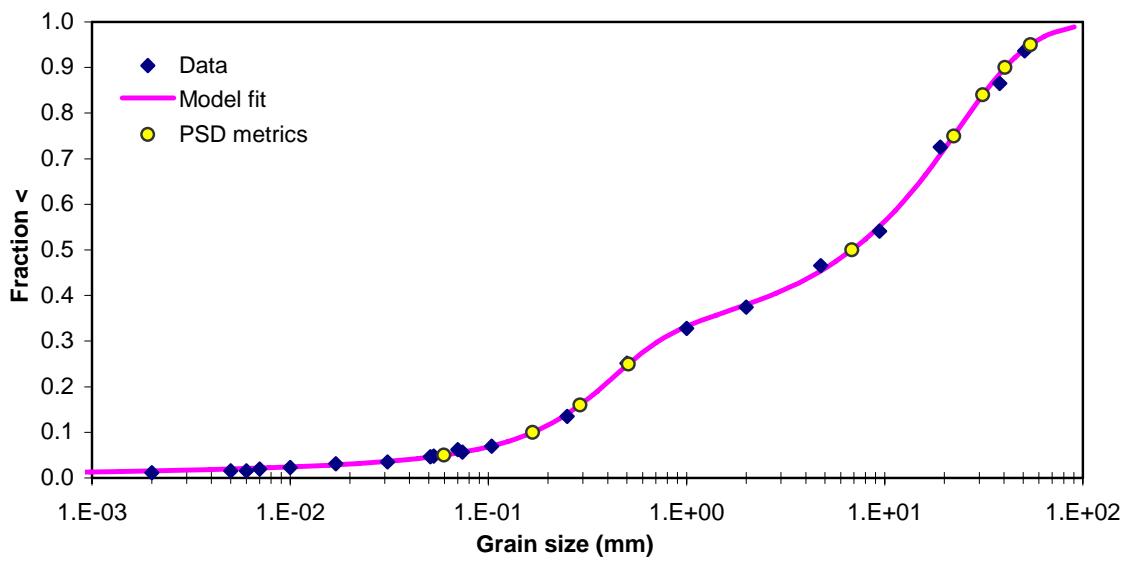
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 57-58 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99022	0.00096	d5(phi)	2.49	
0.77940	50.80000	50.80000	-5.6668	0.85791	0.00308	d10(phi)	1.90	
0.74689	38.10000	38.10000	-5.2517	0.74815	0.00000	d16(phi)	1.43	
0.58772	19.05000	19.05000	-4.2517	0.53311	0.00298	d25(phi)	0.38	
0.39298	9.42000	9.42000	-3.2357	0.41152	0.00034	d50(phi)	-4.03	
0.33477	4.76000	4.76000	-2.2510	0.34463	0.00010	d75(phi)	-5.26	
0.28657	2.00000	2.00000	-1.0000	0.29484	0.00007	d84(phi)	-5.60	
0.26768	1.00000	1.00000	0.0000	0.26494	0.00001	d90(phi)	-5.85	
0.20772	0.50000	0.50000	1.0000	0.20806	0.00000	d95(phi)	-6.13	
0.08840	0.25000	0.25000	2.0000	0.08847	0.00000	σ_{IG} (phi)	3.06	
0.03428	0.10400	0.10400	3.2653	0.03166	0.00001	d5(mm)	0.18	
0.02590	0.07400	0.07400	3.7563	0.02783	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.27	
0.02102	0.05300	0.05300	4.2379	0.02513	0.00002	d16(mm)	0.37	
0.02748	0.07000	0.07000	3.8365	0.02734	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.77	
0.02404	0.05100	0.05100	4.2934	0.02485	0.00000	d50(mm)	16.34	
0.01717	0.03100	0.03100	5.0116	0.02160	0.00002	d75(mm)	38.28	
0.01374	0.01700	0.01700	5.8783	0.01841	0.00002	d84(mm)	48.38	
0.01030	0.01000	0.01000	6.6439	0.01610	0.00003	d90(mm)	57.60	
0.01030	0.00700	0.00700	7.1584	0.01476	0.00002	d95(mm)	70.17	
0.00687	0.00600	0.00600	7.3808	0.01423	0.00005	FI(mm)	3.08	
0.00687	0.00500	0.00500	7.6439	0.01363	0.00005			
0.00687	0.00200	0.00200	8.9658	0.01110	0.00004	SSE =	0.00780	



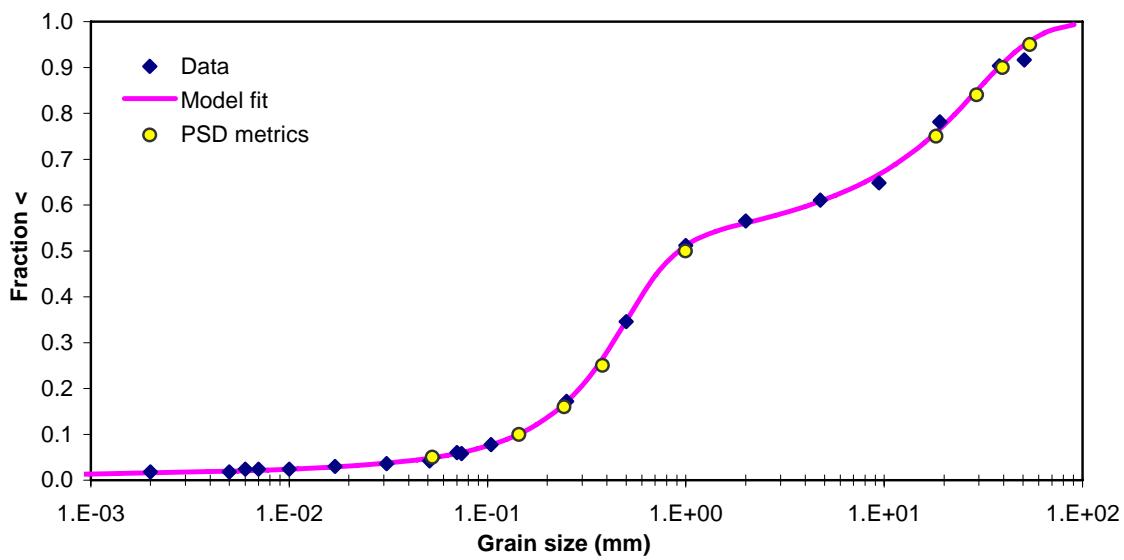
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 59.5-60.5 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99264	0.00054	d5(phi)	4.07	
	0.93668	50.80000	-5.6668	0.94045	0.00001	d10(phi)	2.58	
	0.86503	38.10000	-5.2517	0.88745	0.00050	d16(phi)	1.79	
	0.72535	19.05000	-4.2517	0.70808	0.00030	d25(phi)	0.97	
	0.54122	9.42000	-3.2357	0.55159	0.00011	d50(phi)	-2.77	
	0.46577	4.76000	-2.2510	0.45424	0.00013	d75(phi)	-4.48	
	0.37467	2.00000	-1.0000	0.37977	0.00003	d84(phi)	-4.96	
	0.32817	1.00000	0.0000	0.33245	0.00002	d90(phi)	-5.34	
	0.25166	0.50000	1.0000	0.24714	0.00002	d95(phi)	-5.77	
	0.13500	0.25000	2.0000	0.14039	0.00003	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.18	
	0.06947	0.10400	3.2653	0.07020	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.06	
	0.05694	0.07400	3.7563	0.05652	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.17	
	0.04804	0.05300	4.2379	0.04691	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.29	
	0.06189	0.07000	3.8365	0.05470	0.00005	d25(mm)	0.51	
	0.04642	0.05100	4.2934	0.04598	0.00000	d50(mm)	6.83	
	0.03481	0.03100	5.0116	0.03634	0.00000	d75(mm)	22.29	
	0.03095	0.01700	5.8783	0.02866	0.00001	d84(mm)	31.22	
	0.02321	0.01000	6.6439	0.02394	0.00000	d90(mm)	40.42	
	0.01934	0.00700	7.1584	0.02147	0.00000	d95(mm)	54.41	
	0.01547	0.00600	7.3808	0.02052	0.00003	FI(mm)	1.93	
	0.01547	0.00500	7.6439	0.01950	0.00002			
	0.01160	0.00200	8.9658	0.01537	0.00001	SSE =	0.00181	



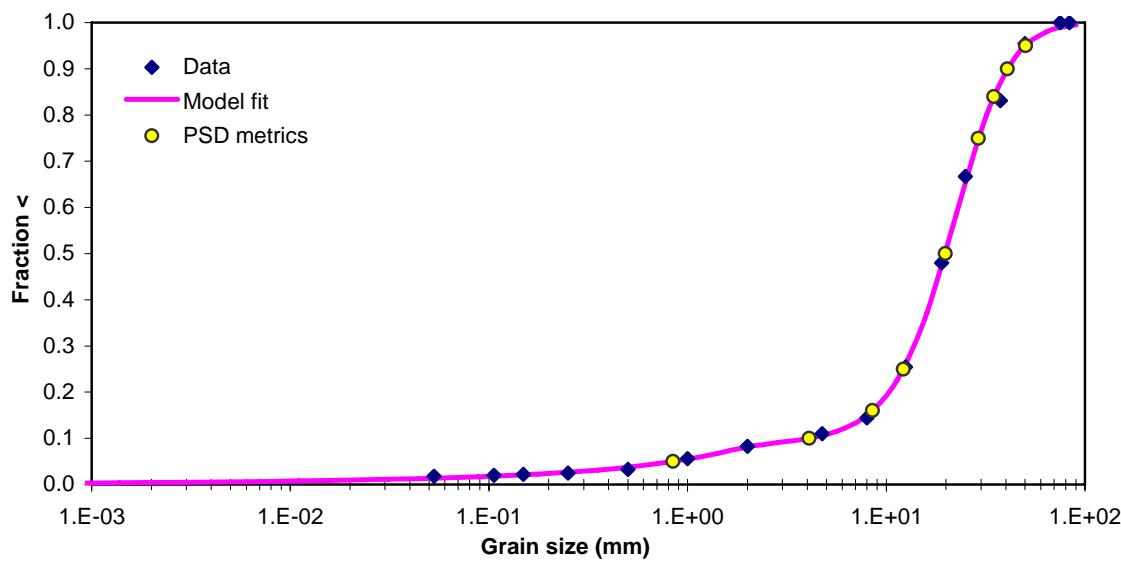
Sample data (Well 699-S20-E10, 62-63 ft depth)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	100.00000	-6.6439	0.99562	0.00019	d5(phi)	4.25	
	0.91608	50.80000	-5.6668	0.94967	0.00056	d10(phi)	2.79	
	0.90379	38.10000	-5.2517	0.90157	0.00000	d16(phi)	2.04	
	0.78122	19.05000	-4.2517	0.76562	0.00024	d25(phi)	1.40	
	0.64848	9.42000	-3.2357	0.66714	0.00035	d50(phi)	0.01	
	0.61056	4.76000	-2.2510	0.60800	0.00001	d75(phi)	-4.19	
	0.56527	2.00000	-1.0000	0.56054	0.00002	d84(phi)	-4.87	
	0.51199	1.00000	0.0000	0.51186	0.00000	d90(phi)	-5.30	
	0.34614	0.50000	1.0000	0.34707	0.00000	d95(phi)	-5.76	
	0.17223	0.25000	2.0000	0.17041	0.00000	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	3.24	
	0.07757	0.10400	3.2653	0.07693	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.05	
	0.05809	0.07400	3.7563	0.06025	0.00000	d10(mm)	0.14	
	0.04979	0.05300	4.2379	0.04894	0.00000	d16(mm)	0.24	
	0.06013	0.07000	3.8365	0.05808	0.00000	d25(mm)	0.38	
	0.04209	0.05100	4.2934	0.04787	0.00003	d50(mm)	1.00	
	0.03608	0.03100	5.0116	0.03703	0.00000	d75(mm)	18.24	
	0.03007	0.01700	5.8783	0.02886	0.00000	d84(mm)	29.21	
	0.02405	0.01000	6.6439	0.02408	0.00000	d90(mm)	39.43	
	0.02405	0.00700	7.1584	0.02165	0.00001	d95(mm)	54.21	
	0.02405	0.00600	7.3808	0.02074	0.00001	FI(mm)	1.46	
	0.01804	0.00500	7.6439	0.01975	0.00000			
	0.01804	0.00200	8.9658	0.01585	0.00000	SSE =	0.00146	



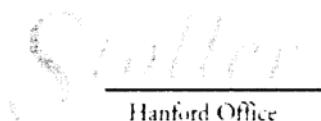
Sample data (300 Area North Process Pond backhoe sample NPP-1-14 from Zachara et al.)

<u>%<</u>	<u>size(μm)</u>	<u>fraction<</u>	<u>size(mm)</u>	<u>size(phi)</u>	<u>pred frac<</u>	<u>resid^2</u>	<u>PSD metric</u>	<u>Value</u>
	1.00000	83.50000	-6.3837	0.99338	0.00004	d5(phi)	0.24	
	1.00000	75.00000	-6.2288	0.98945	0.00111	d10(phi)	-2.03	
0.95430	50.00000	-5.6439	0.94914	0.00003	d16(phi)	-3.09		
0.83130	37.50000	-5.2288	0.87127	0.00160	d25(phi)	-3.61		
0.66680	25.00000	-4.6439	0.65555	0.00013	d50(phi)	-4.31		
0.47970	19.00000	-4.2479	0.47318	0.00004	d75(phi)	-4.86		
0.25460	12.50000	-3.6439	0.25888	0.00002	d84(phi)	-5.12		
0.14450	8.00000	-3.0000	0.15021	0.00003	d90(phi)	-5.35		
0.11020	4.75000	-2.2479	0.10575	0.00002	d95(phi)	-5.65		
0.08260	2.00000	-1.0000	0.08118	0.00000	$\sigma_{IG}(\phi)$	1.40		
0.05620	1.00000	0.0000	0.05505	0.00000	d5(mm)	0.84		
0.03280	0.50000	1.0000	0.03766	0.00002	d10(mm)	4.09		
0.02500	0.25000	2.0000	0.02674	0.00000	d16(mm)	8.52		
0.02170	0.14900	2.7466	0.02111	0.00000	d25(mm)	12.20		
0.01980	0.10600	3.2379	0.01822	0.00000	d50(mm)	19.80		
0.01780	0.05300	4.2379	0.01372	0.00002	d75(mm)	29.11		
					d84(mm)	34.73		
					d90(mm)	40.77		
					d95(mm)	50.24		
					FI(mm)	13.60		
SSE = 0.00307								



Appendix D

Geophysical Logs Data Results



Hanford Office

DOE-EM/GJ940-2005

699-S20-E10 (C4855)**Log Data Report****Borehole Information:**

Borehole: 699-S20-E10 (C4855)		Site: 300-FF-5			
Coordinates (WA St Plane)		GWL¹ (ft): 43.4	GWL Date: 07/18/05		
North (m) Not available	East (m) Not available	Drill Date 07/05	TOC ² Elevation (ft) Not available	Total Depth (ft) 64	Type Cable

Casing Information:

Casing Type	Stickup (ft)	Outer Diameter (in.)	Inside Diameter (in.)	Thickness (in.)	Top (ft)	Bottom (ft)
Threaded Steel	1.0	8 5/8	7 5/8	1/2	1.0	64

Borehole Notes:

The logging engineer measured the casing with a caliper and steel tape. Measurements are rounded to the nearest 1/16 in.

Logging Equipment Information:

Logging System:	Gamma 4E	Type: SGLS (70%) SN: 34TP40587A
Effective Calibration Date:	12/21/04	Calibration Reference: DOE/EM-GJ854-2005 Logging Procedure: MAC-HGLP 1.6.5, Rev. 0

Logging System:	Gamma 4M	Type: NML SN: H340207279
Effective Calibration Date:	03/24/05	Calibration Reference: DOE/EM-GJ856-2005 Logging Procedure: MAC-HGLP 1.6.5, Rev. 0

Spectral Gamma Logging System (SGLS) Log Run Information:

Log Run	1	2 Repeat			
Date	07/18/05	07/18/05			
Logging Engineer	Spatz	Spatz			
Start Depth (ft)	61.5	48.5			
Finish Depth (ft)	0.5	38.5			
Count Time (sec)	100	100			
Live/Real	R	R			
Shield (Y/N)	N	N			
MSA Interval (ft)	1.0	1.0			
ft/min	N/A ³	N/A			
Pre-Verification	DE851CAB	DE851CAB			

Log Run	1	2 Repeat			
Start File	DE851000	DE851062			
Finish File	DE851061	DE851072			
Post-Verification	DE851CAA	DE851CAA			
Depth Return Error (in.)	-1	0			
Comments	Fine gain adjustment after file -051.	No fine gain adjustment			

Neutron Moisture Logging System (NMLS) Log Run Information:

Log Run	1	2 Repeat			
Date	07/18/05	07/18/05			
Logging Engineer	Spatz	Spatz			
Start Depth (ft)	42.5	41.5			
Finish Depth (ft)	0.25	31.5			
Count Time (sec)	N/A	N/A			
Live/Real	R	R			
Shield (Y/N)	N	N			
Sample Interval (ft)	0.25	0.25			
ft/min	1.0	1.0			
Pre-Verification	DM012CAB	DM012CAB			
Start File	DM012000	DM012070			
Finish File	DM012069	DM012210			
Post-Verification	DM012CAA	DM012CAA			
Depth Return Error (in.)	-1	0			
Comments	None	None			

Logging Operation Notes:

Logging was conducted with a centralizer placed over the sonde. Logging data acquisition is referenced to ground surface. Repeat sections were collected in this borehole to evaluate SGLS and NMLS performance.

Analysis Notes:

Analyst:	Henwood	Date:	08/01/05	Reference:	GJO-HGLP 1.6.3, Rev. 0
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Pre-run and post-run verifications for each logging system were performed for each day's logging event. The acceptance criteria were met for both logging systems.

A casing correction for 0.5-in.-thick steel casing was applied to the log data.

SGLS spectra were processed in batch mode using APTEC SUPERVISOR to identify individual energy peaks and determine count rates. Concentrations were calculated with an EXCEL worksheet template identified as G4EApr05.xls using efficiency functions and corrections for casing, water, and dead time as determined from annual calibrations. No correction for dead time was necessary. A correction for water was applied to the data below 43 ft.

NMLS log spectra were processed in batch mode using APTEC SUPERVISOR to determine count rates. The volume fraction of water was calculated in EXCEL, using parameters determined from analysis of recent calibration data. Logging was terminated just above groundwater level of 43.4 ft.

Log Plot Notes:

Separate log plots are provided for the man-made radionuclides (^{137}Cs , ^{235}U and ^{234}Pa) that were thought to possibly exist in the area, naturally occurring radionuclides (^{40}K , ^{238}U , ^{232}Th [KUT]), a combination of man-made, KUT, and moisture, total gamma plotted with dead time, and total gamma plotted with moisture. For each radionuclide, the energy value of the spectral peak used for quantification is indicated. Unless otherwise noted, all radionuclides are plotted in picocuries per gram (pCi/g). The open circles indicate the minimum detectable level (MDL) for each radionuclide. Error bars on each plot represent error associated with counting statistics only and do not include errors associated with the inverse efficiency function, dead time correction, casing corrections, or water corrections. Repeat log sections are also included.

Results and Interpretations:

No man-made radionuclides were detected in this borehole. A plot of man-made radionuclides for ^{137}Cs , ^{235}U , and ^{234}Pa are included for the logged interval. The plot indicates the MDLs at each depth interval.

The repeat sections indicate good agreement for the naturally occurring KUT and moisture.

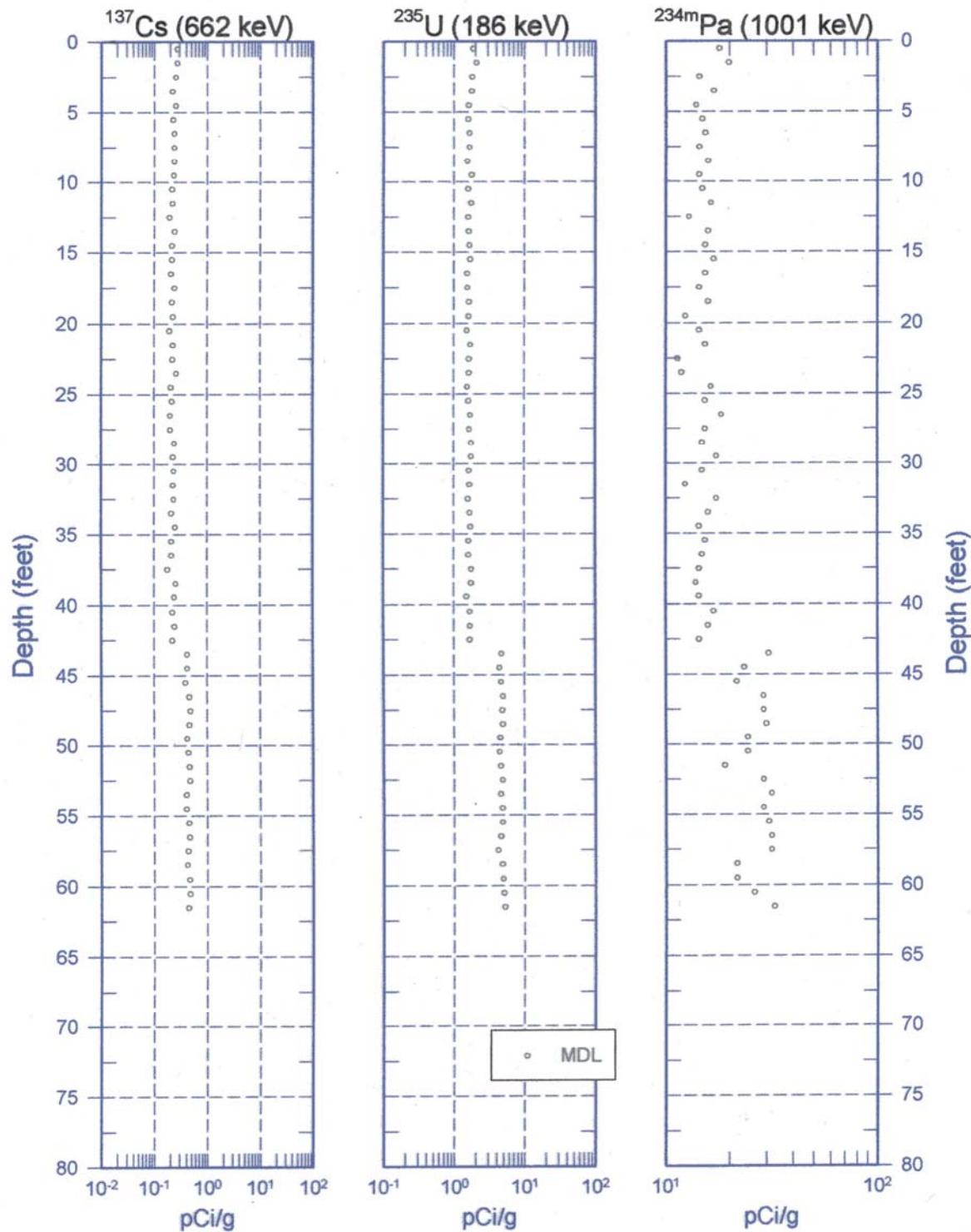
¹ GWL – groundwater level

² TOC – top of casing

³ N/A – not applicable

699-S20-E10 (C4855)

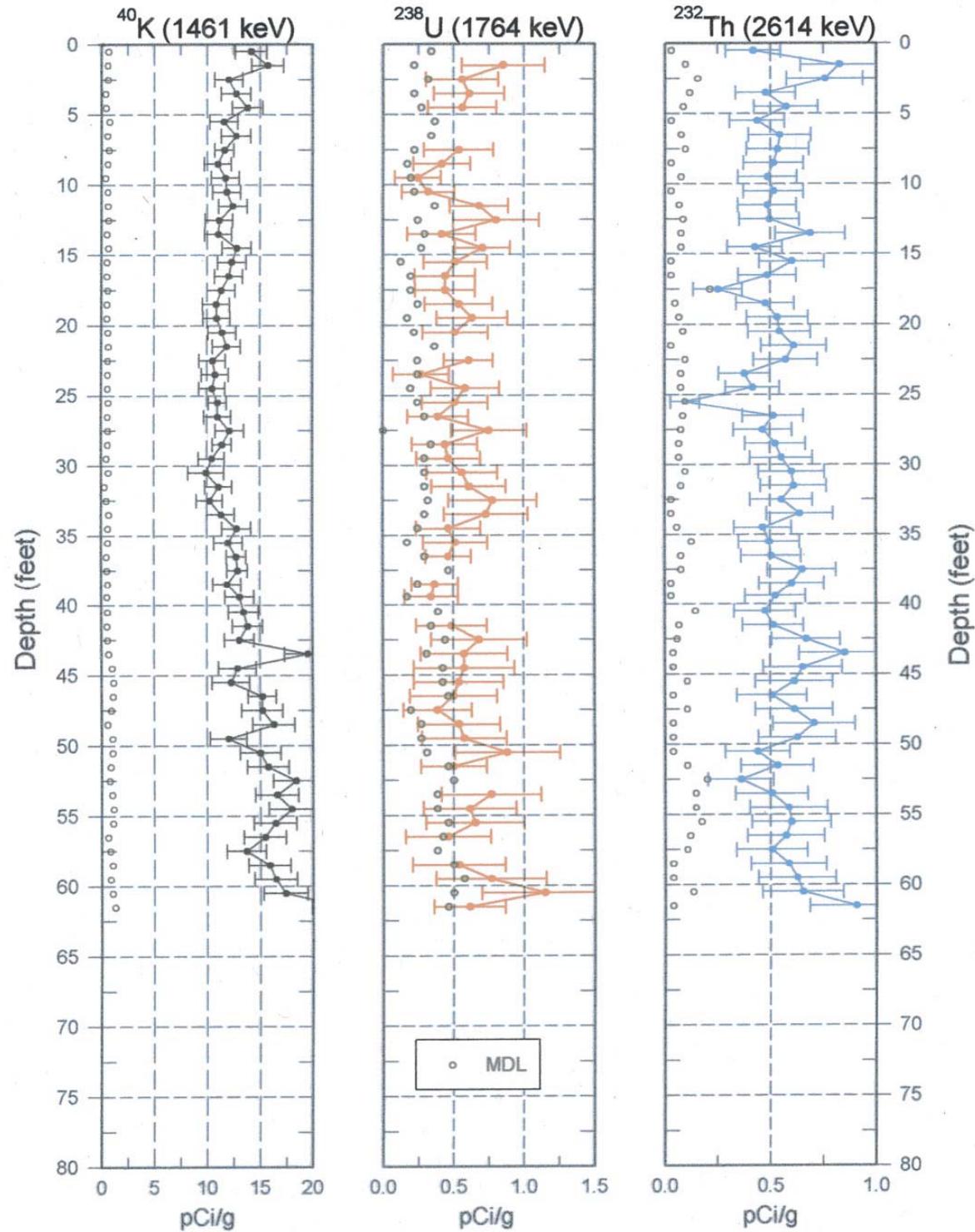
Man-Made Radionuclides



Zero Reference - Ground Surface

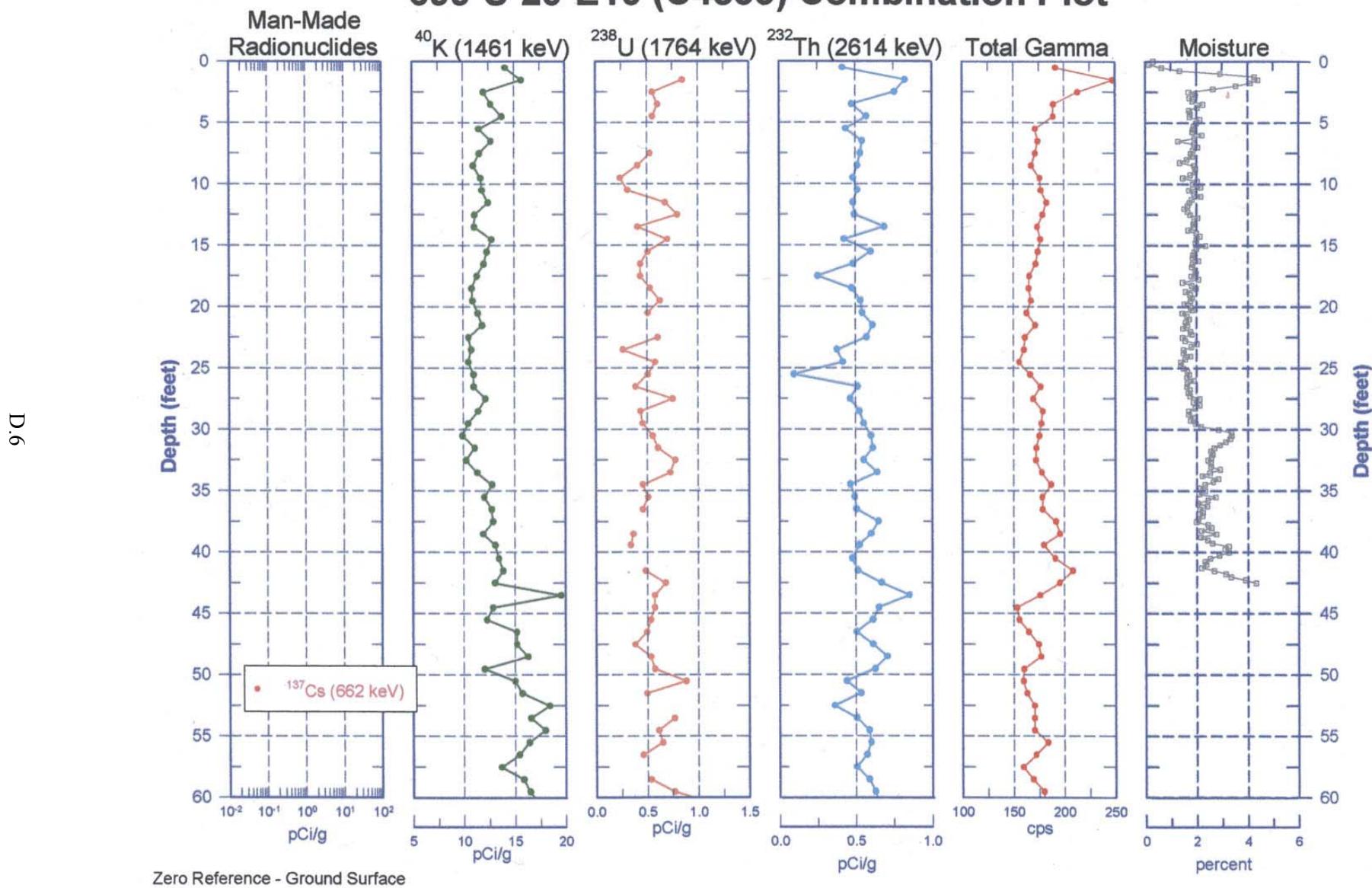
699-S20-E10 (C4855)

Natural Gamma Logs

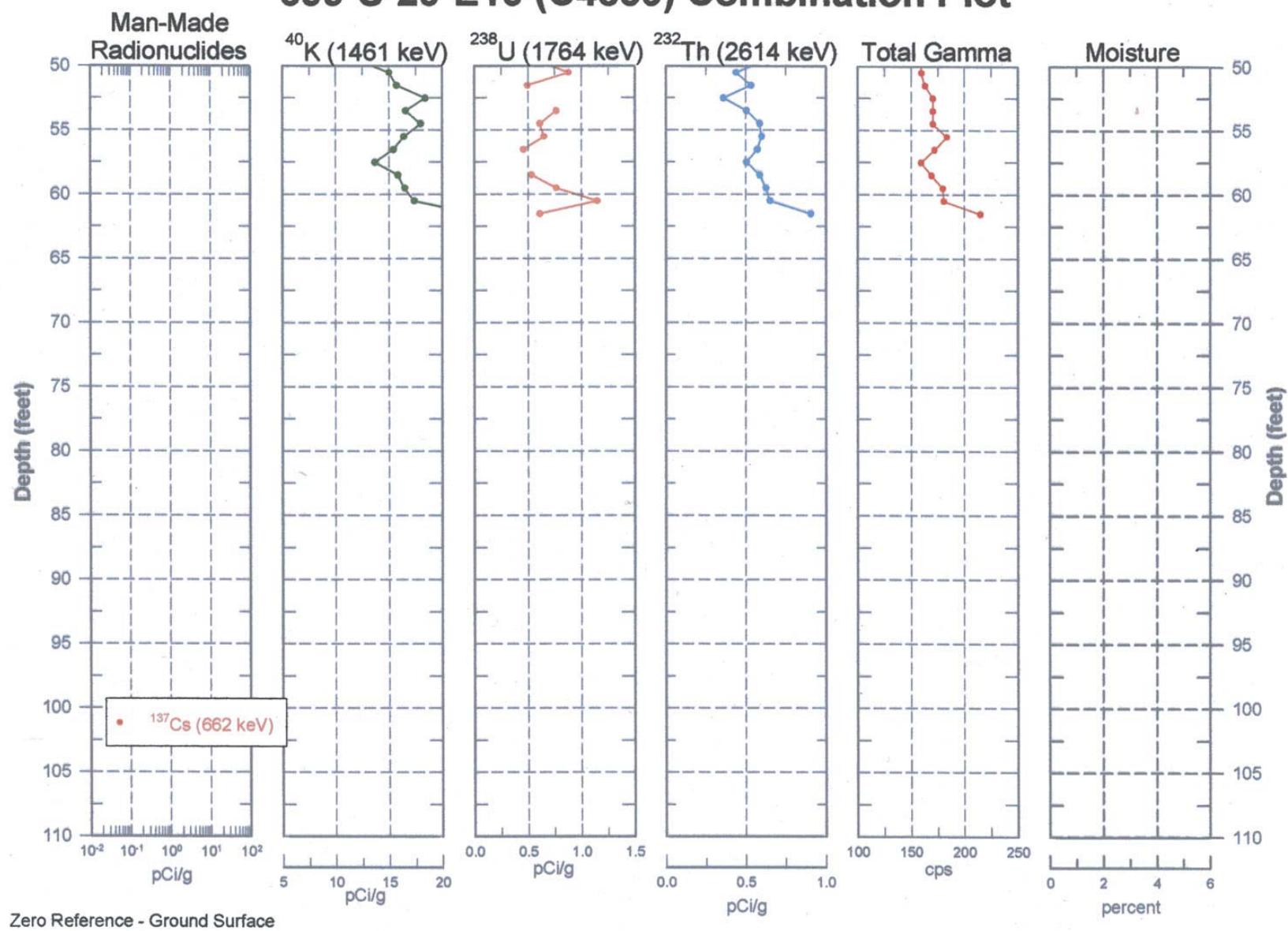


Zero Reference = Ground Surface

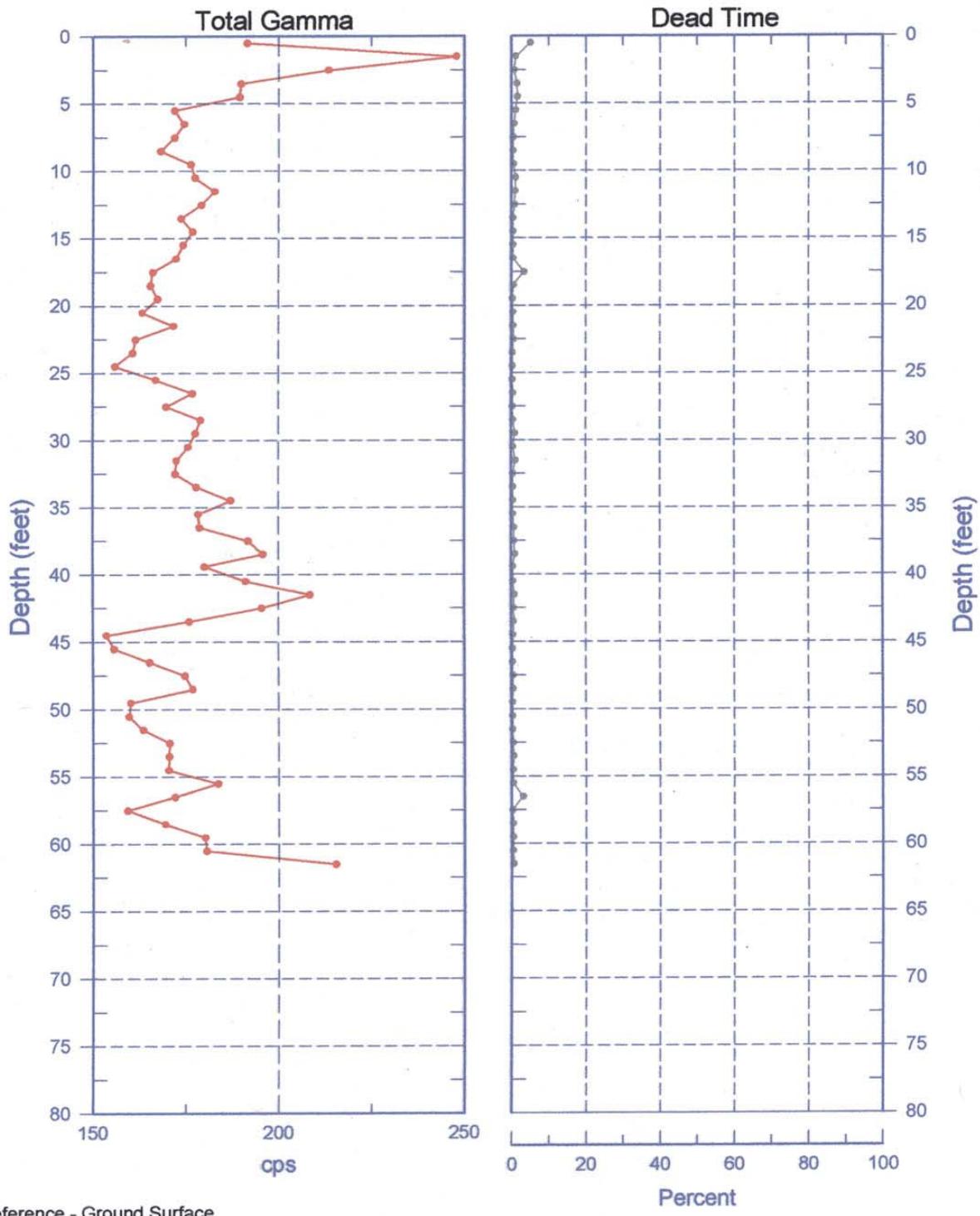
699-S-20-E10 (C4855) Combination Plot



699-S-20-E10 (C4855) Combination Plot

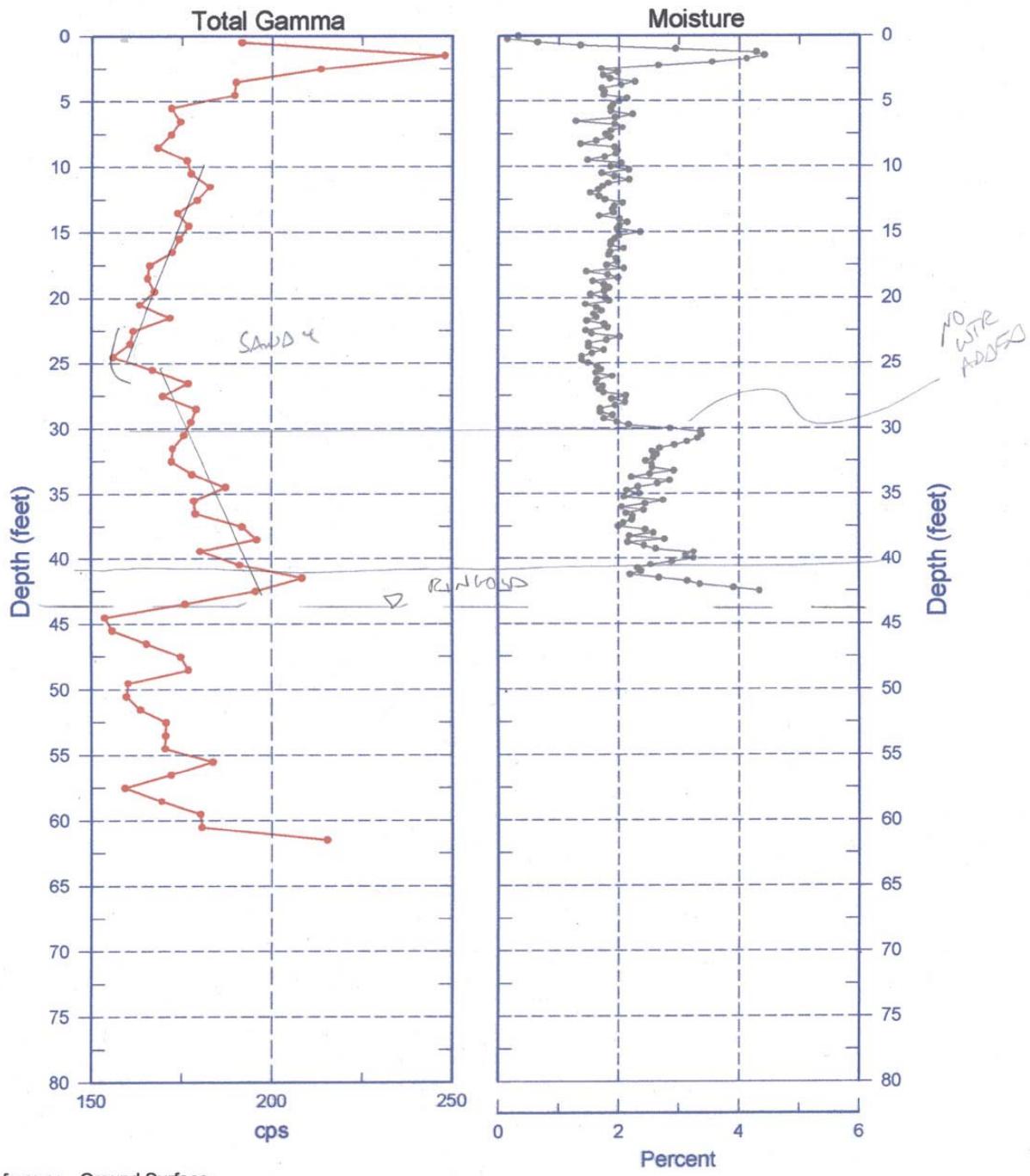


699-S20-E10 (C4855)
Total Gamma & Dead Time



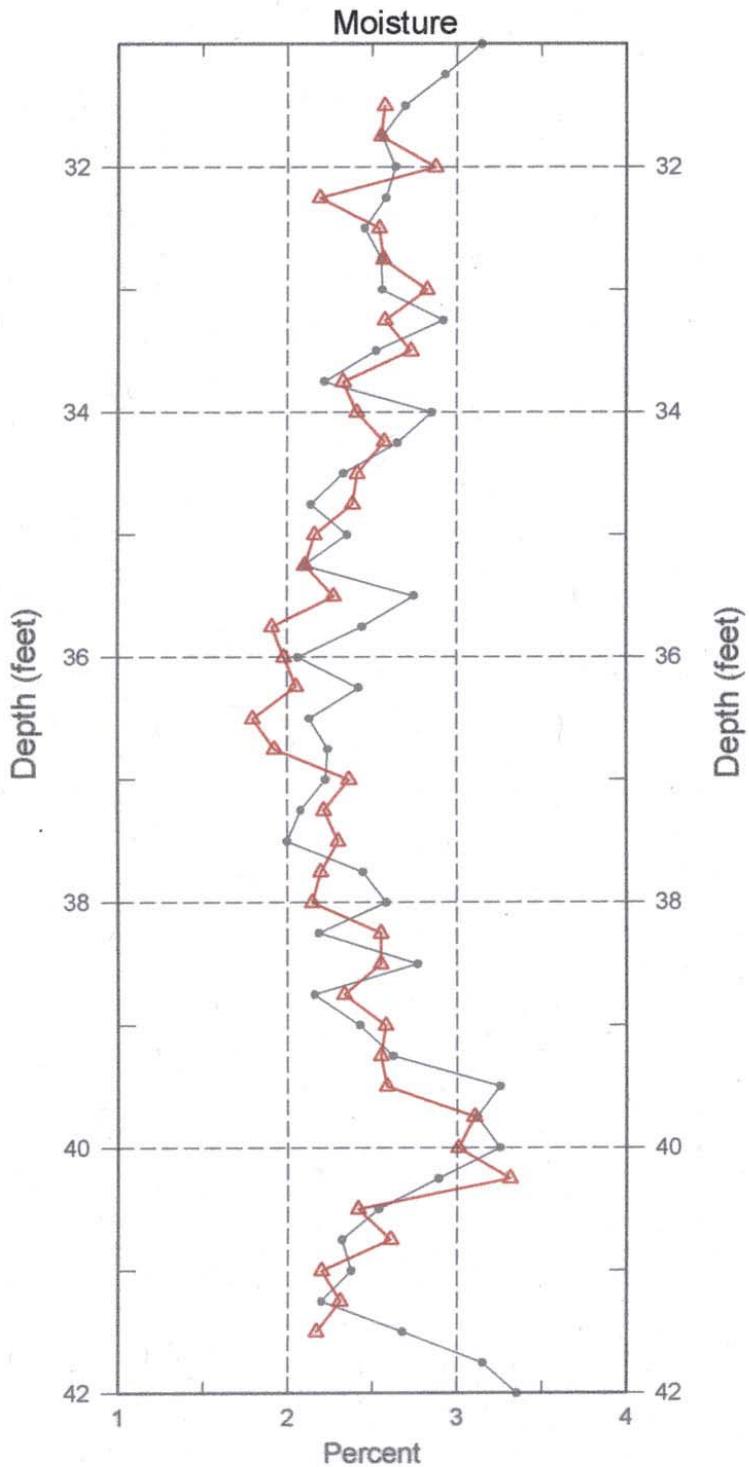
Reference - Ground Surface

699-S20-E10 (C4855)
Total Gamma & Moisture



Reference - Ground Surface

699-S20-E10 (C4855) Moisture Repeat Section



Reference - Ground Surface

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